

Lessons learned from L1 UVN spectrometers for multi-sensor ECV generation

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EO Level 1 lessons learned, ESRIN, June 11, 2013



Overview

- Motivation
- Retrieval Algorithm: Requirements on L1 Products
 - DOAS
 - GODFIT
- L1 Soft Corrections
 - Relative degradation correction
 - Absolute radiometric and degradation correction
- Multi-Sensor Ozone ECV
- Summary



Chart 2



GOME-type Ozone ECV – WMO/UNEP Assessment

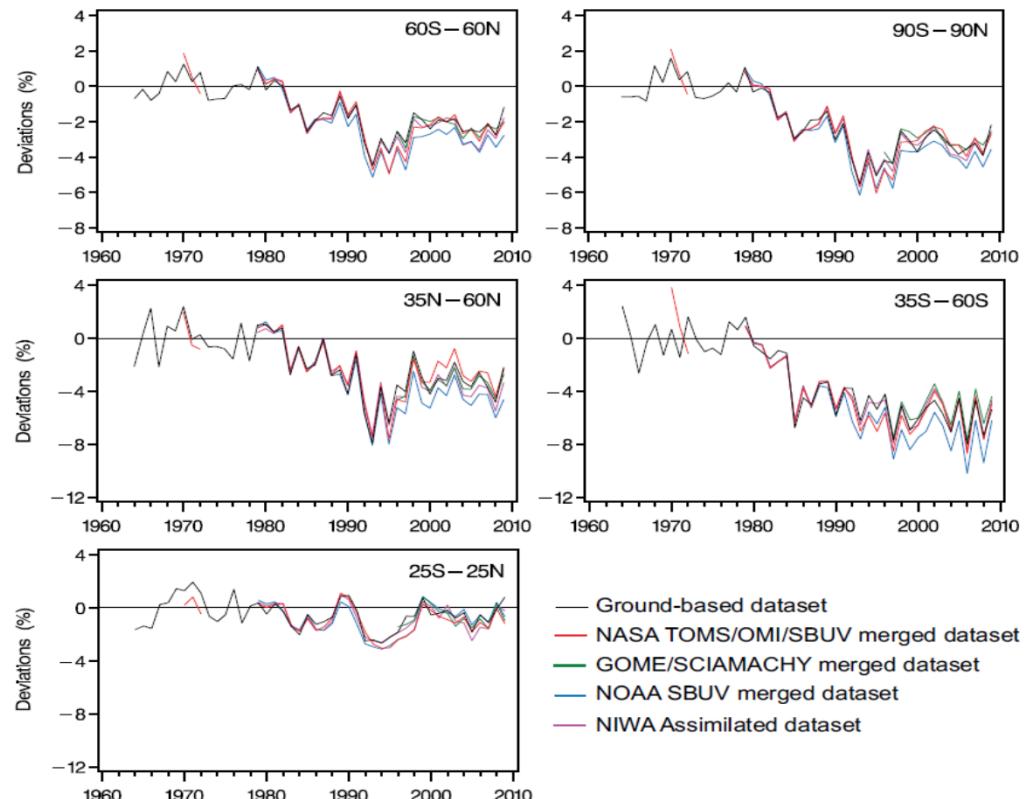


Fig. 2.2, WMO/UNEP Scientific Assessment of Ozone Depletion 2010



GOME-type Total Ozone – Essential Climate Variable

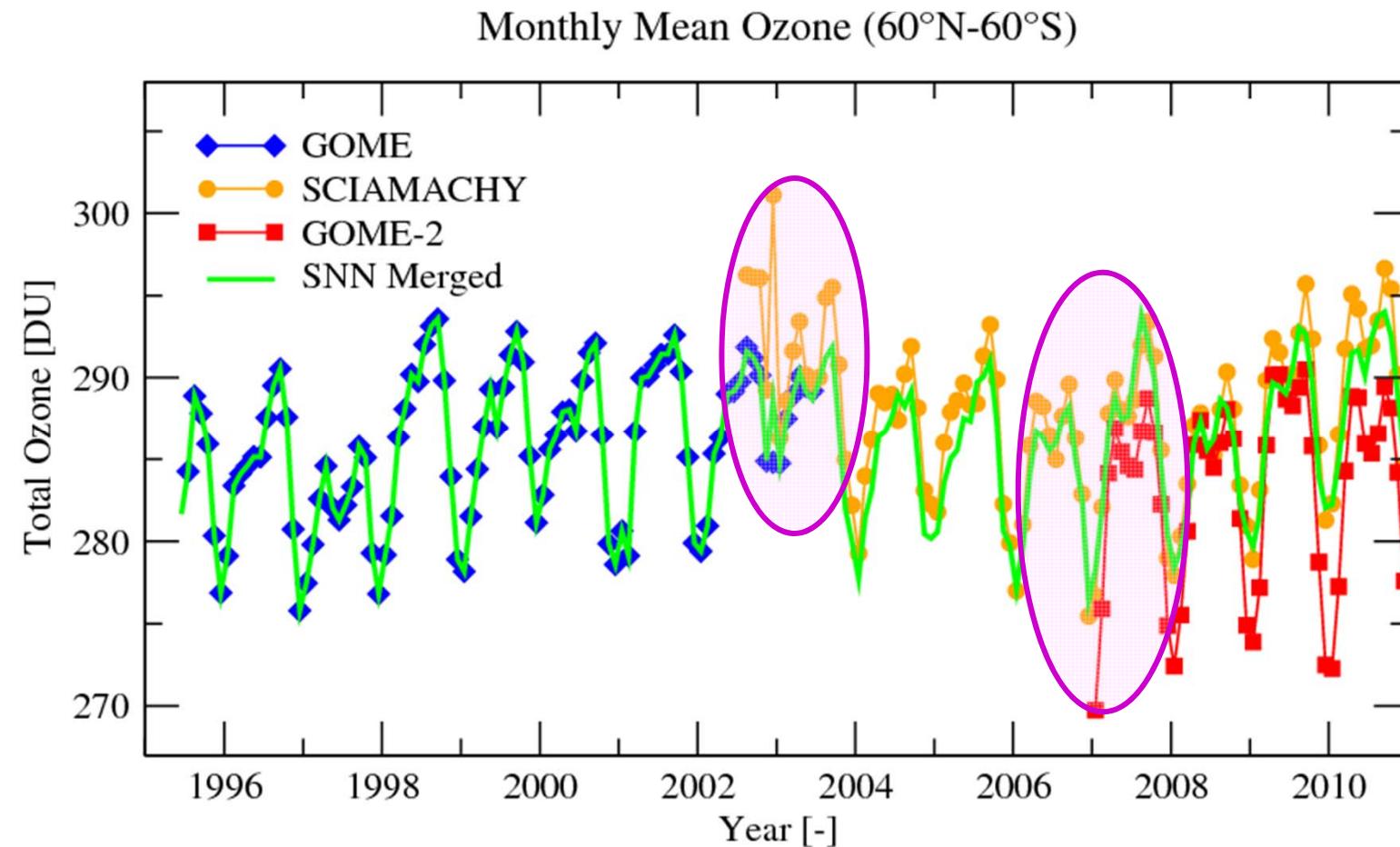


Fig. 5, Loyola and Coldewey-Egbers, JASP 2012



Instrument Degradation – Irradiance

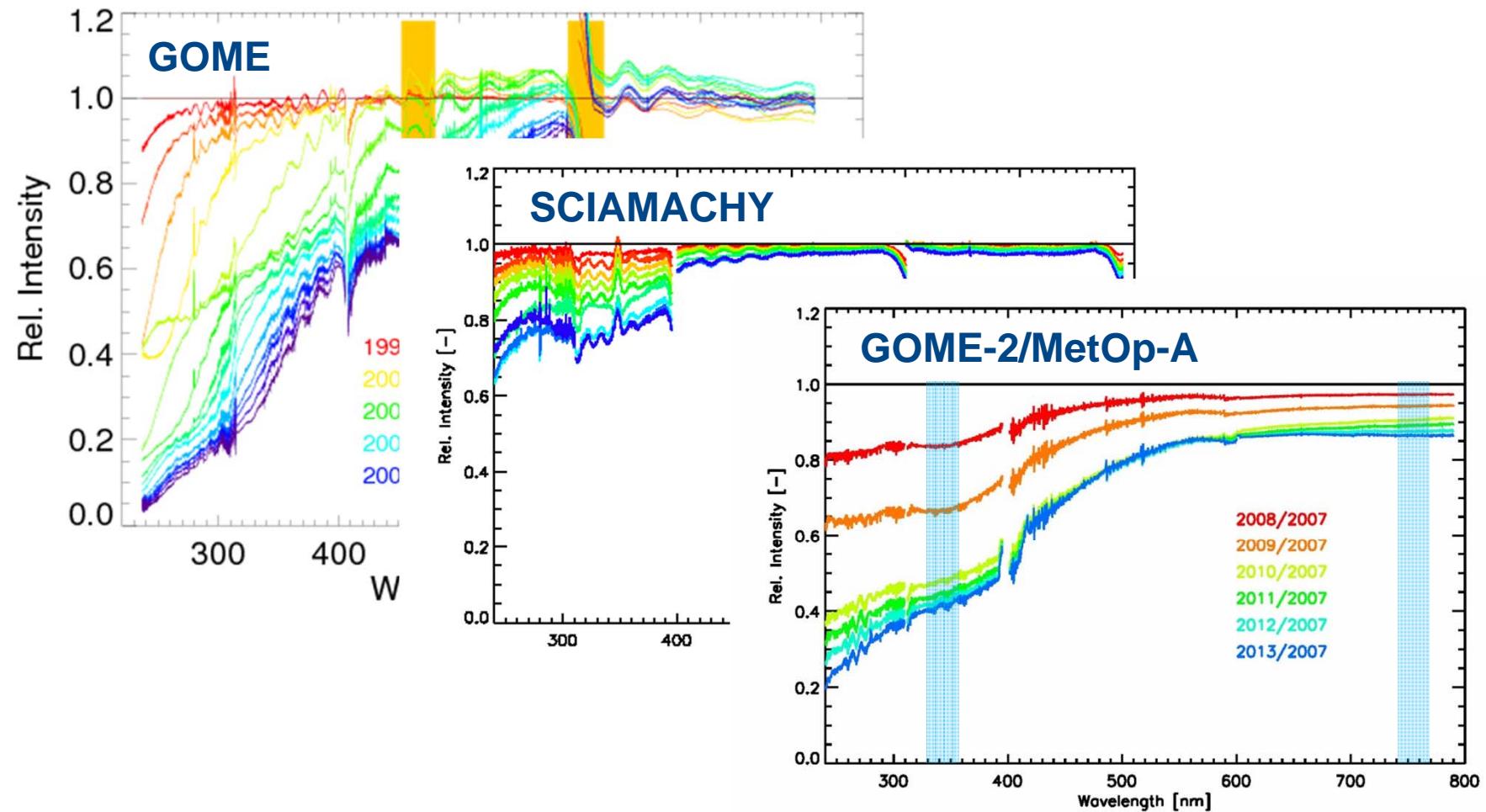
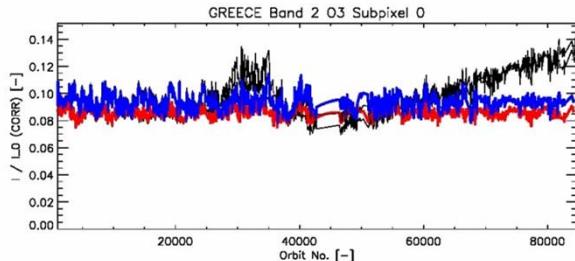
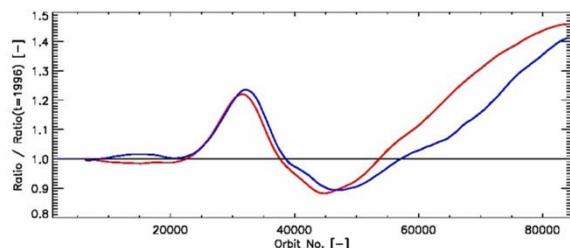
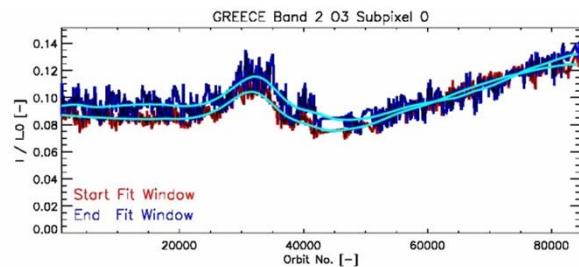


