

■ ECMWF Report on ERS-2 RA for August 2003 ■

Title: Report on ERS-2 Radar Altimeter wave height and wind speed data.

By: Saleh Abdalla

Date: 12 September 2003

Overview:

Based on the data received during the whole month, on average, 2190 observations arrived at ECMWF every 6 hours of which 62.67% passed the quality control. The data coverage has been significantly reduced to around 10% of the usual data reception following the failure of the ERS-2 tape recorders. As can be seen in Figure 1, there was no data during time windows of 18:00 UTC on the 24th. and 00:00 UTC on the 25th. of the month. Note that we are talking about the raw data which have arrived at ECMWF before they were processed. The quality of the received data, which are now limited to the **North Atlantic and the western coast of North America**, is as good as usual.

Backscatter:

ERS-2 $\langle \sigma_0 \rangle = 12.17$ dB (with a main broad peak at ~ 11.3 and two minor peaks at 10.6 and 12.1 dB)

Wind Speed Comparison with ECMWF wind speeds (bias):

ERS-2 global: -0.691 m/s

ERS-2 northern hemisphere: -0.735 m/s

ERS-2 tropics: 0.103 m/s

ERS-2 southern hemisphere: *missing*



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Wind Speed Comparison with buoy wind speeds (bias):

ERS-2 global: -0.799 m/s

ERS-2 northern hemisphere: -0.792 m/s

ERS-2 tropics: *missing*

Wave Height Comparison with ECMWF wave heights (bias):

ERS-2 global: 0.086 m (lowest waves measured: 0.6m)

ERS-2 northern hemisphere: 0.093 m

ERS-2 tropics: -0.040 m

ERS-2 southern hemisphere: *missing*

Wave Height Comparison with buoy wave heights (bias):

ERS-2 global: 0.143 m

ERS-2 northern hemisphere: 0.138 m

ERS-2 tropics: *missing*

Remarks:

- The quality of Altimeter data, both wind speed and significant wave height, is as good as it used to be.
- There is a wave height outlier in Figures 17 and 18. It turned out that this specific measurement is at the southern coast of Lake Michigan (one of the Great Lakes).



Saleh Abdalla

European Centre for Medium Range Weather Forecasts
Shinfield Park, Reading, Berkshire RG2 9AX, England

Telephone: U.K. (0118) 949 9703, International (+44 118) 949 9703

Telex 984 7908 ECMWF G, Telefax (0118) 986 9450, e-mail: abdalla@ecmwf.int

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- According to ESA (EOHelp message of 4 July 2003), the recording capabilities of ERS-2 are declared permanently unavailable following the failure of the ERS-2 tape recorder on 22 June 2003. The ERS-2 tape recorders were used to record the ERS-2 Low Rate mission globally for a period of 8 years of continuous acquisition. The global coverage is, therefore, discontinued. The ERS-2 Low Rate mission will be continued within the visibility of ESA ground stations over Europe, North Atlantic, the Arctic and western North America. ESA has the intention to extend the coverage of the Real Time Low Rate acquisition over the North Atlantic in the near future.

Comparison Method:

The Altimeter wave height and wind speed data, as received by ECMWF from ESA through GTS, are the so-called fast delivery products. At ECMWF these data are subject to a quality control method, the details of which are described by Janssen et al. (1989) and Bauer et al. (1992). Consequently, superobservations are formed by averaging 30 consecutive data in order to match the spatial scales of the operational WAM model. Therefore, the collocation statistics are based on the comparison between these superobservations and operational wavemodel products.

In addition, since also wave observations from buoys are received through the GTS, the Altimeter products are also compared against buoy observations. Again, in order to have matching scales, the buoy observations are averaged over a six hour time window. Apart from this, also a height correction is applied to the wind speed observations, since not all buoys observe the winds at the standard height of 10 m. A default observation height of 5 m is assumed, and when available the actual observation height is used. In order to interpolate from the observation height to the standard height a logarithmic wind profile with a roughness length as given by the Charnock relation is assumed, where the Charnock parameter is given the constant value of 0.018.



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Figure captions:

Figure 1: Time series of data reception for ERS-2 Altimeter data for August 2003.

Figure 2: Distribution of the ERS-2 Altimeter Backscatter after QC for August 2003.

Figure 3: Distribution of the ERS-2 Altimeter wind speeds after QC for August 2003.

Figure 4: Distribution of the ERS-2 Altimeter wind speeds after along track averaging for August 2003.

Figure 5: Global distribution of ECMWF ocean surface wind speeds for August 2003.

Figure 6: Comparison of ECMWF wind speed results with ERS-2 Altimeter wind speed data for August 2003 (global).

Figure 7: Comparison of ECMWF wind speed results with ERS-2 Altimeter wind speed data for August 2003 (northern hemisphere)

Figure 8: Comparison of ECMWF wind speed results with ERS-2 Altimeter wind speed data for August 2003 (tropics)

Figure 9: Comparison of ECMWF wind speed results with ERS-2 Altimeter wind speed data for August 2003 (southern hemisphere)

Figure 10: Comparison of buoy wind speed observations with ERS-2 Altimeter wind speed data for August 2003 (global).

Figure 11: Comparison of buoy wind speed observations with ERS-2 Altimeter wind speed data for August 2003 (northern hemisphere).

Figure 12: Comparison of buoy wind speed observations with ERS-2 Altimeter wind speed data for August 2003 (tropics).

Figure 13: ERS-2 Altimeter wind speeds: Timeseries of bias (ERS-2 - model) and scatter index (SI).

Figure 14: Distribution of the ERS-2 Altimeter wave heights after QC for August 2003.

Figure 15: Distribution of the ERS-2 Altimeter wave heights after along track averaging for August 2003.

Figure 16: Global distribution of ECMWF wave heights for August 2003.

Figure 17: Comparison of ECMWF wave height results with ERS-2 Altimeter wave height data for August 2003 (global).

Figure 18: Comparison of ECMWF wave height results with ERS-2 Altimeter wave height data for August 2003 (northern hemisphere)

Figure 19: Comparison of ECMWF wave height results with ERS-2 Altimeter wave height data for August 2003 (tropics)

Figure 20: Comparison of ECMWF wave height results with ERS-2 Altimeter wave height data for August 2003 (southern hemisphere)

Figure 21: Comparison of buoy wave height observations with ERS-2 Altimeter wave height data for August 2003 (global).

Figure 22: Comparison of buoy wave height observations with ERS-2 Altimeter wave height data for August 2003 (northern hemisphere).



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Figure 23: Comparison of buoy wave height observations with ERS-2 Altimeter wave height data for August 2003 (tropics).

Figure 24: ERS-2 Altimeter wave heights: Timeseries of bias (ERS-2 - model) and scatter index (SI) for August 2003.

Figure 25: ERS-2 Altimeter wave heights: Timeseries of bias (ERS-2 - model) and scatter index (SI) from December 1996 to August 2003

Figure 26: ERS-2 Altimeter wind speeds: Timeseries of bias (ERS-2 - model) and scatter index (SI) from December 1996 to August 2003



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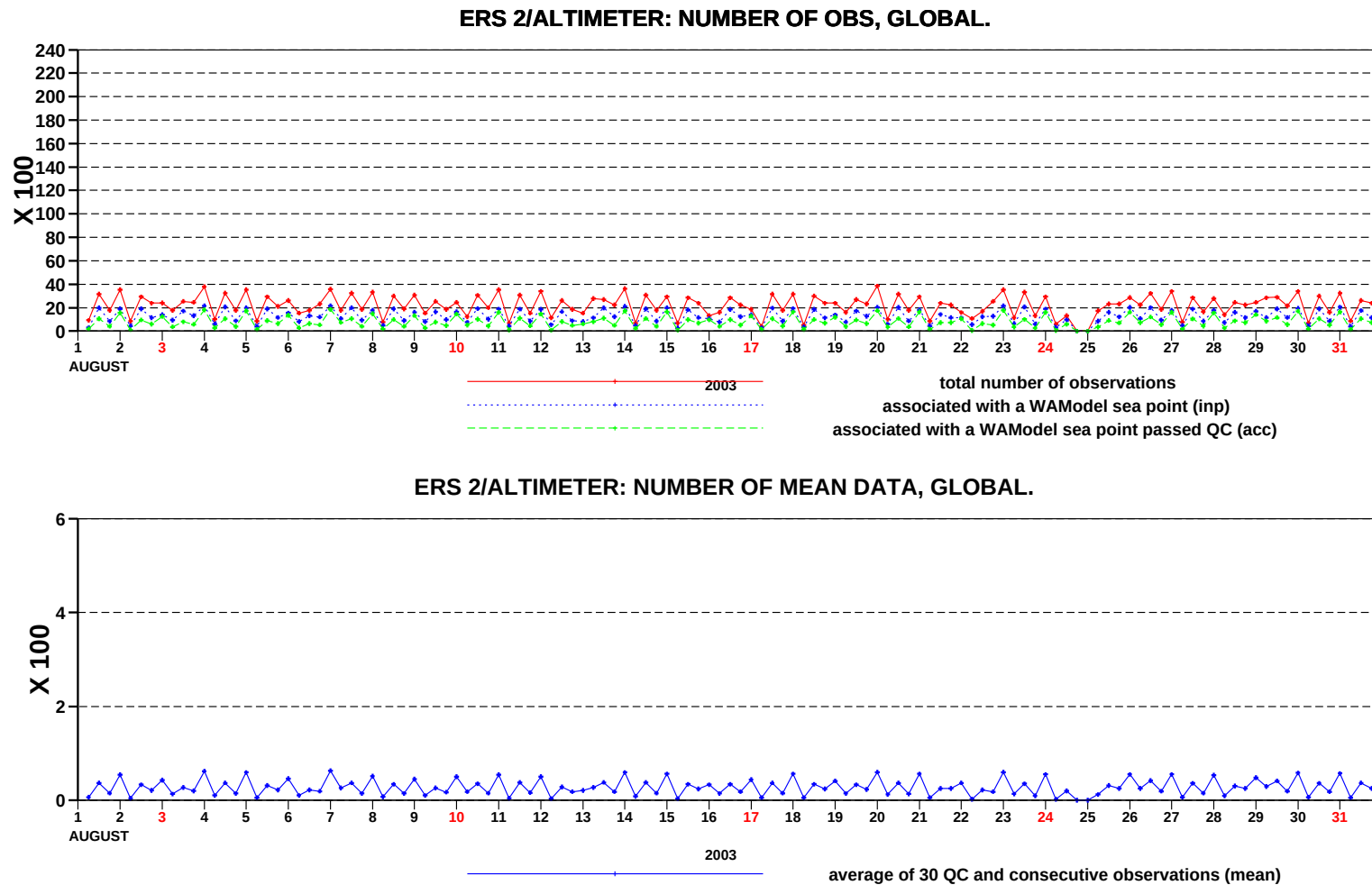


