



living planet BONN 23-27 May 2022

TAKING THE PULSE OF OUR PLANET FROM SPACE









EO-based services for monitoring fishing activity

Authors: Miguel Chapela, Pedro Ribeiro, Gonçalo Sousa Mendes, Raquel Silva, Victor Henriques, Patricia Gaspar, Nuno Grosso, Aida Campos

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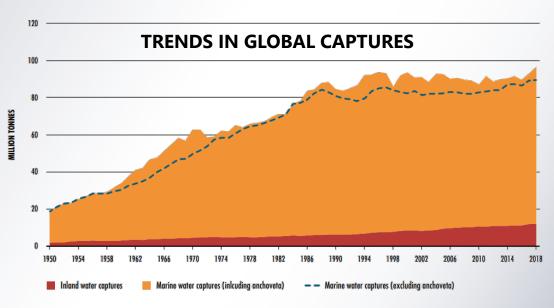


Why?

Fisheries: Major activity exploiting marine resources



All time record in 2018 96.4 million tones



FAO. 2020. The State of World Fisheries and Aquaculture 2020. Sustainability in action. Rome





Sea food supply chain







E-shape project







e-shape.eu/



helpdesk.e-shape.eu/



EU contribution ≈ 15 million



The e-shape project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement 820852



MVP release 01/07/2022



Project End 01/05/2023



7 Showcases, 37 pilots















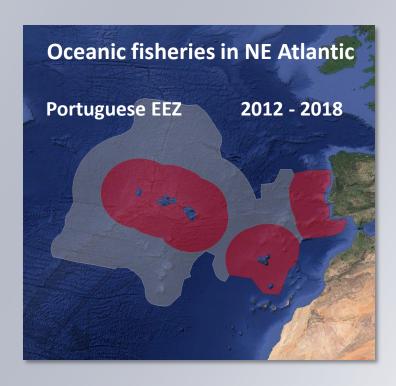






Pilot 5.5 - Monitoring fishing activity

Aim → To develop a web-based tool for exploration and visualisation of spatial fishing information



Drifting longline fleet

Target species: Swordfish

By-catch: Tuna fish, pelagic sharks









Pole and Line fleet

Target species: Tuna fish

By-catch: None











Data for monitoring fishing activity

Fisheries Dependent Data

Daily sales

Fleet technical characteristics

VMS data

E-logbooks

- + Detailed info
- Difficult to obtain
- Not always reliable

Earth Observation Data



Bathymetric data

AIS data

- + Open data
- + Global coverage
- No info about fishing activity or captures





Data for seafood supply chain









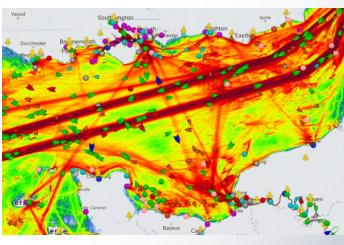




Elogbooks VS AIS



www.fisheries.noaa.gov/insight/electronic-monitoring-explained

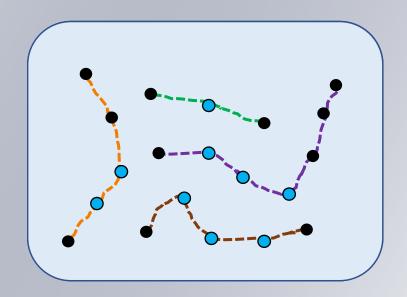


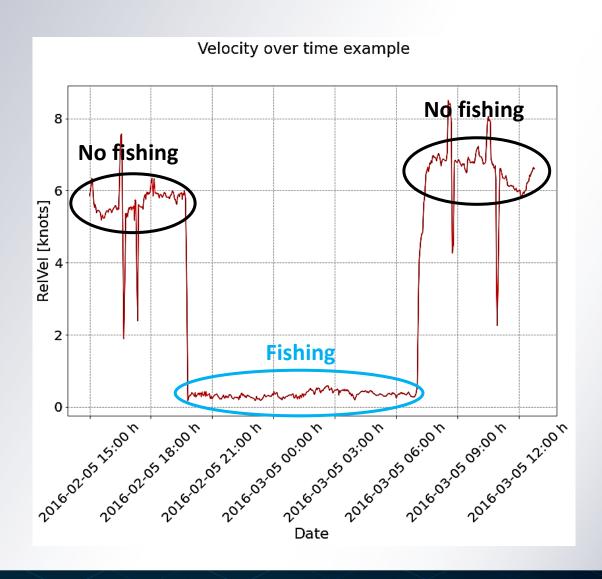
www.marinetraffic.com/blog/investigating-with-ais-data/