Chart 5

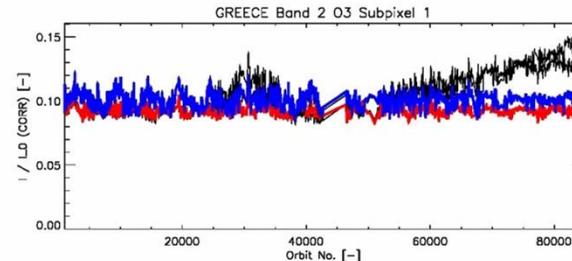
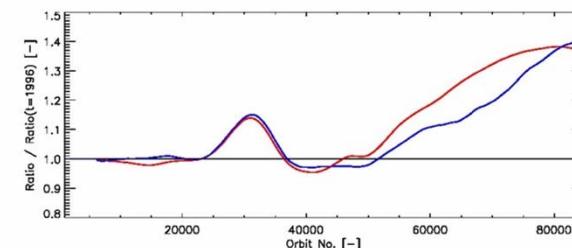
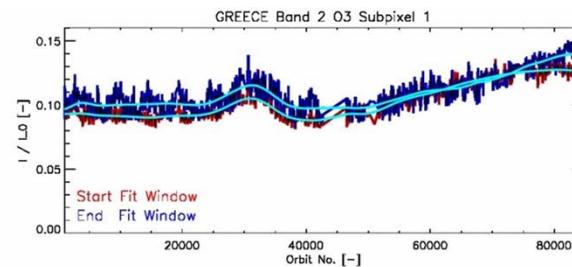


GOME Degradation – Reflectance 325-335nm

East



Nadir



West

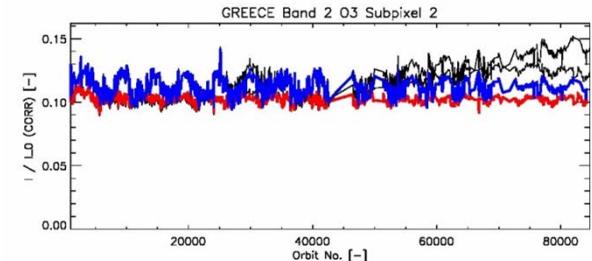
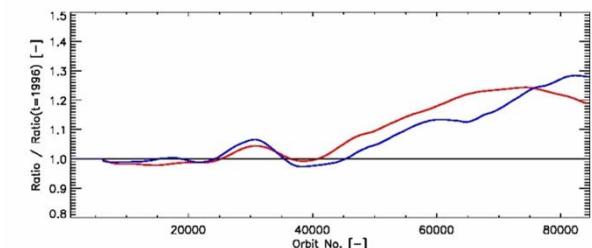
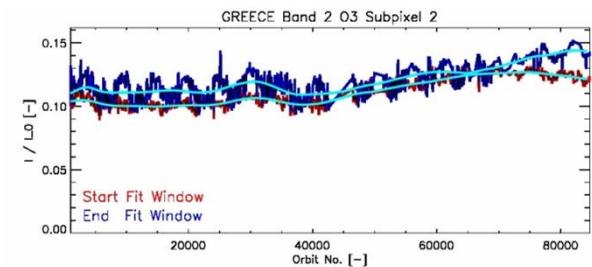
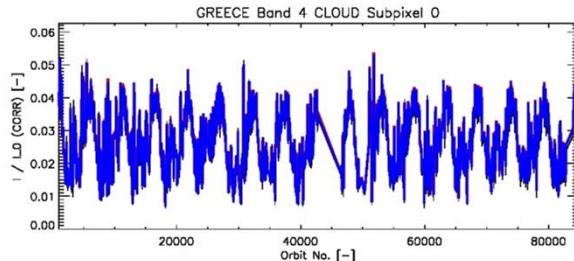
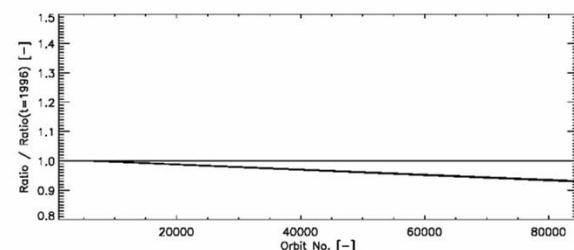
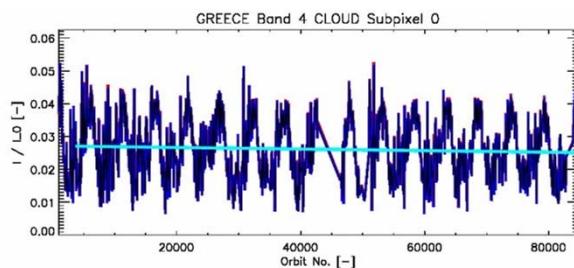


Chart 6

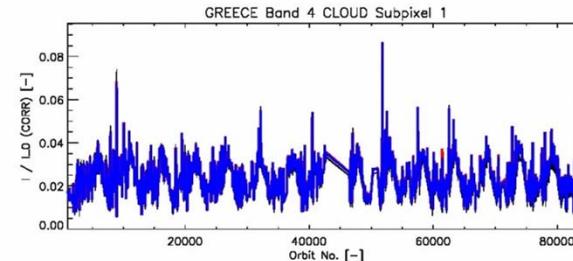
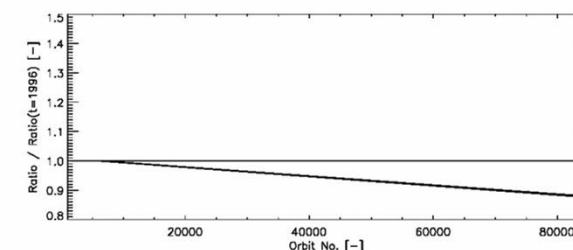
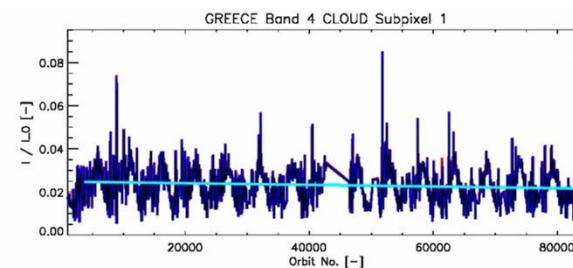