Figure 1: Time series of data reception for ERS-2 Altimeter data for August 2003

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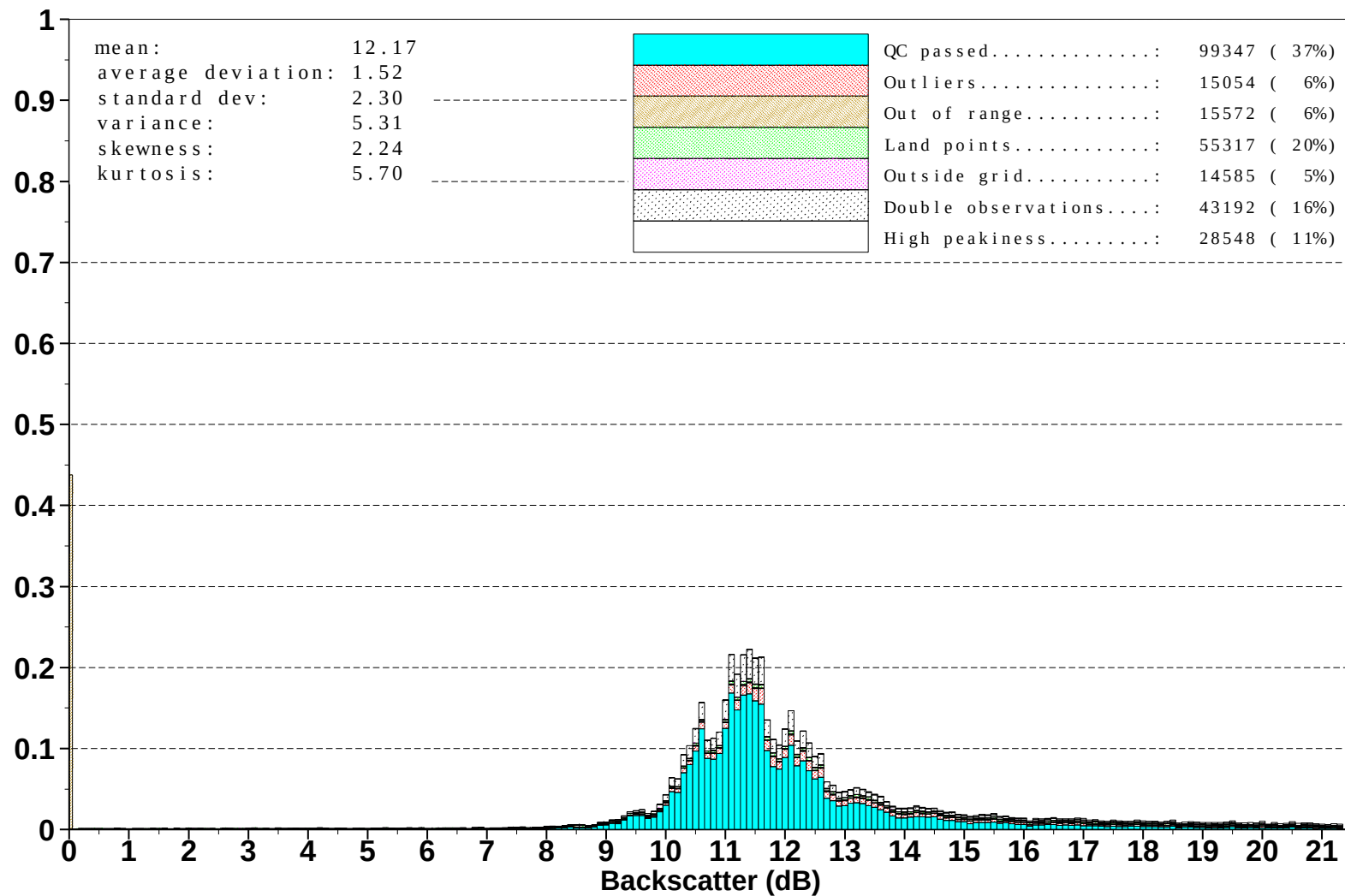


Figure 2: Distribution of the ERS-2 Altimeter backscatter after QC for August 2003



Saleh Abdalla

European Centre for Medium Range Weather Forecasts
Shinfield Park, Reading, Berkshire RG2 9AX, England

Telephone: U.K. (0118) 949 9703, International (+44 118) 949 9703

Telex 984 7908 ECMWF G, Telefax (0118) 986 9450, e-mail: abdalla@ecmwf.int

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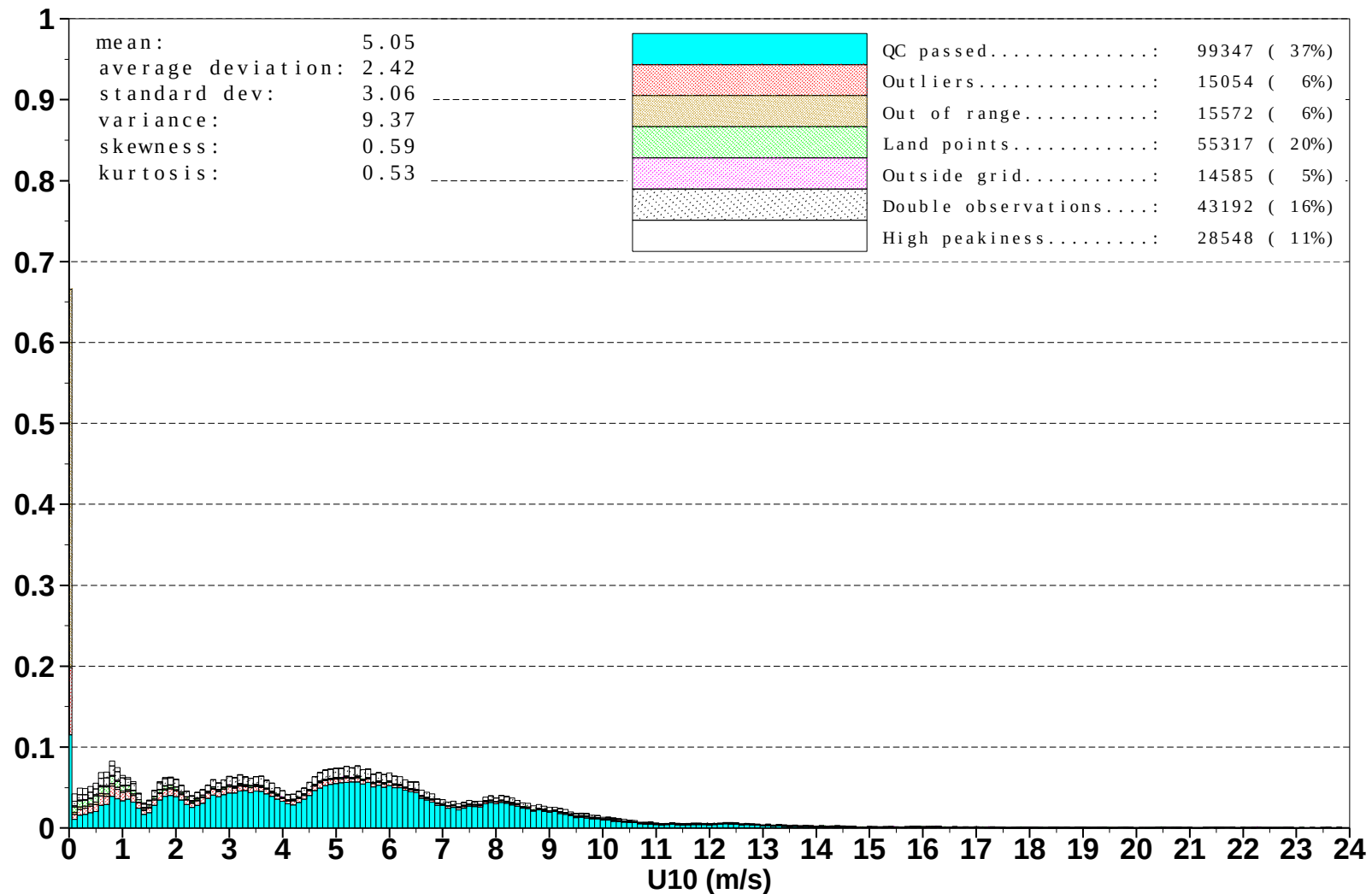


Figure 3: Distribution of the ERS-2 Altimeter wind speeds after QC for August 2003