Fishing trips

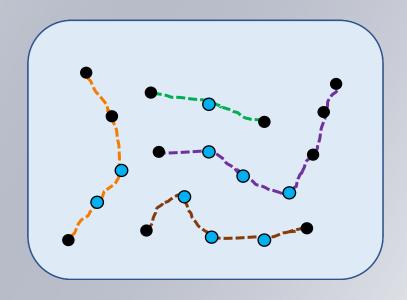


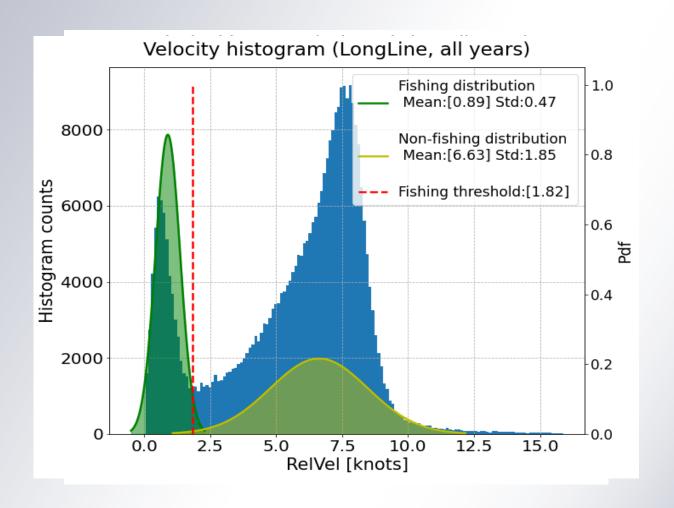






Fishing trips

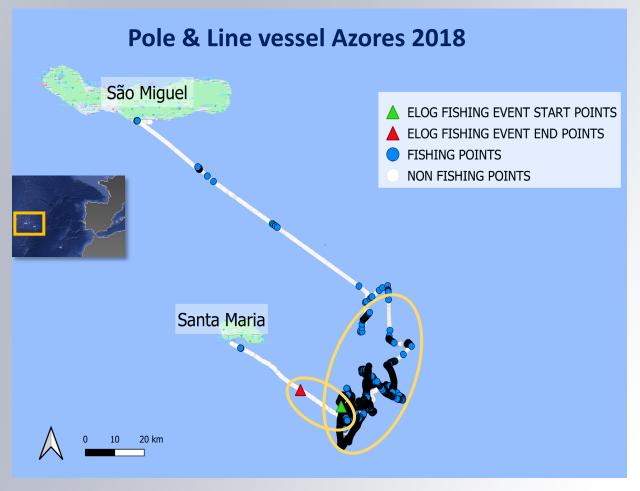








Fishing trips use case example



AIS DATA

Trip dates->

26/06/2018 at 16:39:06 to 02/07/2018 at 10:19:35

Majority of fishing points->

27/06/2018 20:48:34 to 02/07/2018 05:14:04

ELOGBOOKS

Fishing events registered ->

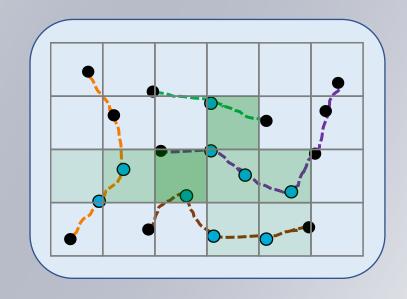
02/07/2018 05:01:00 to 02/07/2018 08:27:00

Capture-> 7000 Kg of BET(Bigeye Tuna)