GOME Degradation – Reflectance 758-761nm

East



Nadir



West

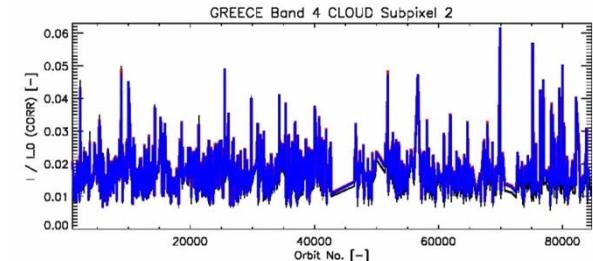
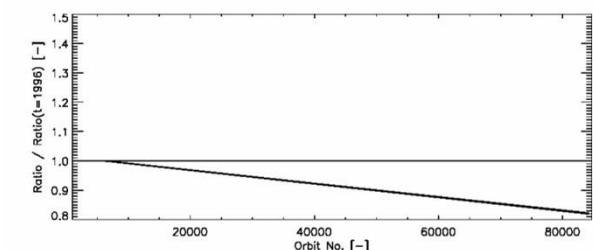
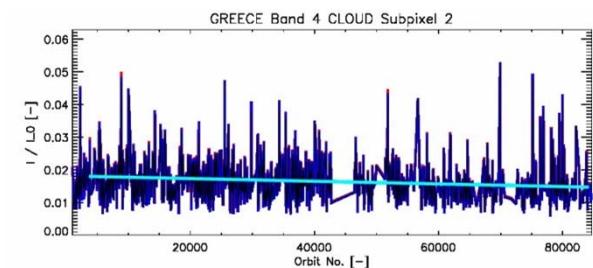
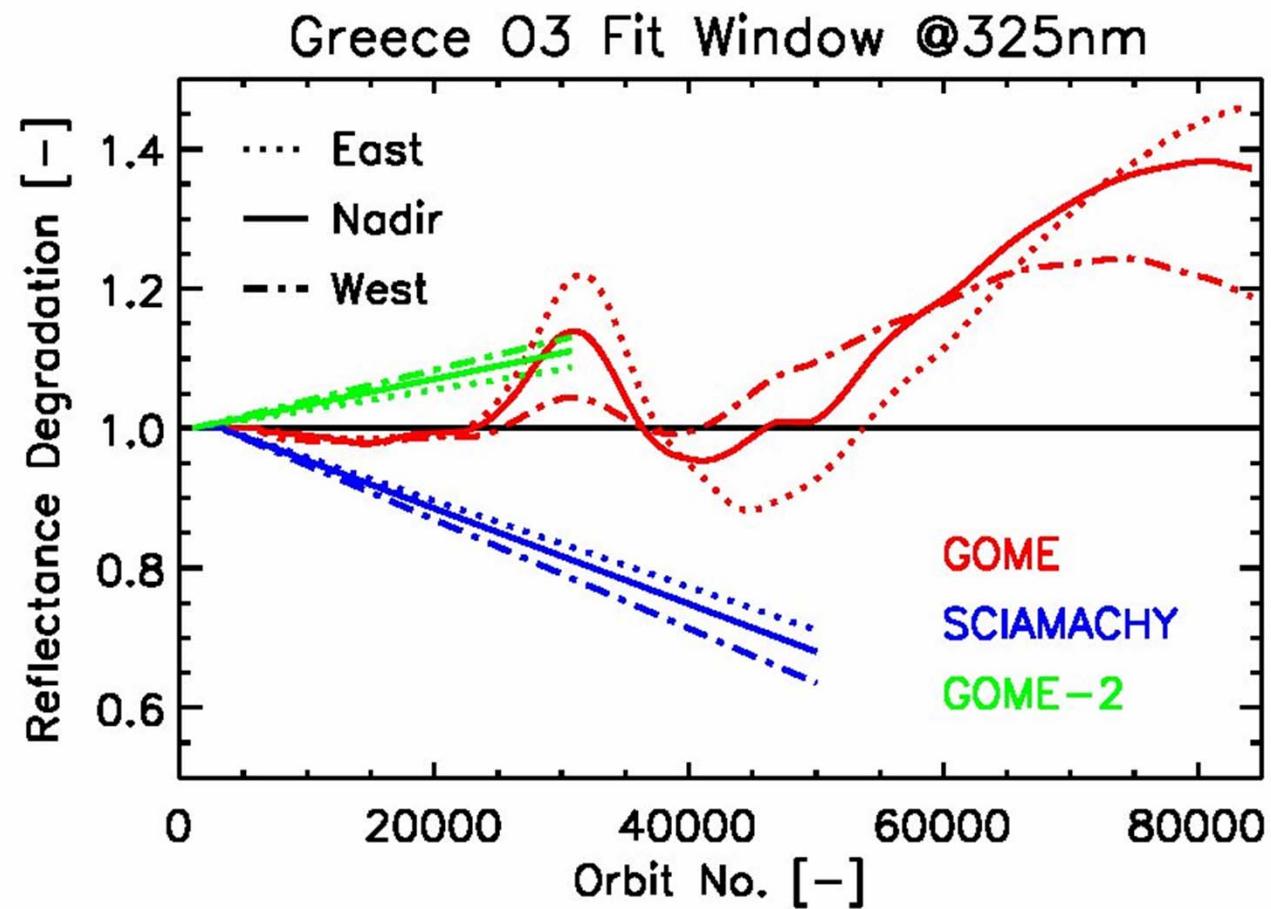


Chart 7



Degradation Comparison – Reflectance 325nm



GOME-type Total Ozone – GDP 4.x Overview

- Two steps GDOAS approach
 - **DOAS fit** for ozone slant column and effective temperature
 - **Iterative AMF/VCD computation** using a single wavelength
- Improved O₃ Retrieval
 - **Molecular Ring** correction (Van Roozendael et al., JGR 2006)
 - **On-the-fly RTM simulations LIDORT v3.3** (Spurr, 2003)
 - **Cloud** correction **OCRA&ROCINN v2.0** (Loyola et al., TGRS 2007)
 - **Intra-cloud, sun-glint** and scan angle (Loyola et al., JGR 2011)
- Independent **Geophysical Validation**
 - D. Balis et al., JGR 2007
 - ...
 - Antón and Loyola, JGR 2011
 - Koukouli et al., AMT 2012

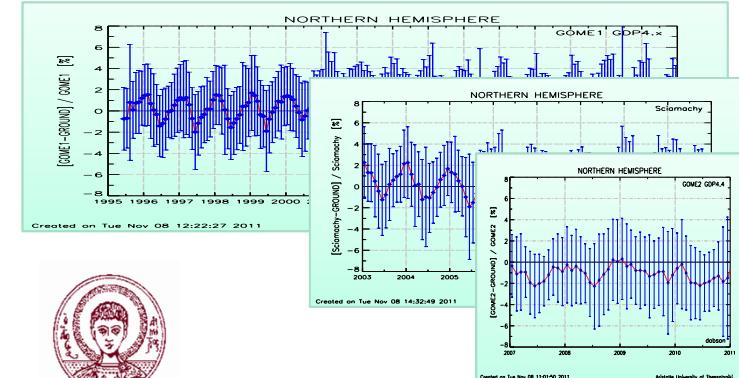
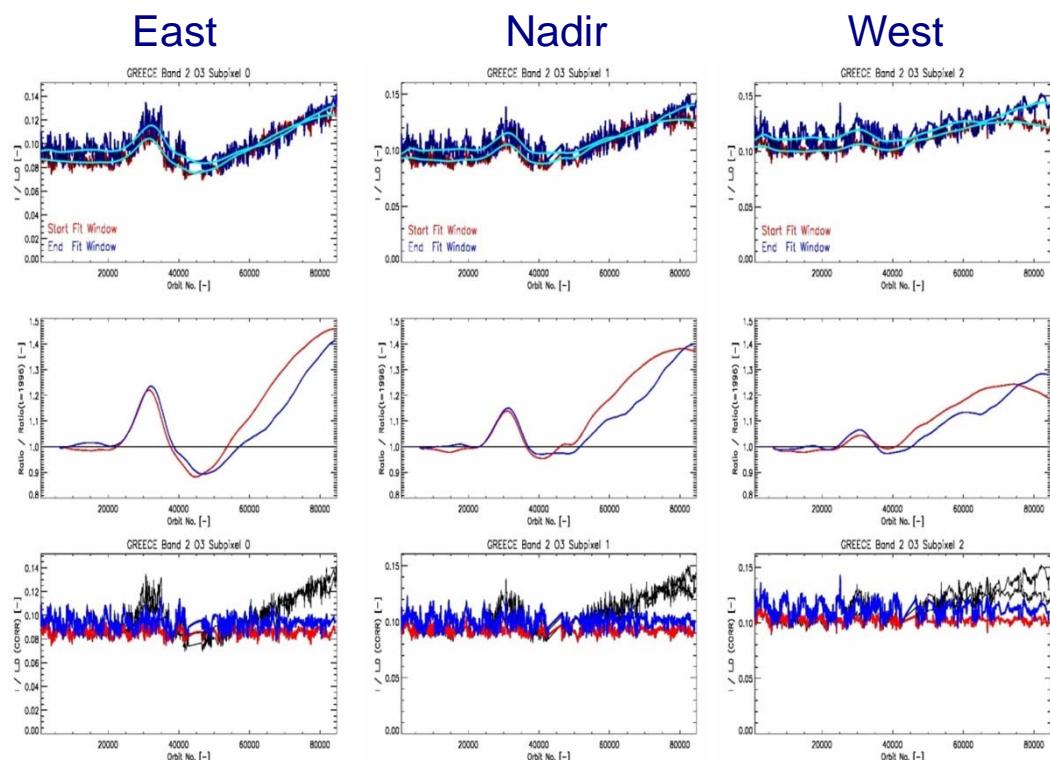


Chart 9



L1 effects on DOAS retrievals



Polynomial of DOAS fit:
Corrected vs. Reference

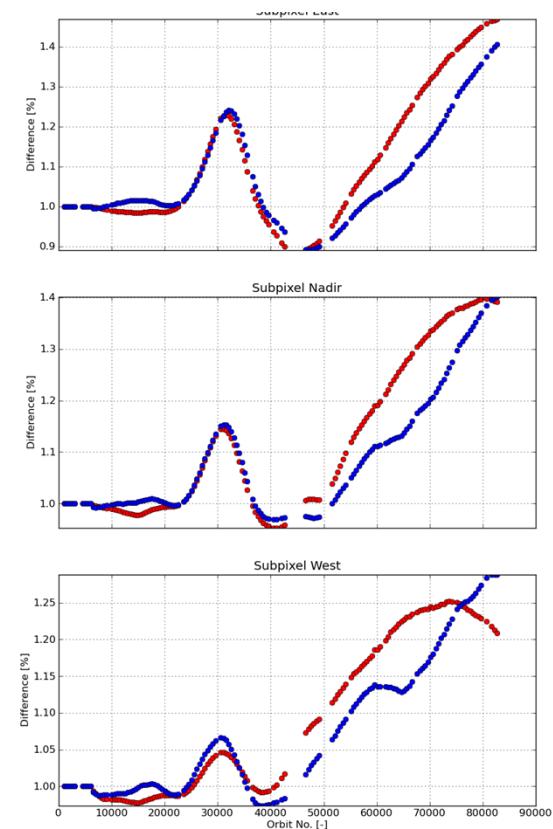


Chart 10



GOME-type Total Ozone – GODFIT Overview

- One steps fitting approach
 - Direct fitting of L1 measurements to reflectances simulated with LIDORT for the retrieval of **total ozone and temperature-shift**
 - Improved **Ring** correction and atmospheric **polarization**
 - An **scene albedo is fitted** simultaneously to the ozone column.
 - **Soft-calibration of level-1 reflectances**