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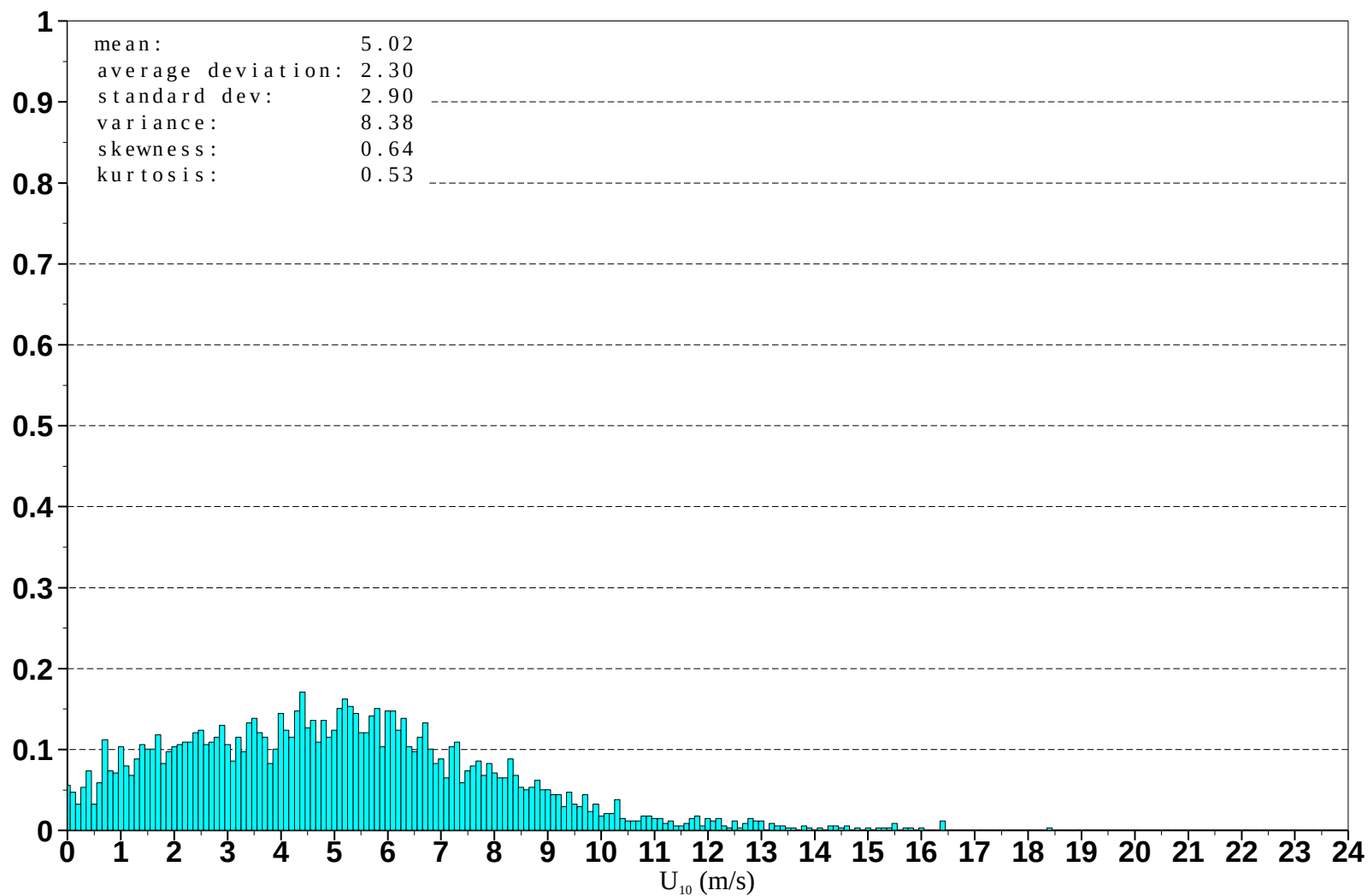


Figure 4: Distribution of ERS-2 Altimeter wind speeds after along track averaging for August 2003



Saleh Abdalla

European Centre for Medium Range Weather Forecasts
Shinfield Park, Reading, Berkshire RG2 9AX, England

Telephone: U.K. (0118) 949 9703, International (+44 118) 949 9703

Telex 984 7908 ECMWF G, Telefax (0118) 986 9450, e-mail: abdalla@ecmwf.int

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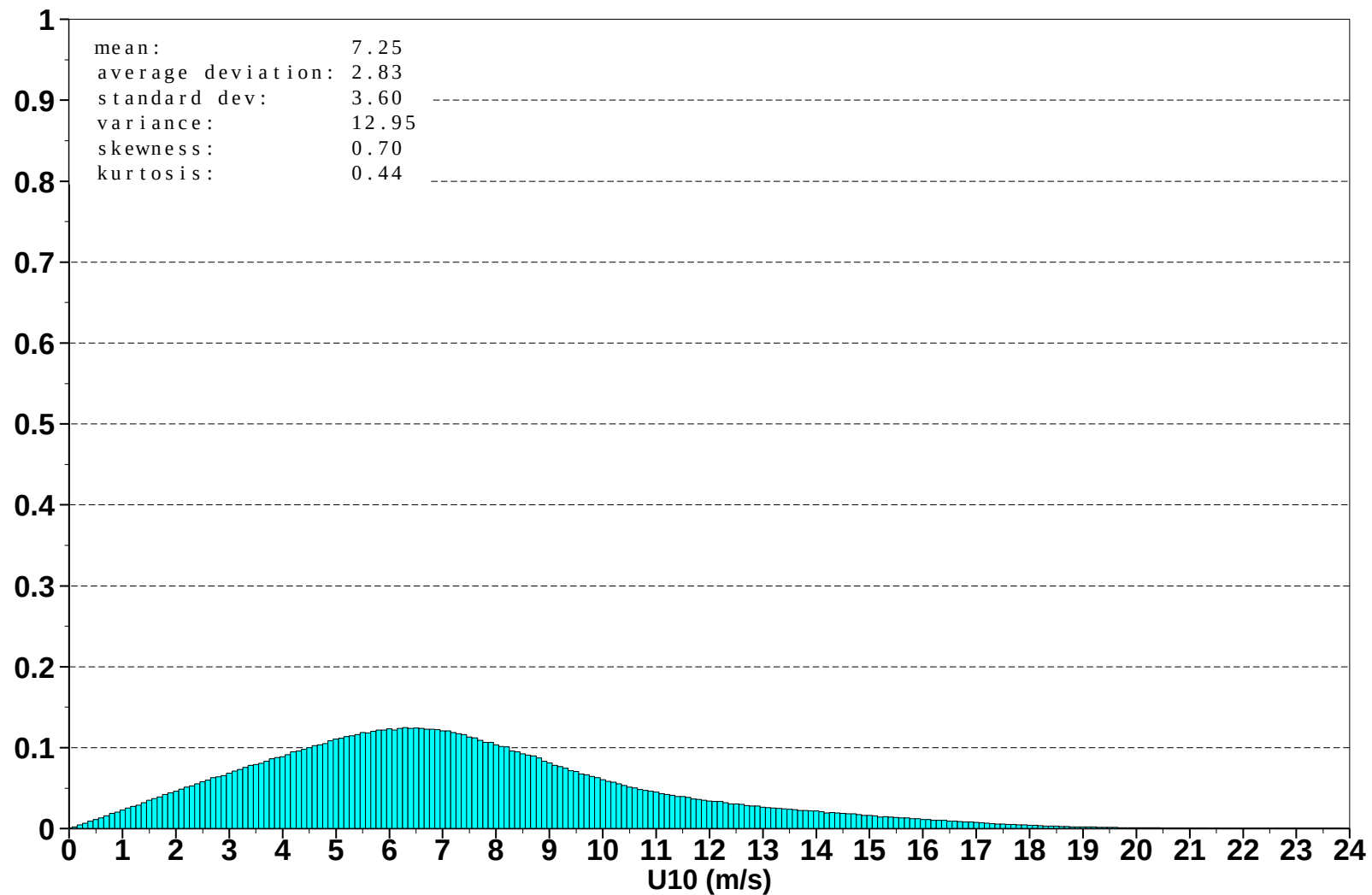


Figure 5: Global distribution of ECMWF ocean surface wind speeds for August 2003



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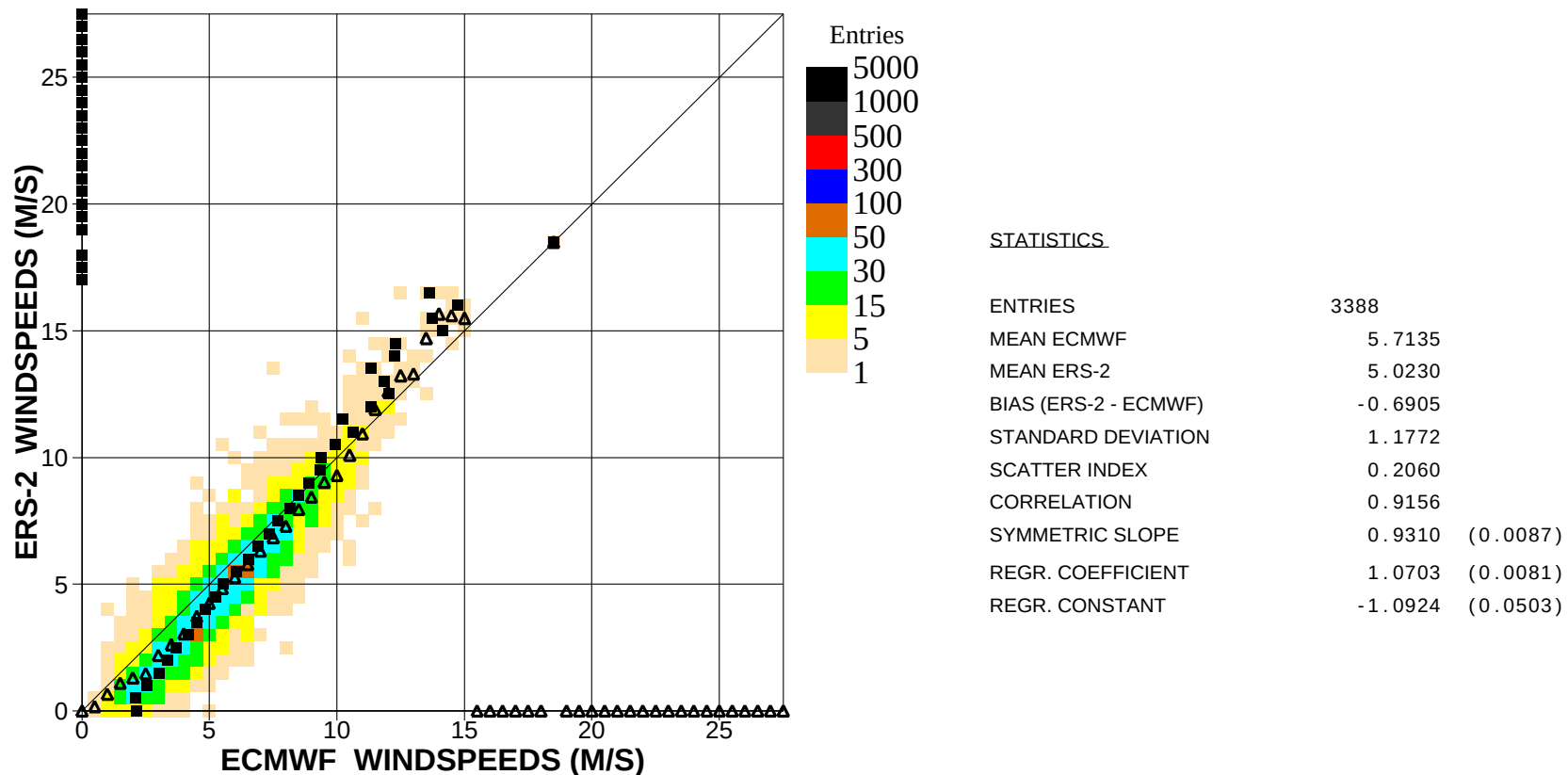


Figure 6. Comparison of ECMWF wind speed results with ERS2 Altimeter wind speed data for August 2003 (global)