Fishing footprint



Calculate time at each point



Time at
$$i = \frac{t_{i-1|i}}{2} + \frac{t_{i|i+1}}{2}$$



Time at
$$i = \frac{t_{i-1|i}}{2} + \frac{t_{i|i+1}}{2} \cdot \frac{cell \ size}{d_{i|i+1}}$$

$$d_{i|i+1} > cell \ size$$

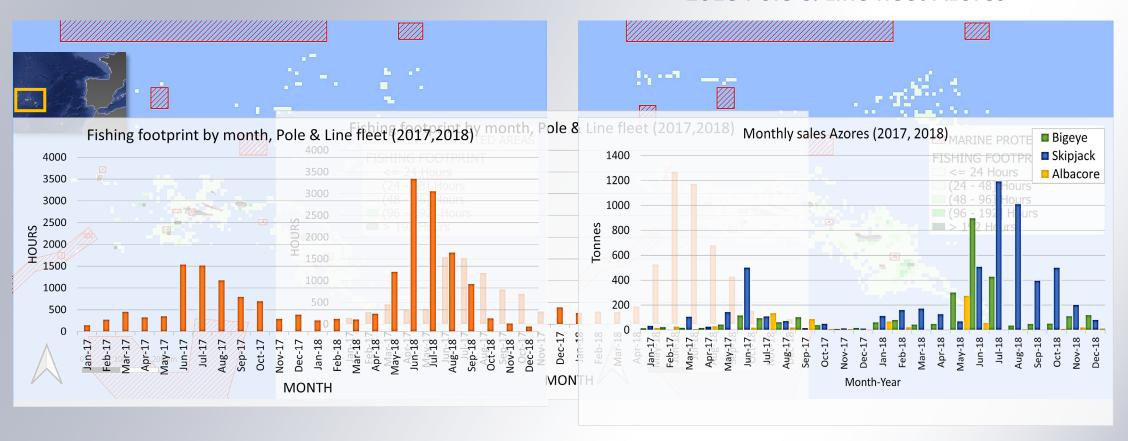




Fishing footprint use case

2017 Pole & Line fleet Azores

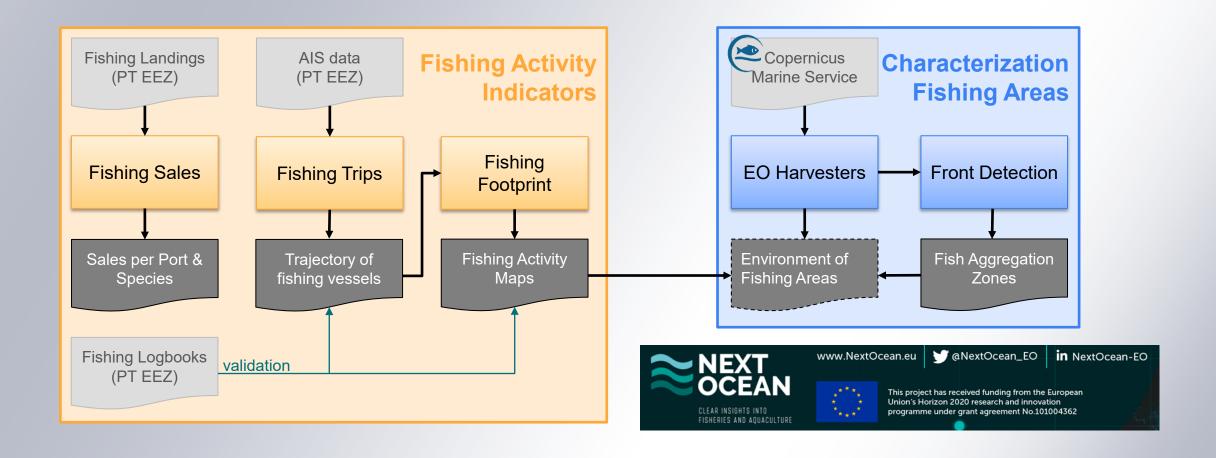
2018 Pole & Line fleet Azores







Service Portfolio







Conclusions

- 1. AIS supply more detailed and reliable tracking of fishing vessels that can complement elogbooks.
- 2. AIS data can support the enforcement of correct reporting in elogbooks
- 3. Further research to identify fishing activity based on reliable validation datasets is needed.





Future work

- 1. Technical development
 - Integrate new version of the applications in operational environment.
 - Refine algorithms for fishing activity characterization.
- 2. Product development
 - Perform more prototype demonstrations and integrate additional user requirements
 - Further development of service value-proposition.





Thank you!