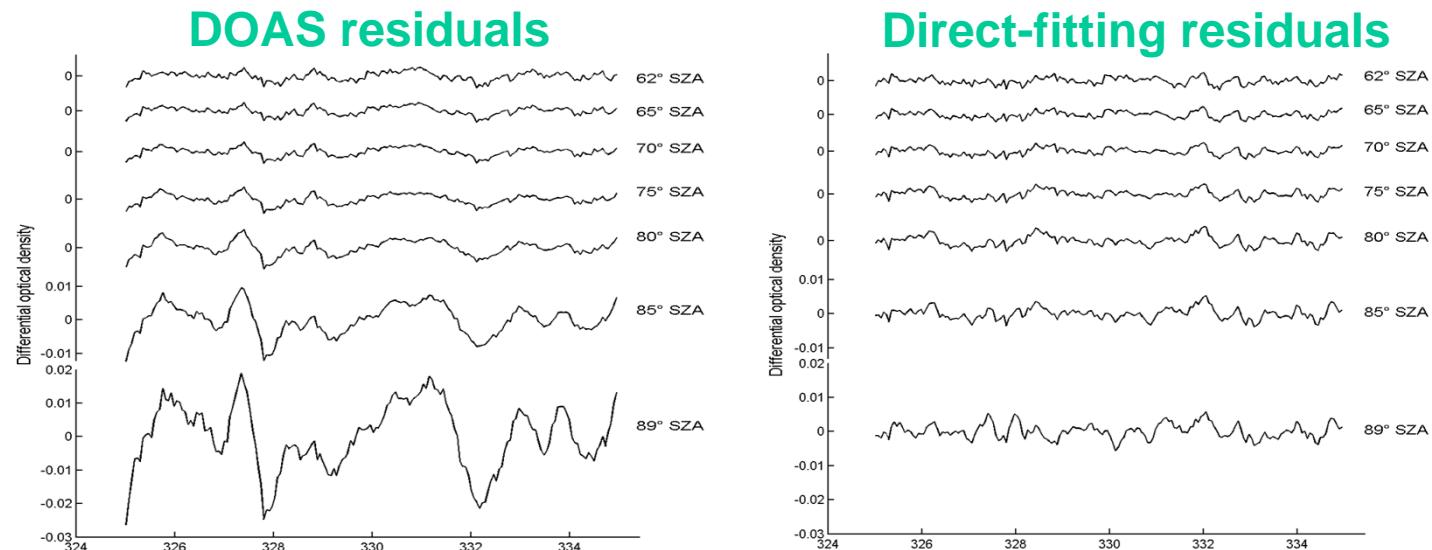


Fig. 6, Van Roozendael *et al.*, JGR 2012



Chart 11



Soft-calibration of L1 reflectances

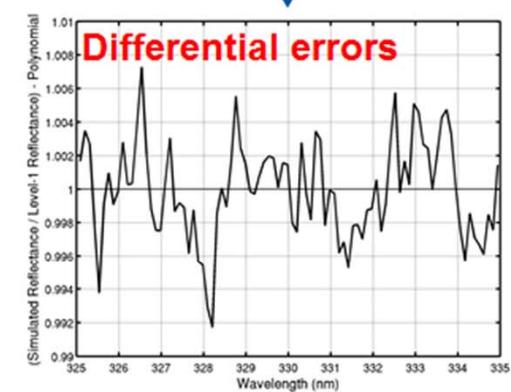
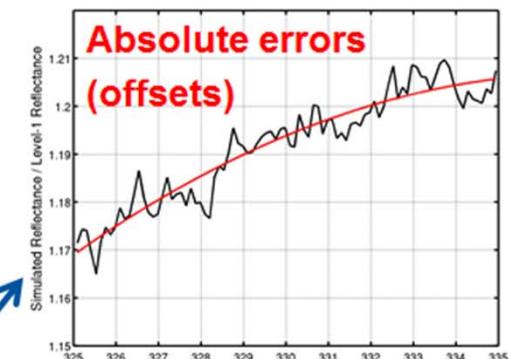
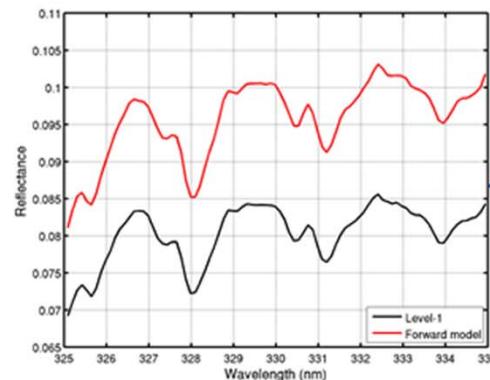
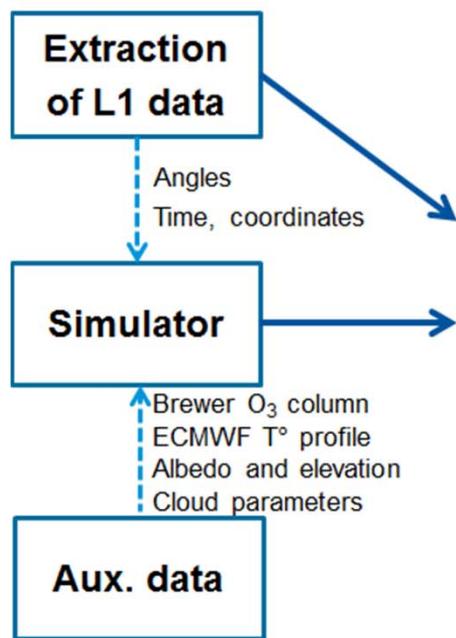
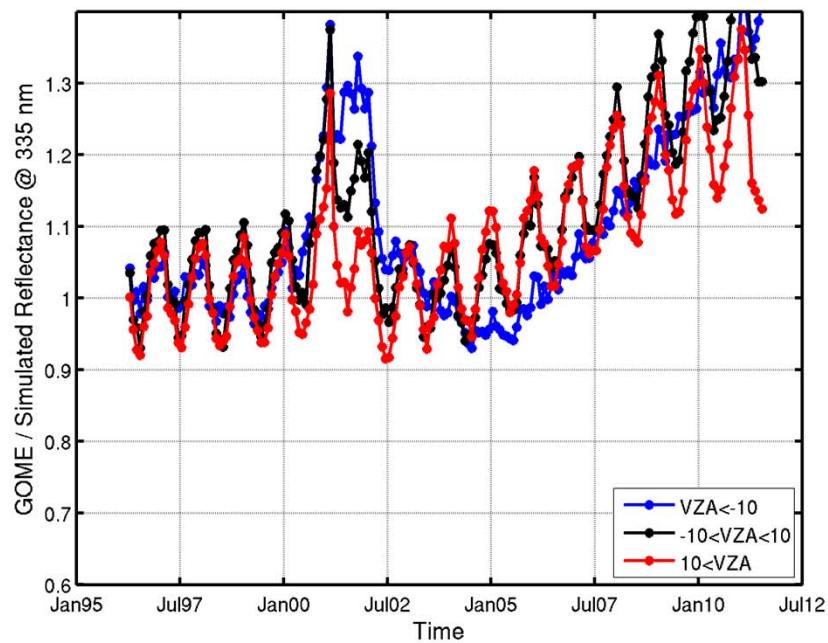


Chart 12



L1 effects on GODFIT retrievals

GOME degradation at 335nm



Retrieved scene albedo (clear sky)