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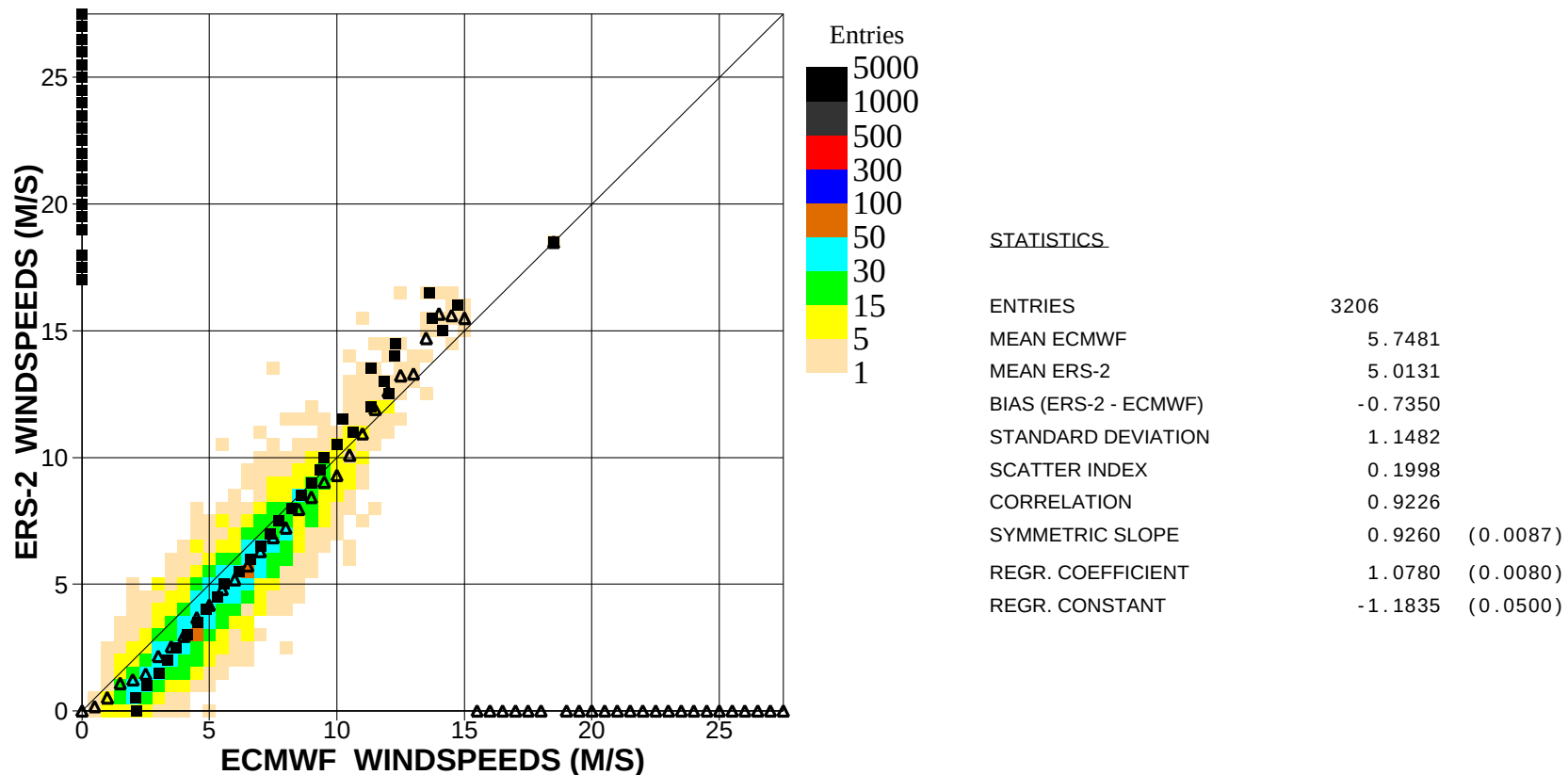


Figure 7. Comparison of ECMWF wind speed results with ERS2 Altimeter wind speed data for August 2003 (n.hem.)

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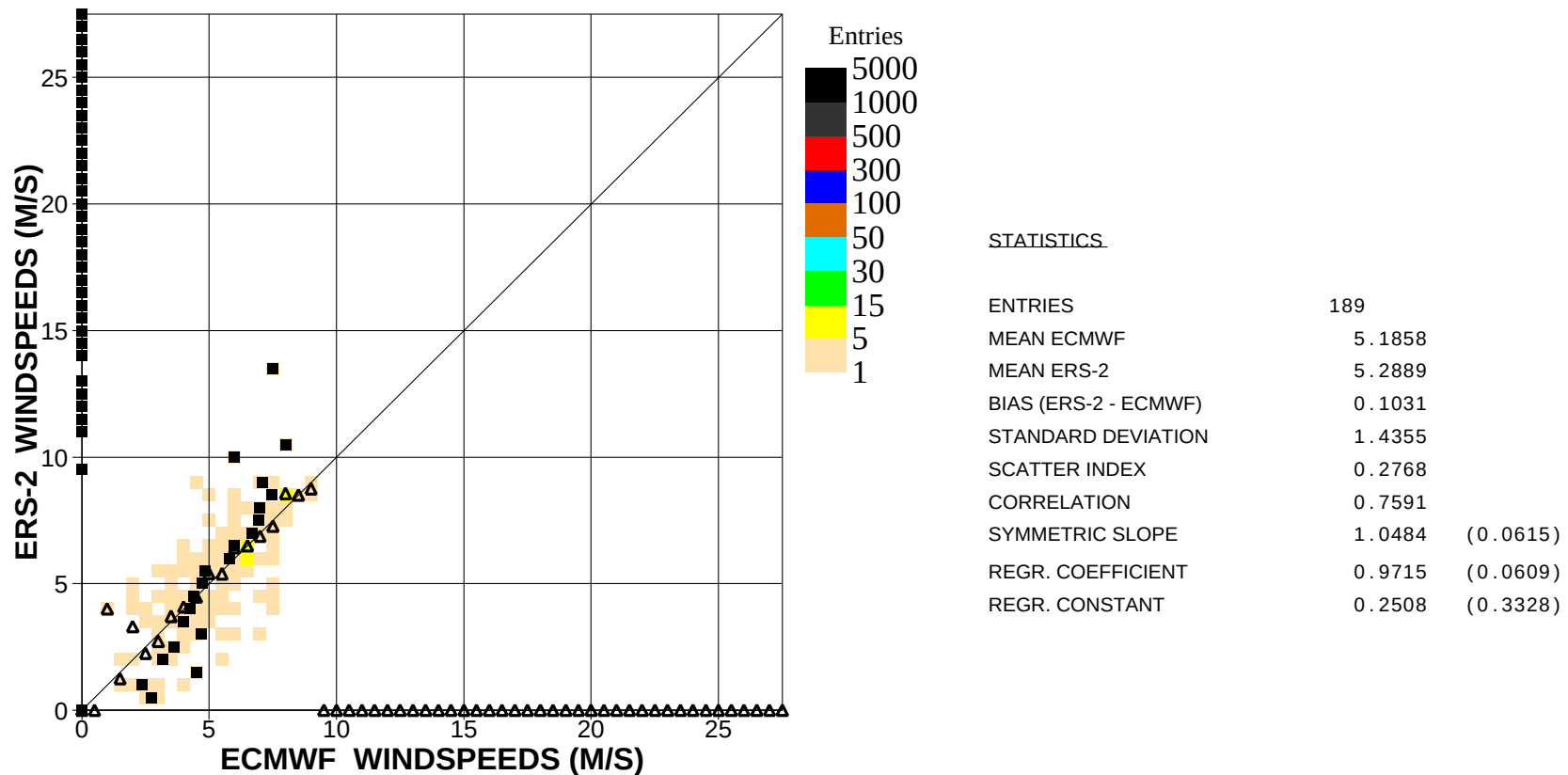


Figure 8. Comparison of ECMWF wind speed results with ERS2 Altimeter wind speed data for August 2003 (tropics)

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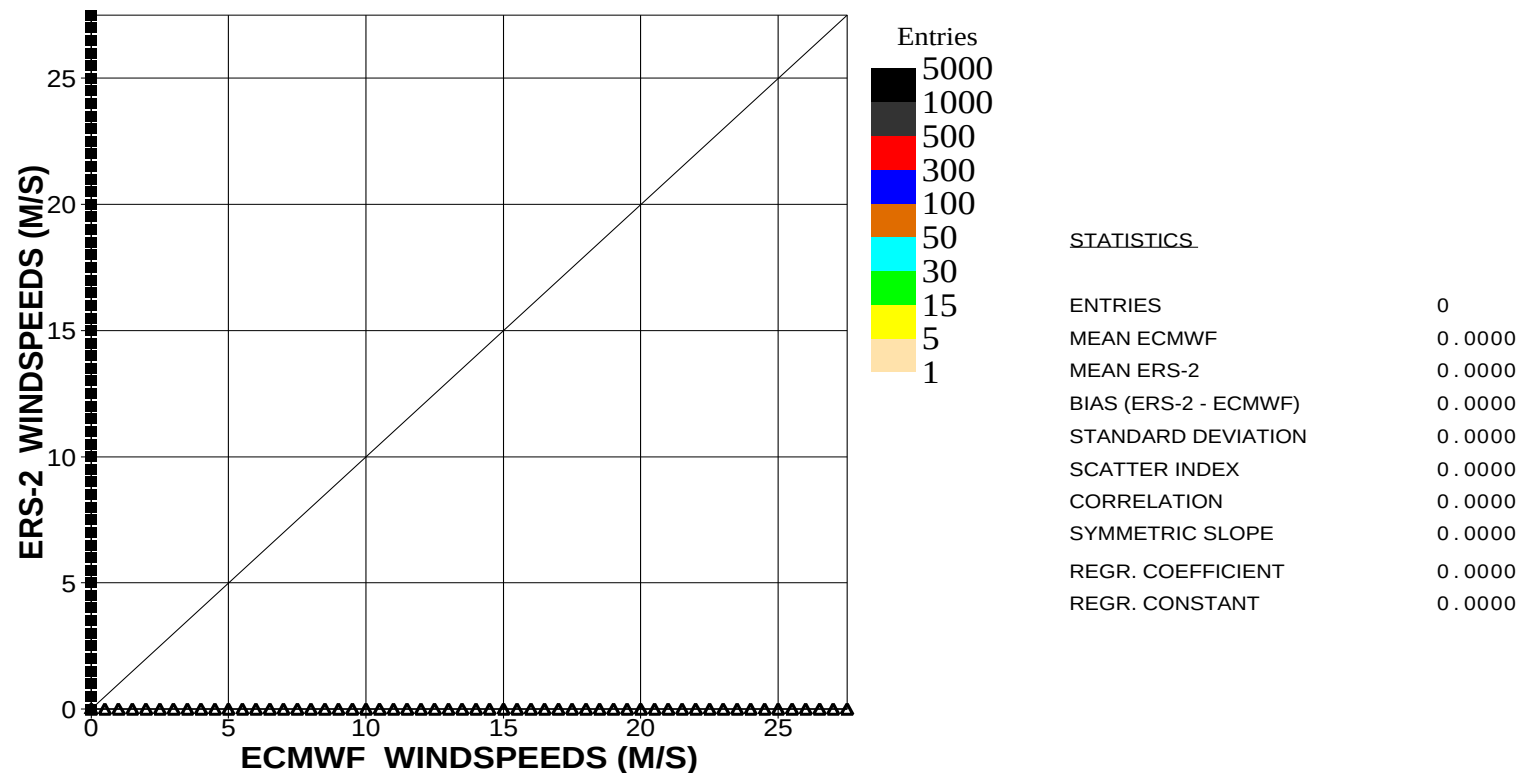


Figure 9. Comparison of ECMWF wind speed results with ERS2 Altimeter wind speed data for August 2003 (s.hem.)