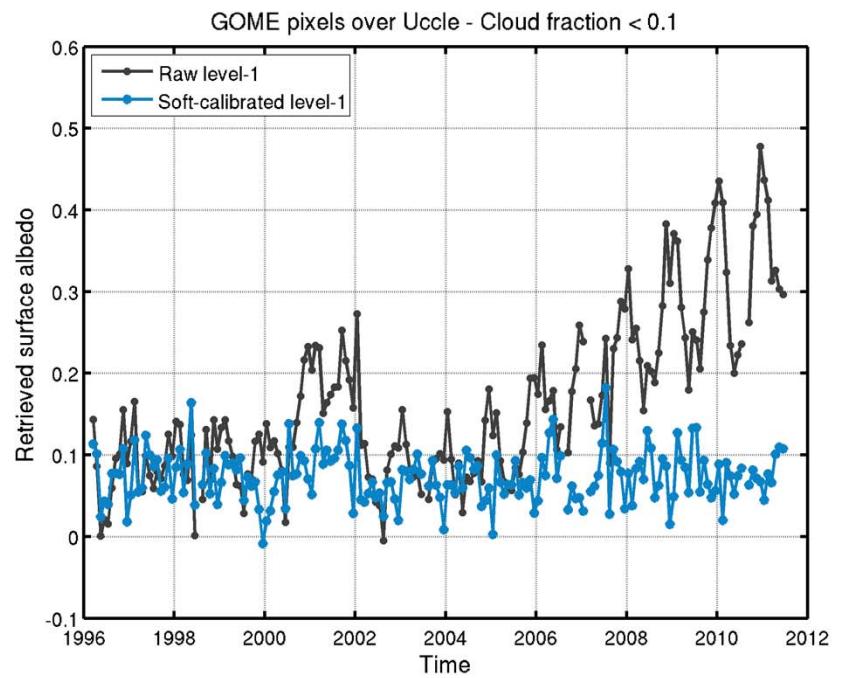
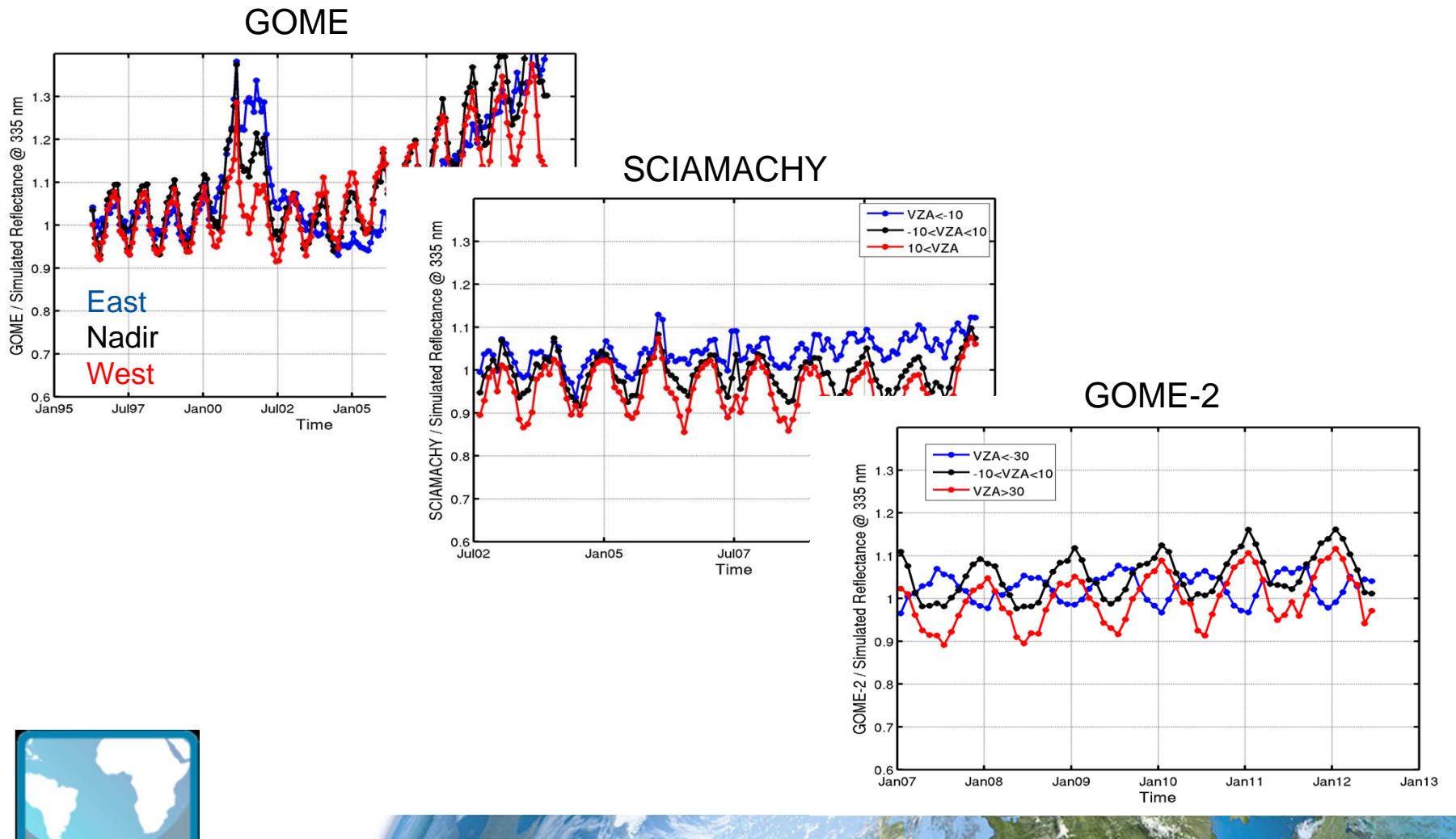


Chart 13



L1 Soft-calibration – Comparison @ 335nm



L1 Soft-calibration – Spectral Features

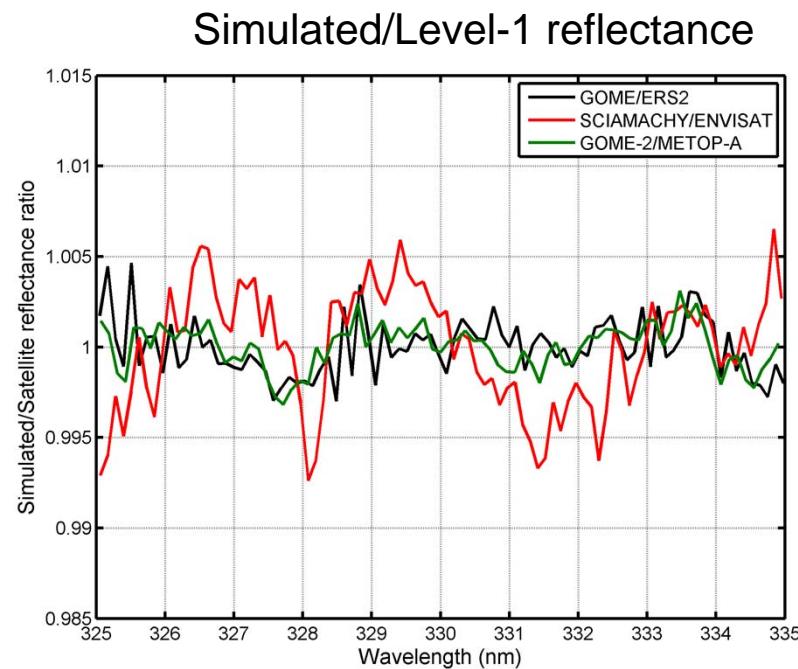
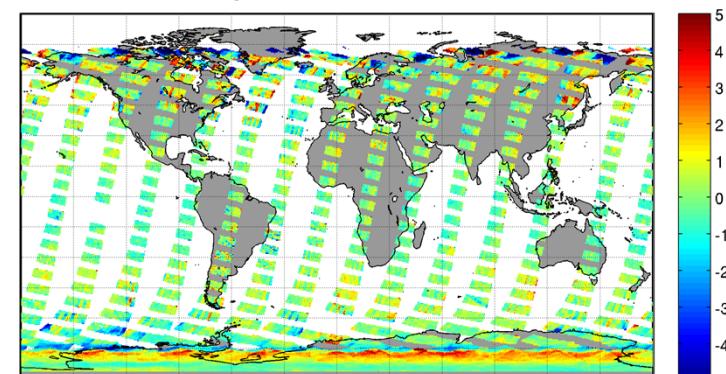
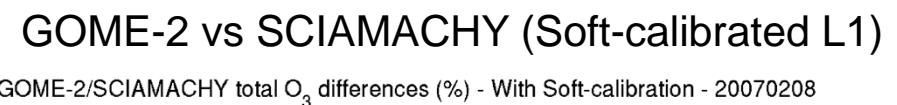
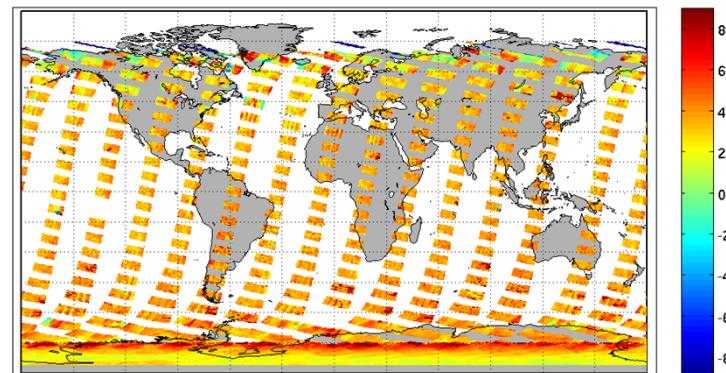


Chart 15



L1 Soft-calibration – Spectral Features (2)

Time dependence of artificial structures
in SCIAMACHY and GOME-2 spectra

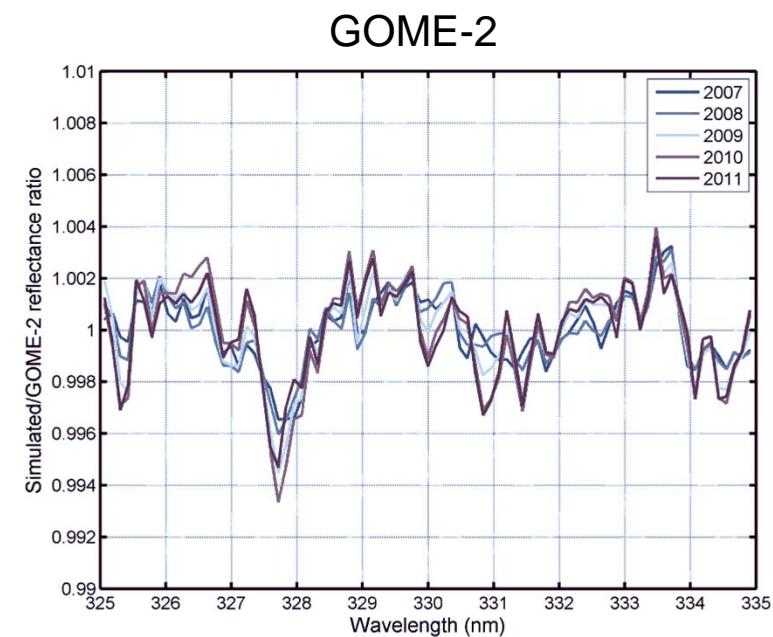
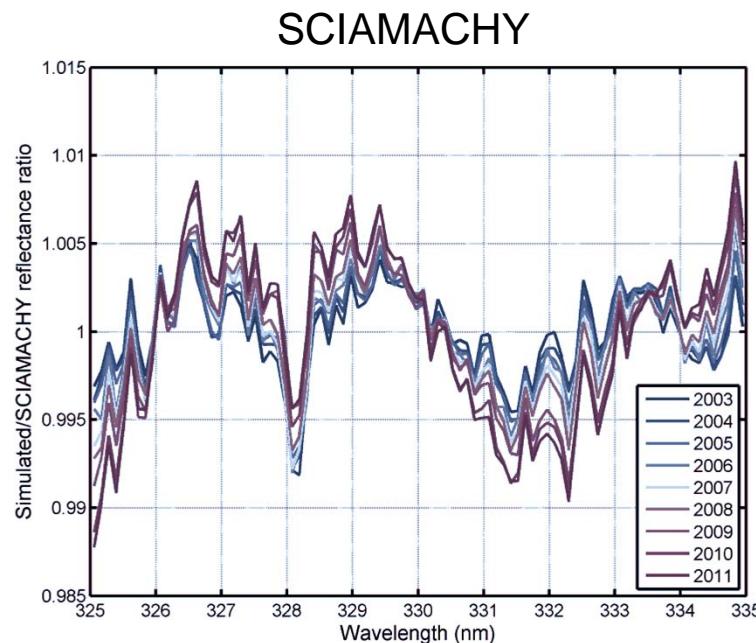
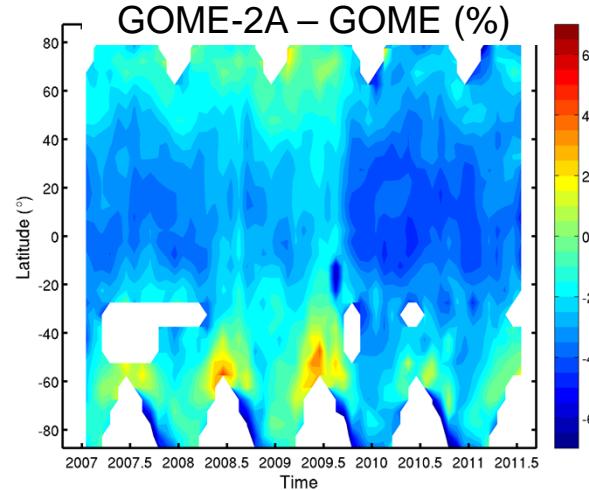
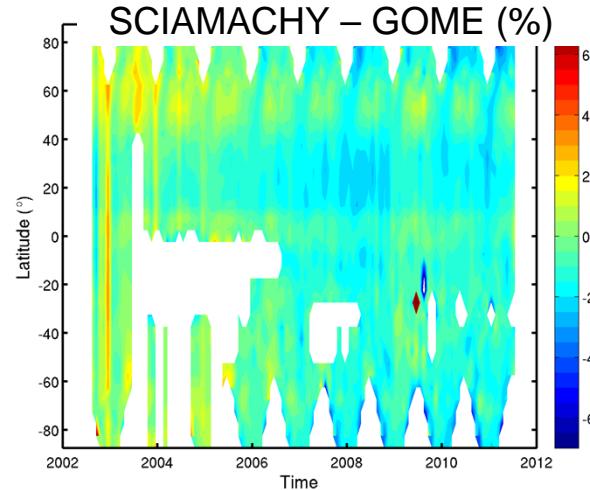


Chart 16

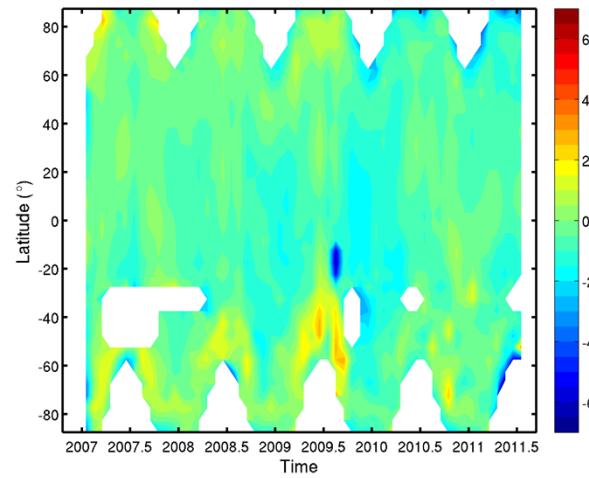
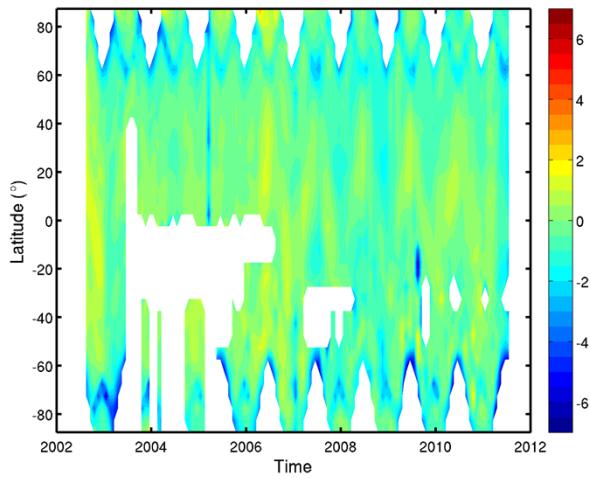


L1 Soft-calibration – Results Ozone

Current level-2 operational products (DOAS)



O₃-CCI level-2 products (GODFIT)

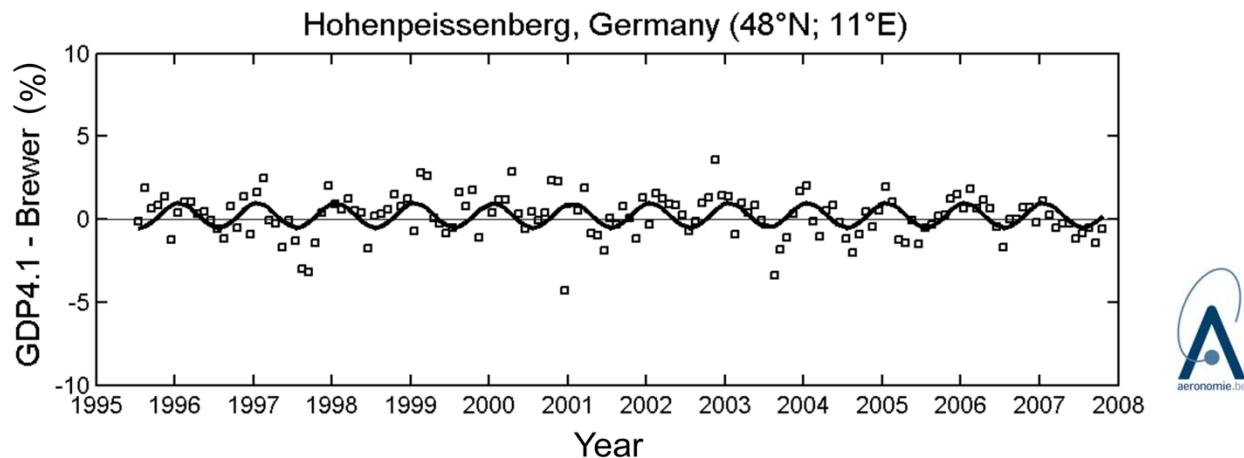


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GOME-type Total Ozone – Time Series

- Inter-Satellite Calibration: Select one data set as reference (GOME) and correct others (SCIAMACHY and GOME-2) for spatial and temporal biases and drifts

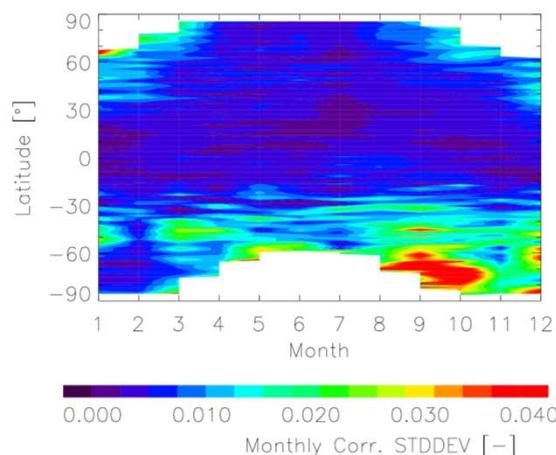
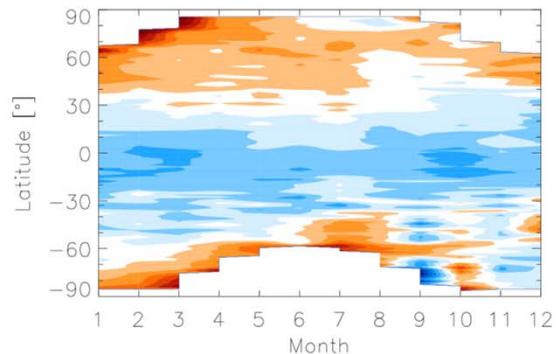


- Self-consistent and independent long-term dataset starting in 1995
- Ground-based data used for geophysical validation
- Merged product used for climate model evaluation



GTO-ECV – SCIAMACHY Correction

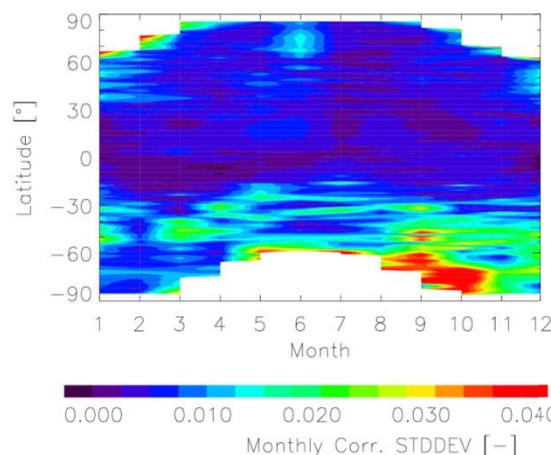
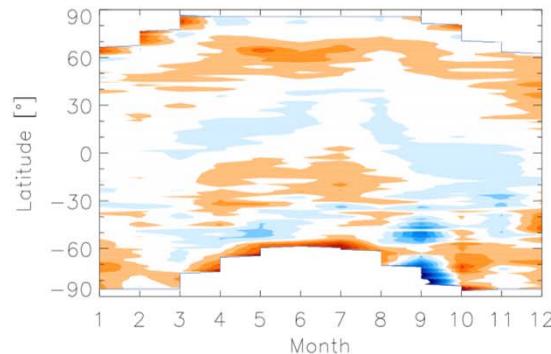
Corr. fac.