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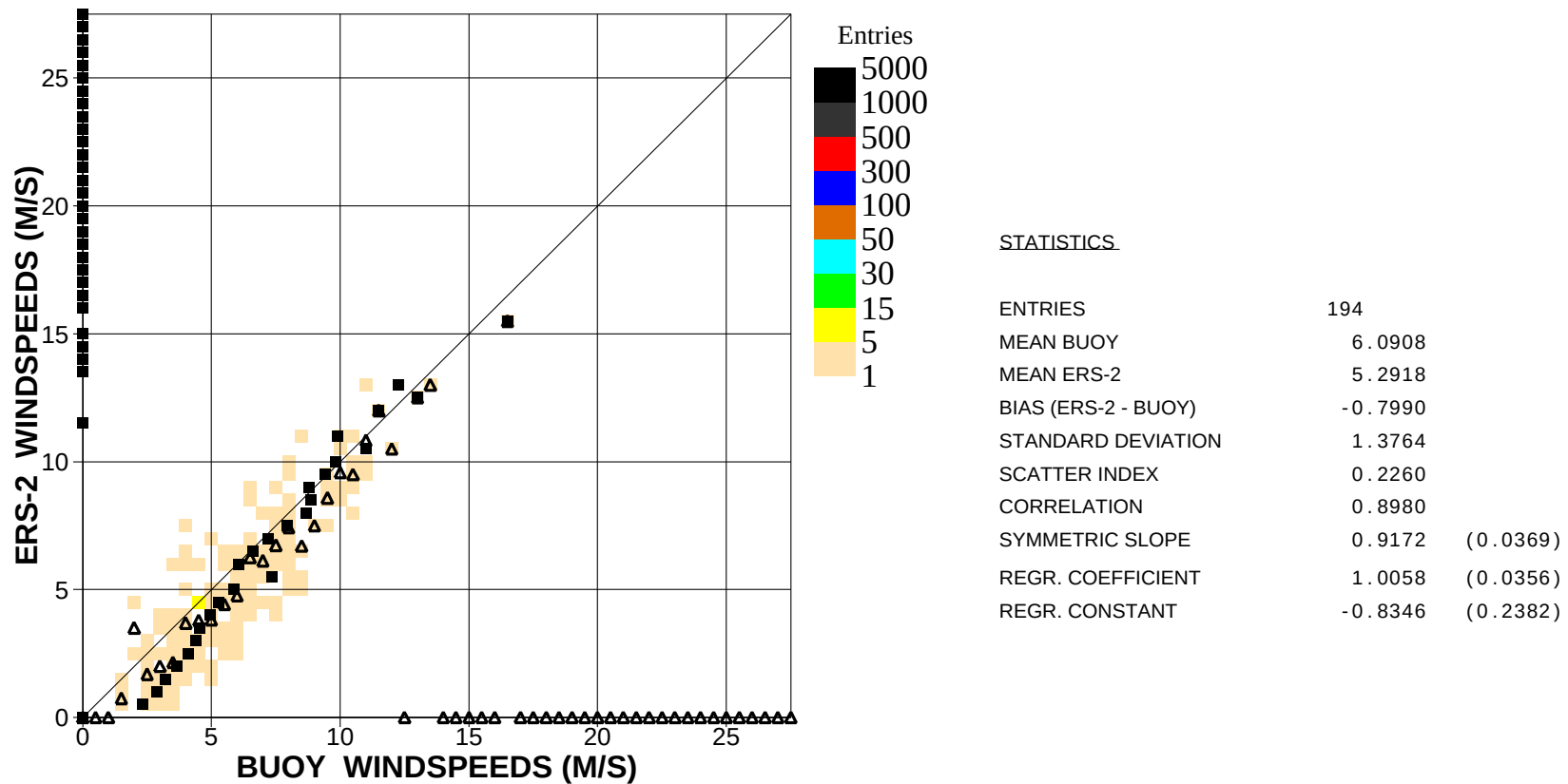


Figure 10. Comparison of buoy wind speed observations with ERS2 Altimeter wind speed data for August 2003 (global)

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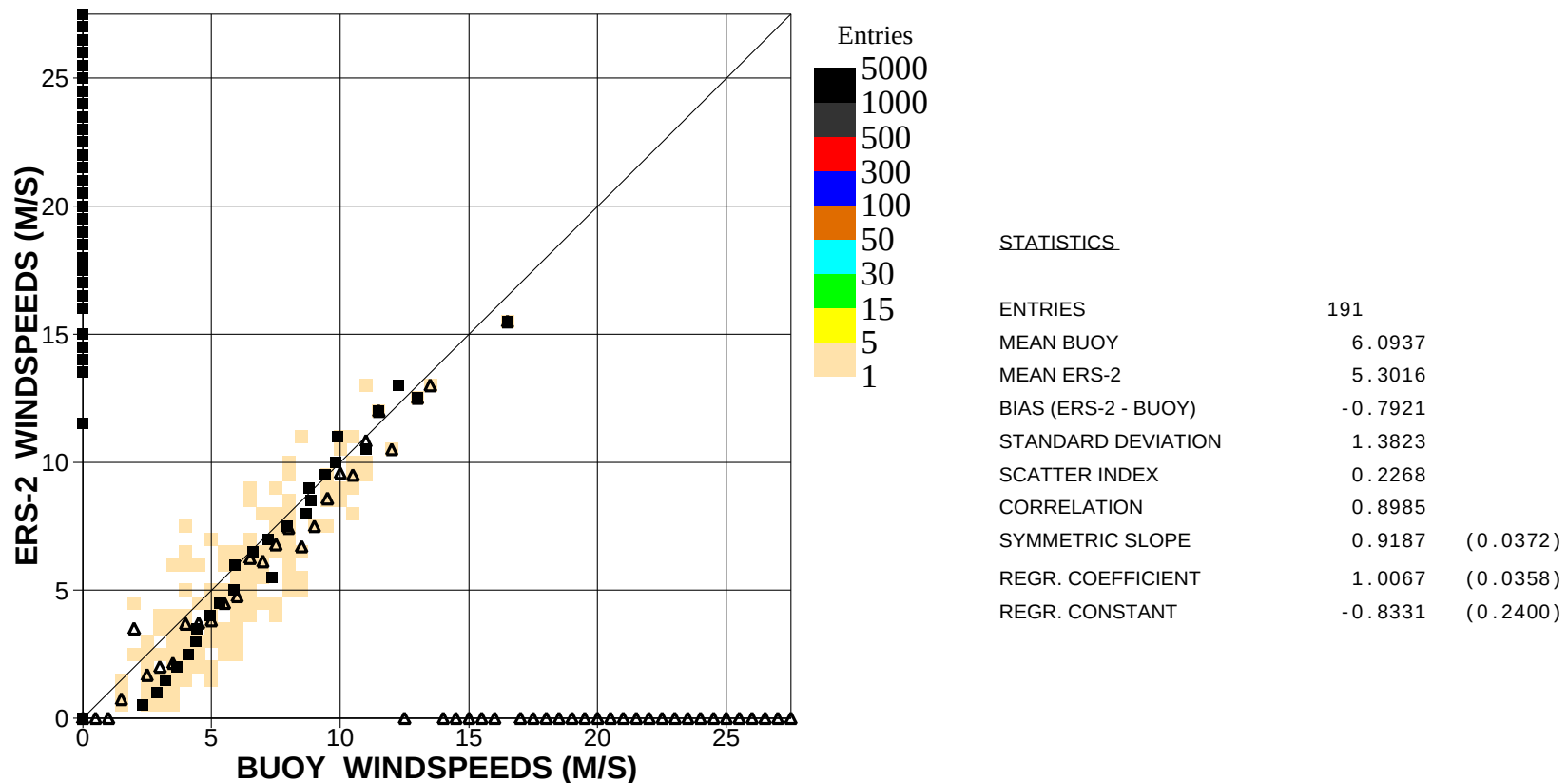


Figure 11. Comparison of buoy wind speed observations with ERS2 Altimeter wind speed data for August 2003 (n.hem.)