GDP 4.6

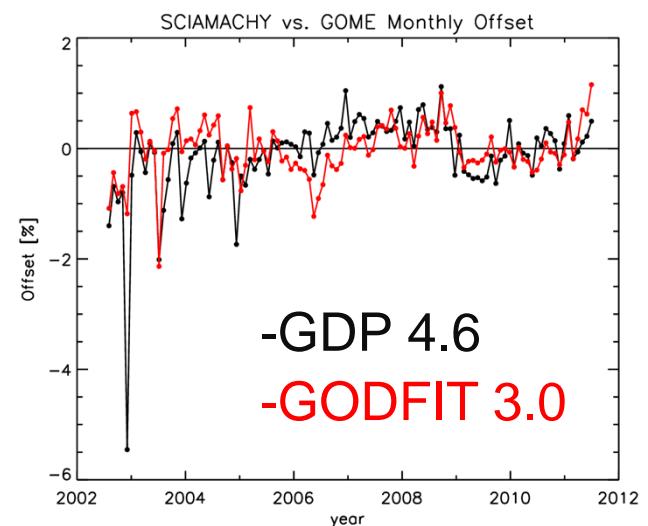


Chart 19



GODFIT 3.0

Polynomial as a function of
latitude and month (Jan-Dec)
+ Offset for each individual month

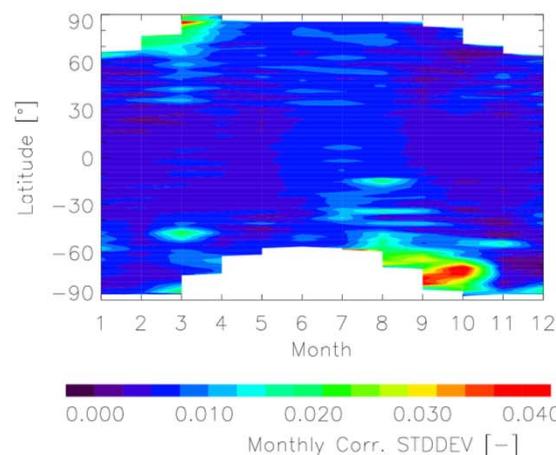
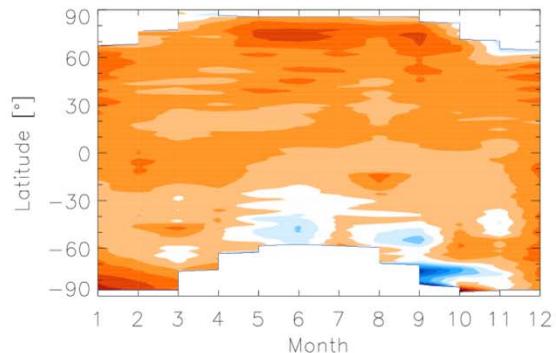


-GDP 4.6
-GODFIT 3.0



GTO-ECV – GOME-2/MetOp-A Correction

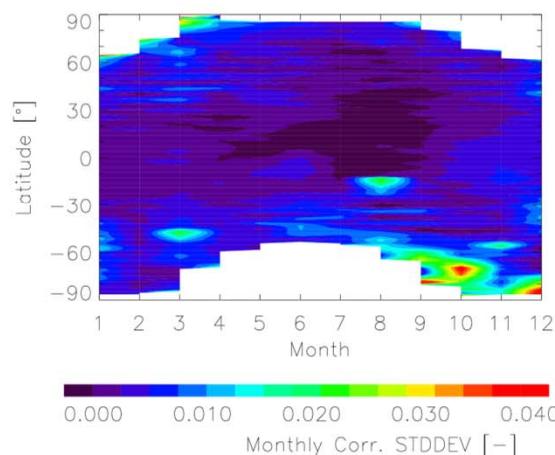
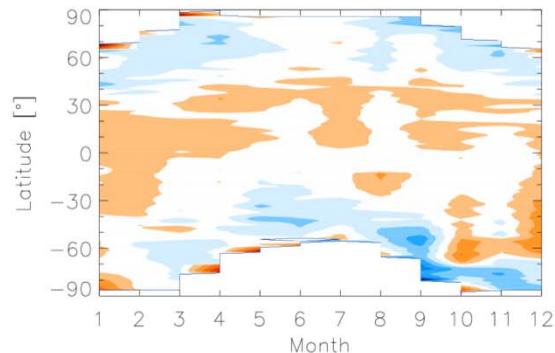
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GDP 4.6

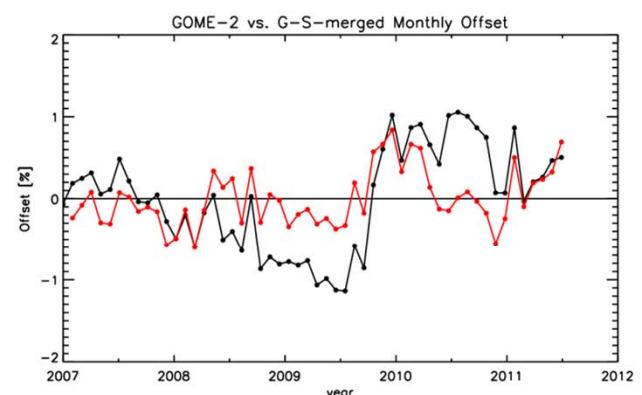


Chart 20



GODFIT 3.0

Polynomial as a function of
latitude and month (Jan-Dec)
+ Offset for each individual month

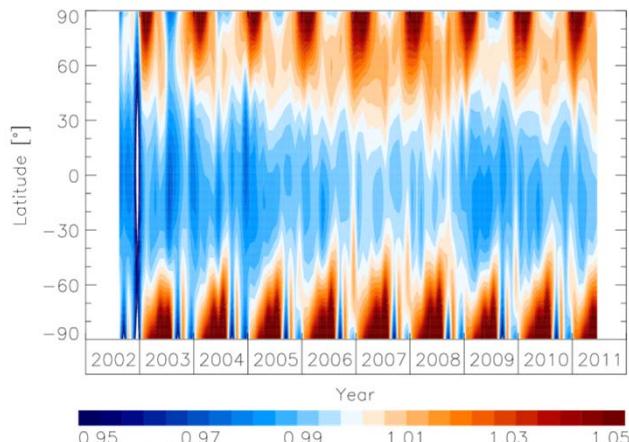


-GDP 4.6
-GODFIT 3.0

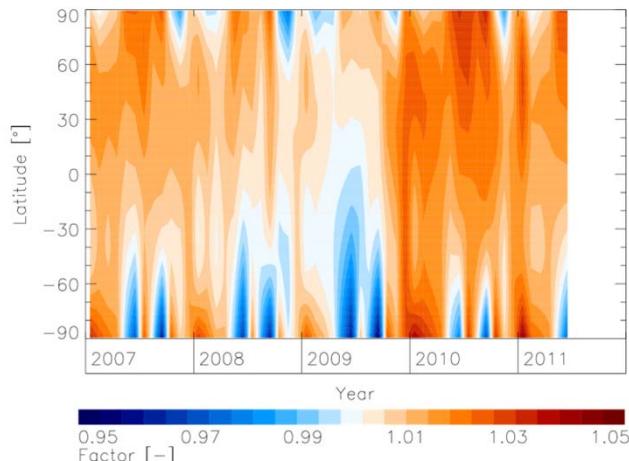


GTO-ECV – SCIAMACHY&GOME-2 Corrections

SCIAMACHY



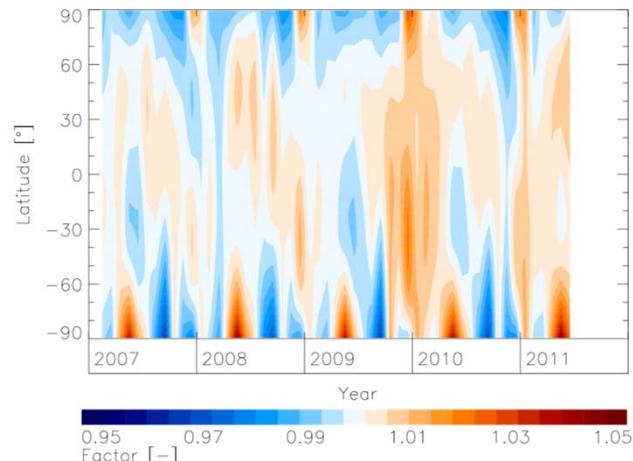
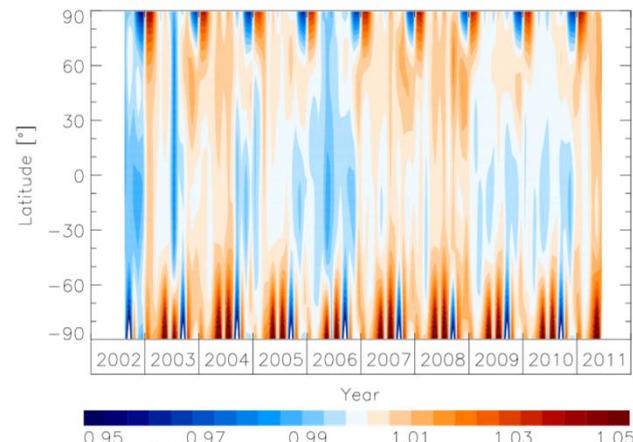
GOME-2



GDP 4.6



Chart 21



GODFIT 3.0



GTO-ECV – Comparison with NASA/NOAA

- GTO-ECV V2 (GODFIT 3.0)
- NASA-MOD (TOMS+SBUV(/2) V8)
- NASA-MOD (SBUV(/2) V8.6)