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Saleh Abdalla

European Centre for Medium Range Weather Forecasts
Shinfield Park, Reading, Berkshire RG2 9AX, England
Telephone: U.K. (0118) 949 9703, International (+44 118) 949 9703
Telex 984 7908 ECMWF G, Telefax (0118) 986 9450, e-mail: abdalla@ecmwf.int

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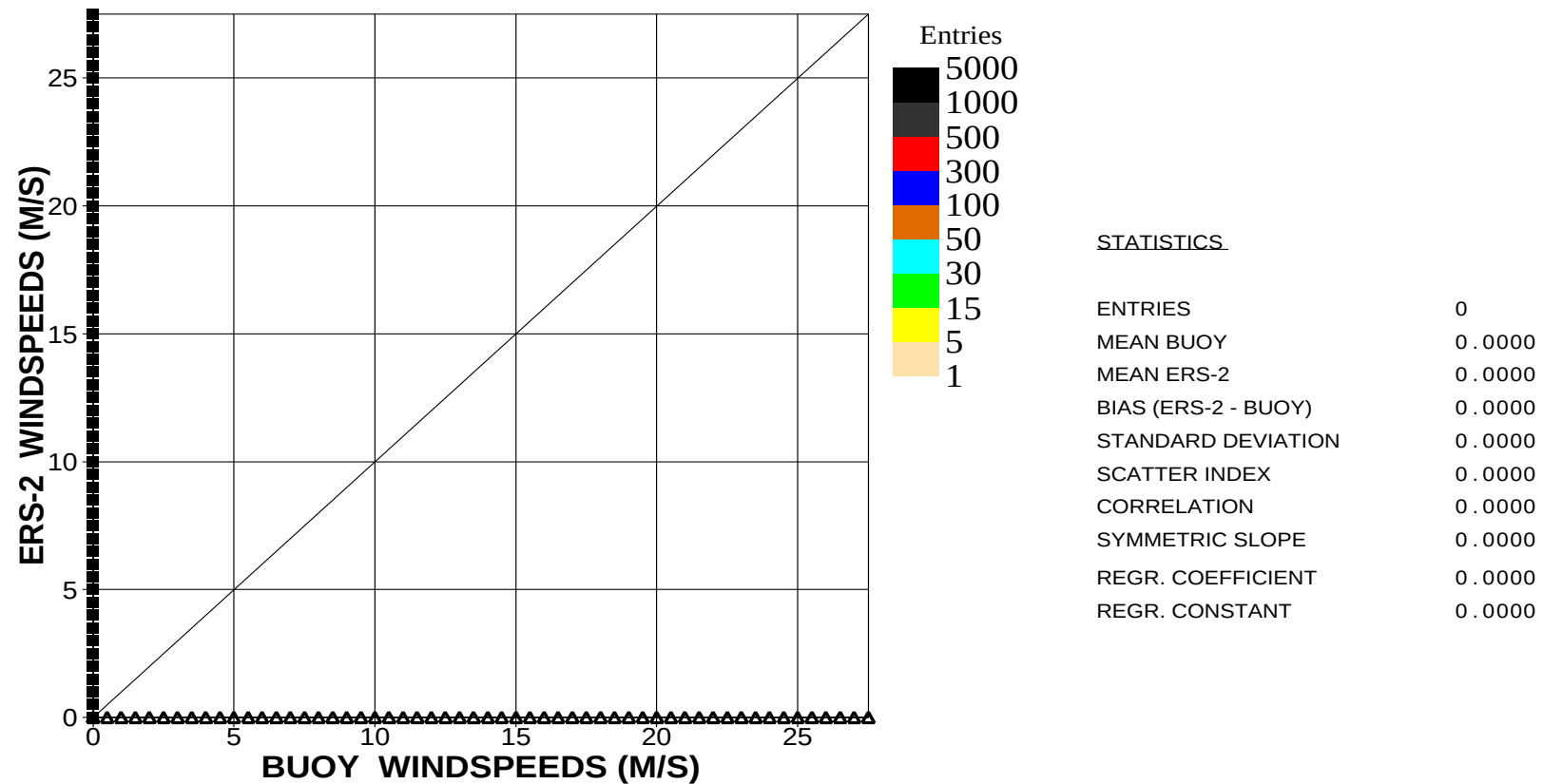


Figure 12. Comparison of buoy wind speed observations with ERS2 Altimeter wind speed data for August 2003 (hawaii)



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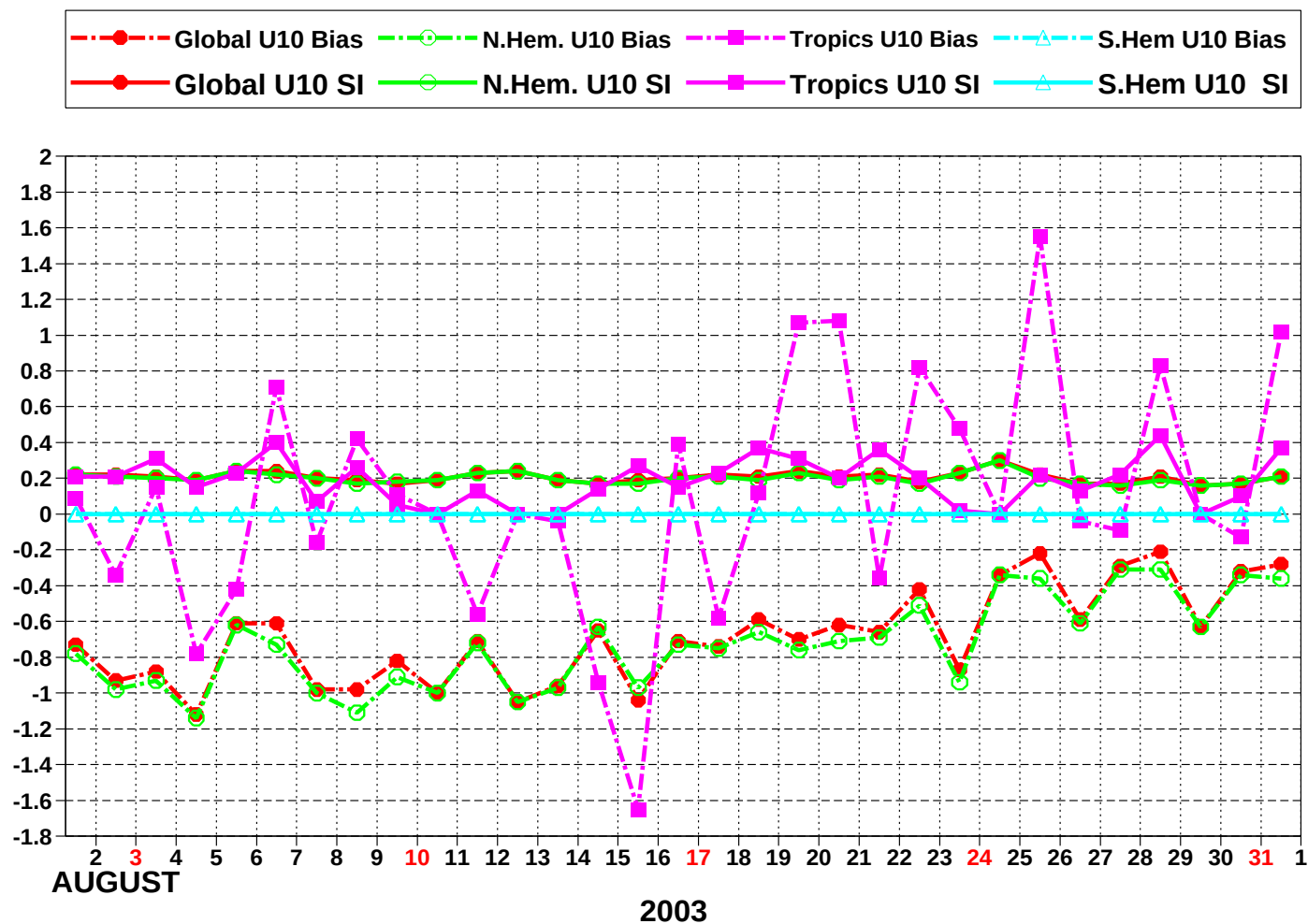


Figure 13: ERS-2 Altimeter wind speeds: Timeseries of bias (ERS-2 - model) and scatter index (SI)

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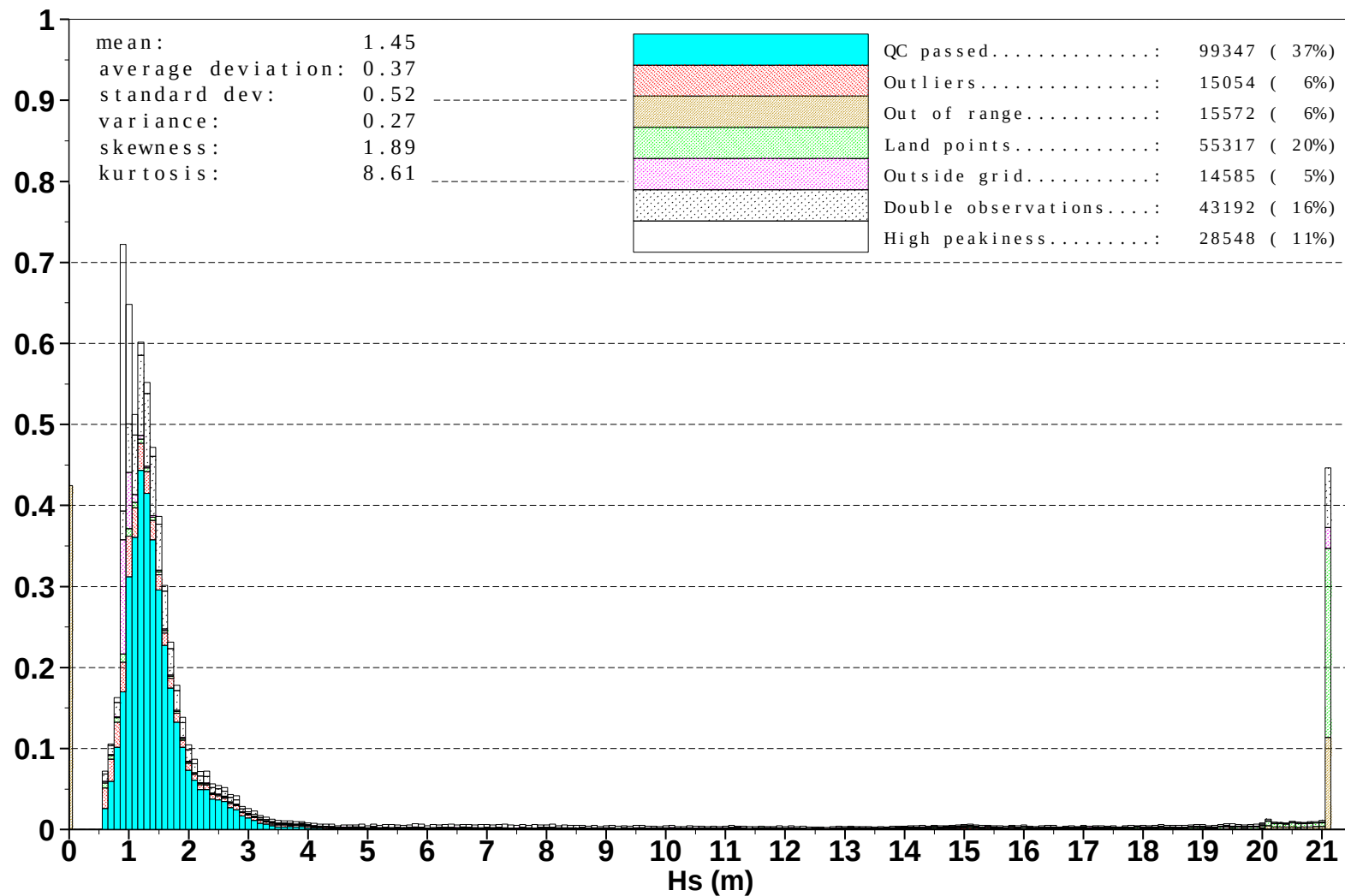
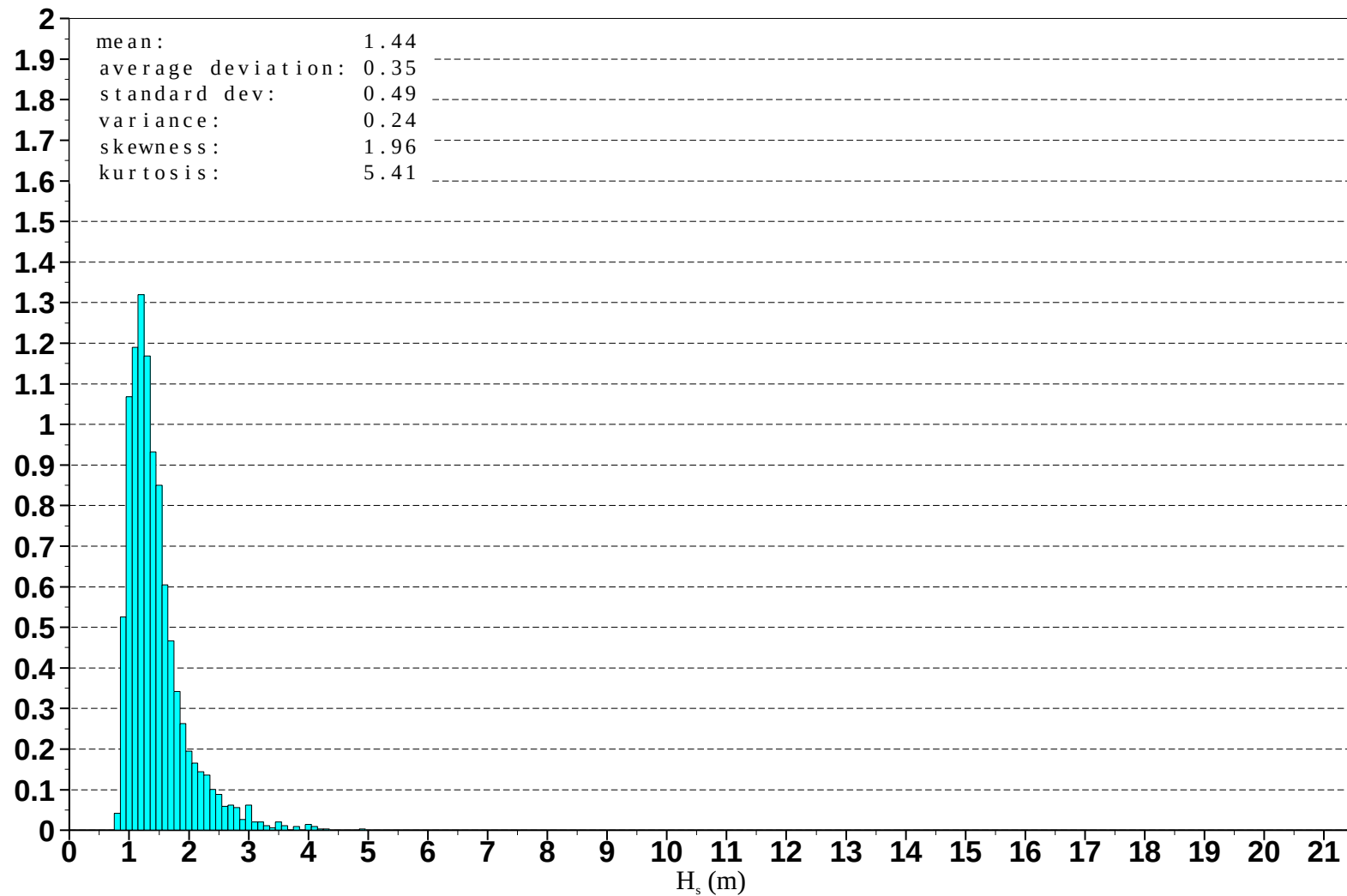


Figure 14: Distribution of the ERS-2 Altimeter wave heights after QC for August 2003

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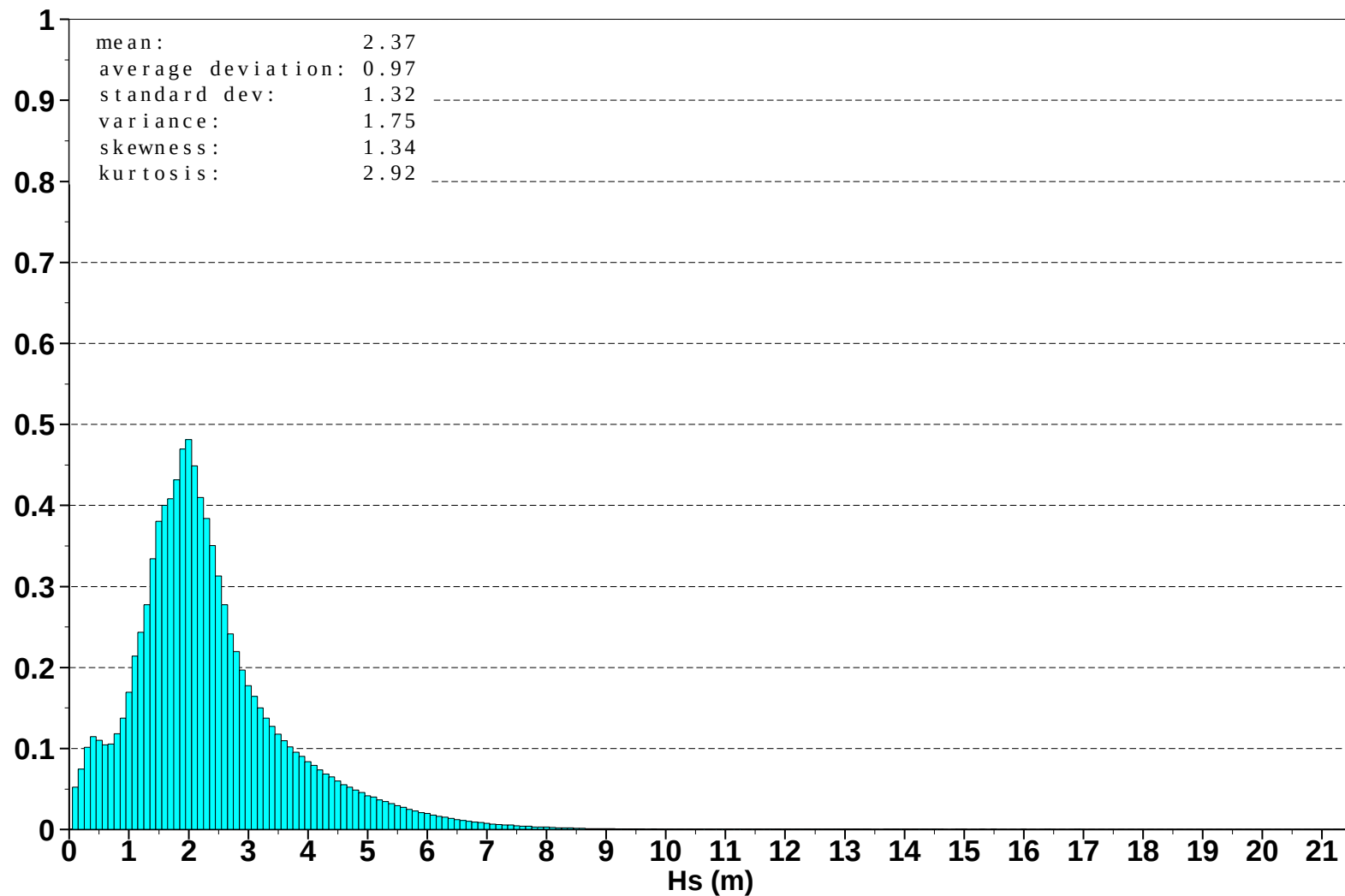