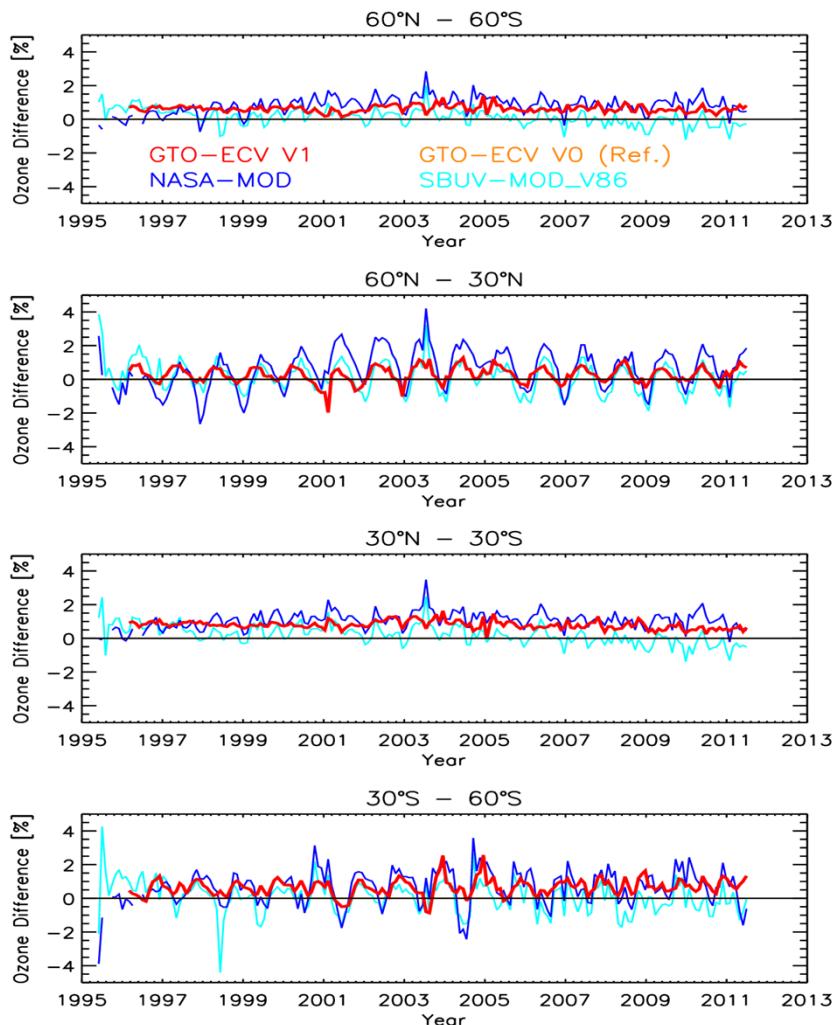
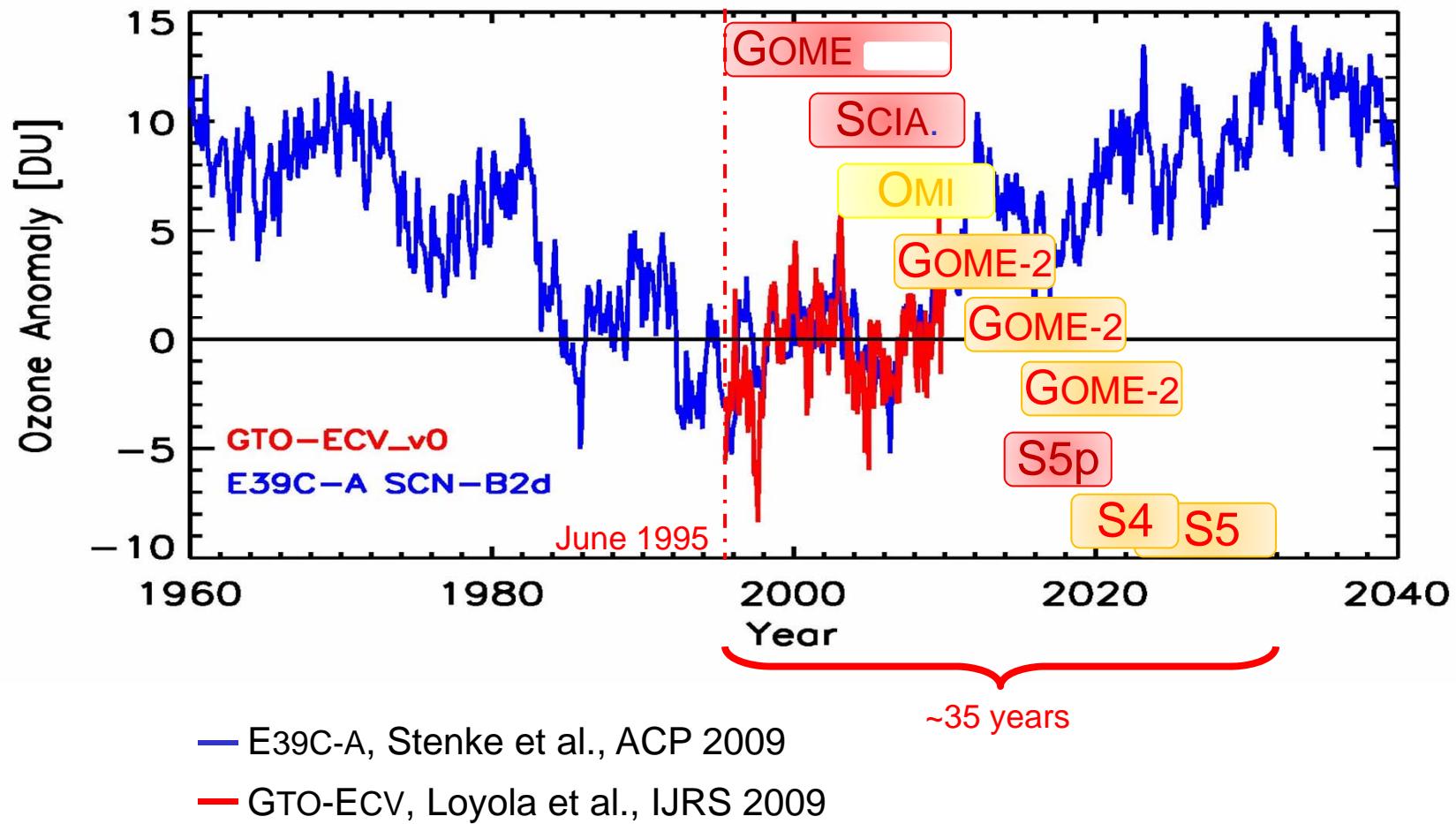


Chart 22



Long-Term AC Monitoring with European Sensors



Total Ozone Comparison – Decadal Evolution

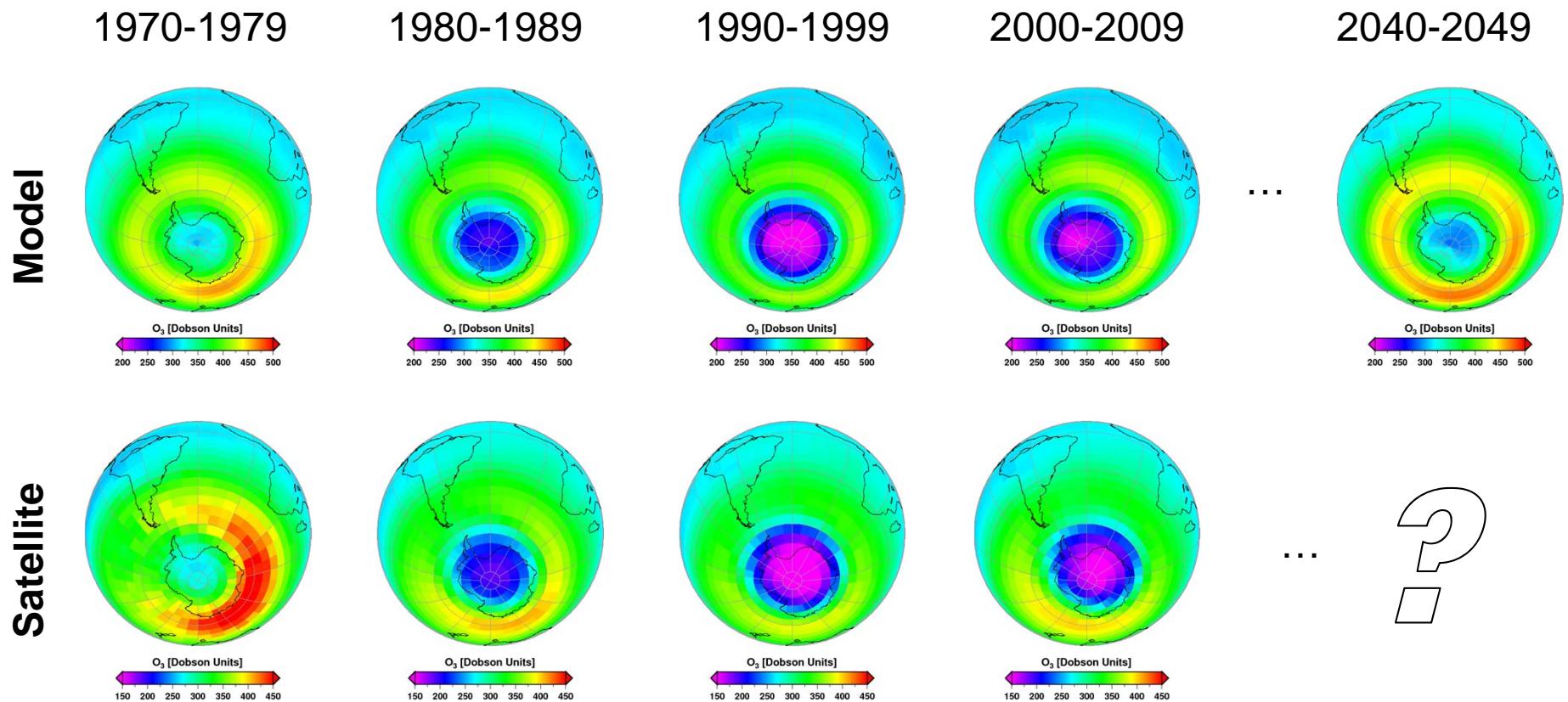


Fig. 12, Dameris and Loyola, Climate Change book, 2011



Chart 24



Conclusions

- Accurate L1 UVN products required for ECV generation:
 - Generate best possible L1 products for single sensors (on-ground calibration, in-flight calibration, L1 algorithms, degradation, etc.)
 - Inter-calibrate the L1 from several sensor and create FCDR from current missions: GOME, SCIAMACHY, OMI, GOME-2/MetOp-A and GOME-2/MetOp-B
- Close interaction of L1, L2 and ECV teams
 - Instrument and retrieval knowledge
 - L1 & L2 soft-corrections
- European atmospheric composition ECVs covering 35 years
 - Include ECV and L1 FCDR requirements for Sentinel 5P, 4 and 5