Figure 16: Global distribution of ECMWF wave heights for August 2003

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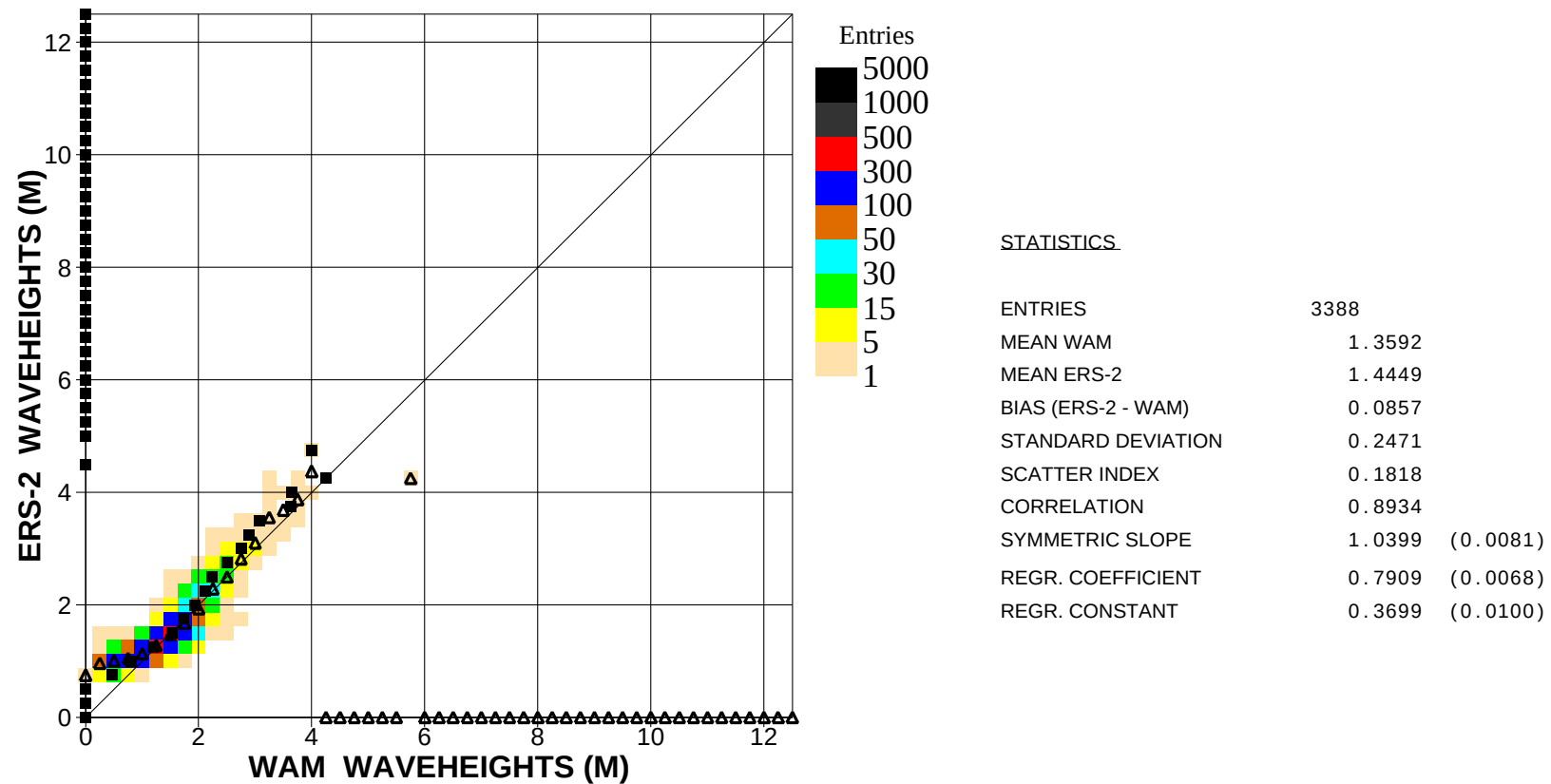


Figure 17. Comparison of ECMWF wave height results with ERS2 Altimeter wave height data for August 2003 (global)

■
Saleh Abdalla

European Centre for Medium Range Weather Forecasts
Shinfield Park, Reading, Berkshire RG2 9AX, England
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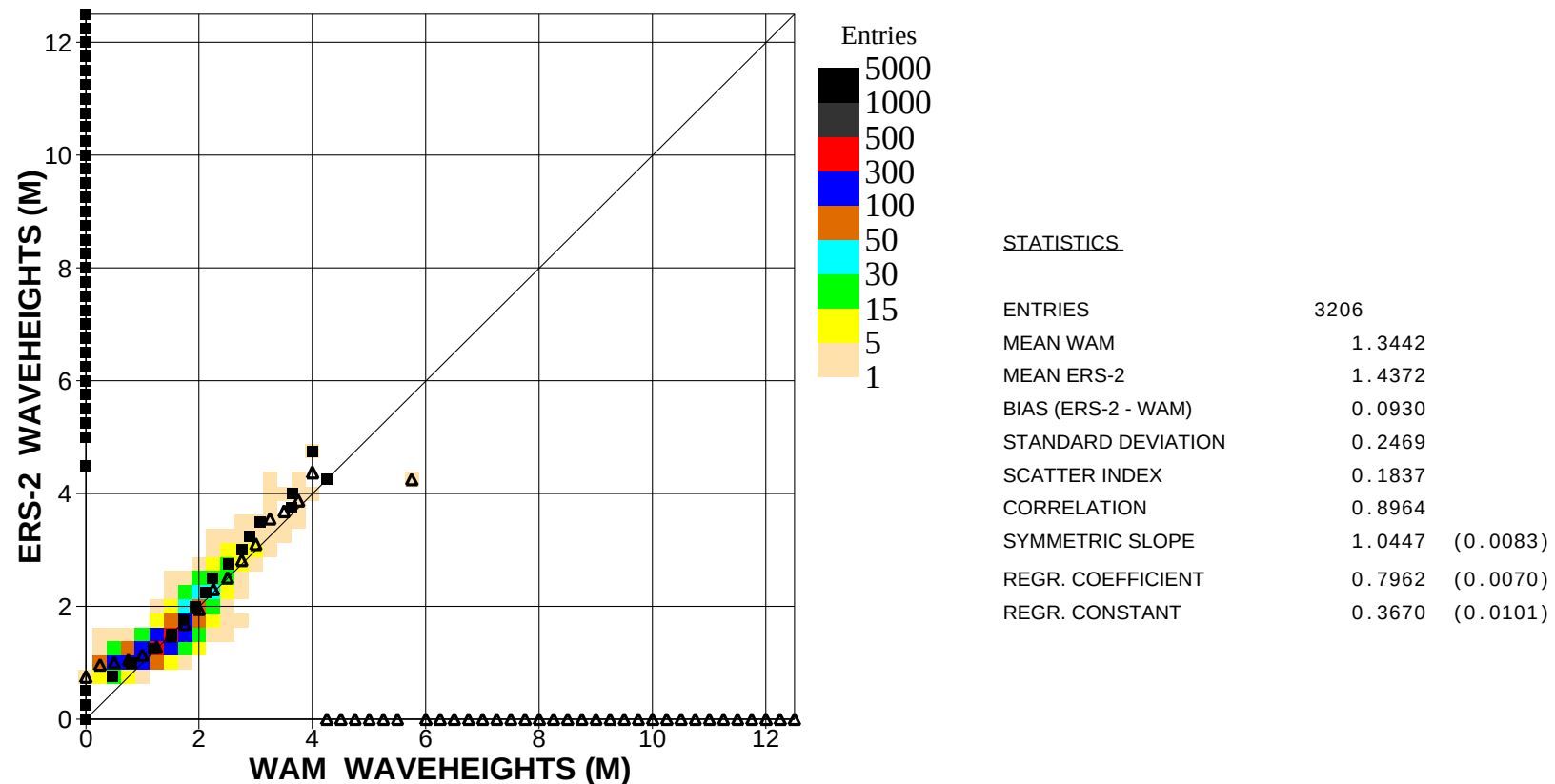


Figure 18. Comparison of ECMWF wave height results with ERS2 Altimeter wave height data for August 2003 (n.hem.)

■
Saleh Abdalla

European Centre for Medium Range Weather Forecasts
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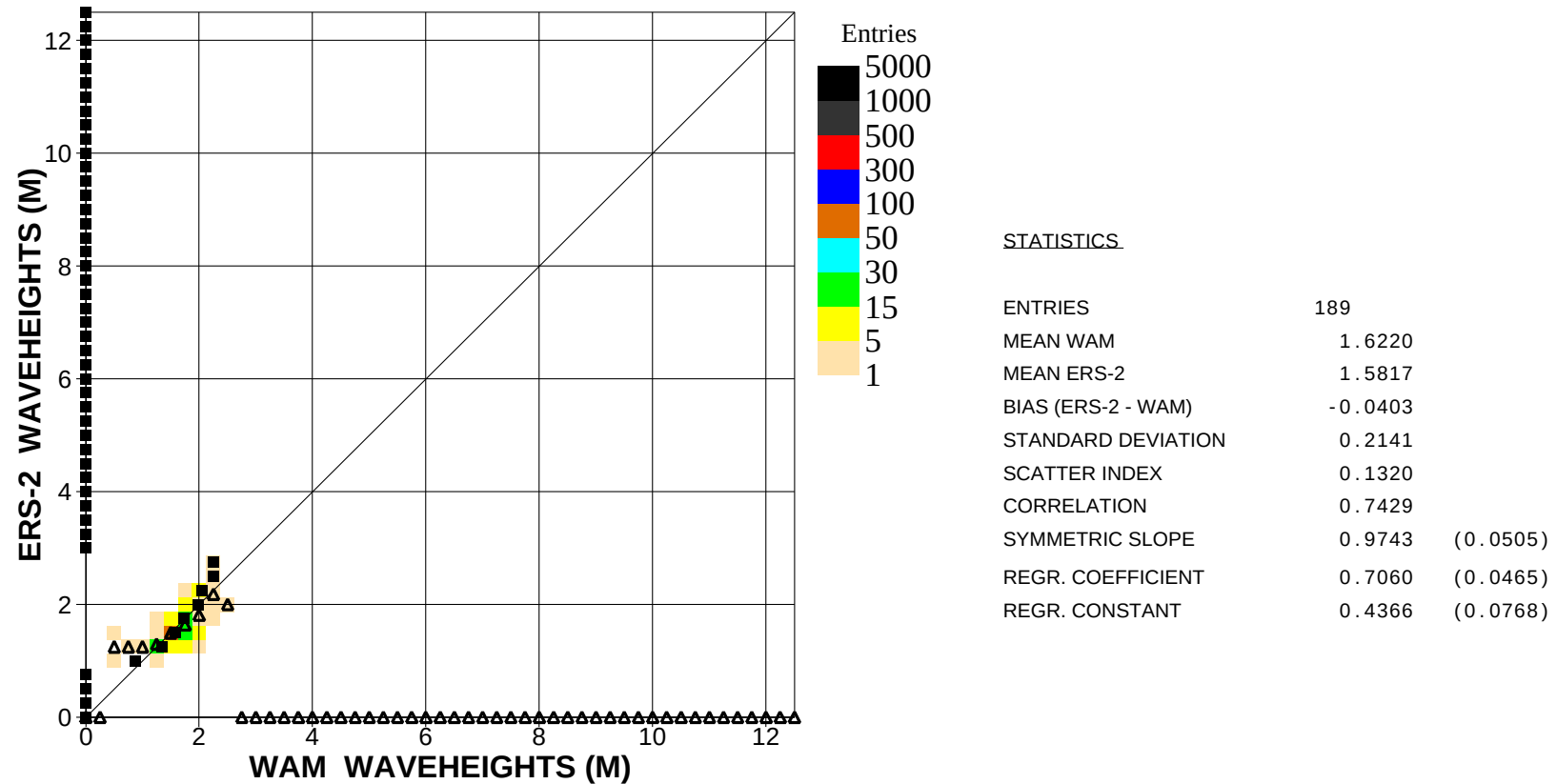


Figure 19. Comparison of ECMWF wave height results with ERS2 Altimeter wave height data for August 2003 (tropics)

■
Saleh Abdalla

European Centre for Medium Range Weather Forecasts
Shinfield Park, Reading, Berkshire RG2 9AX, England
Telephone: U.K. (0118) 949 9703, International (+44 118) 949 9703
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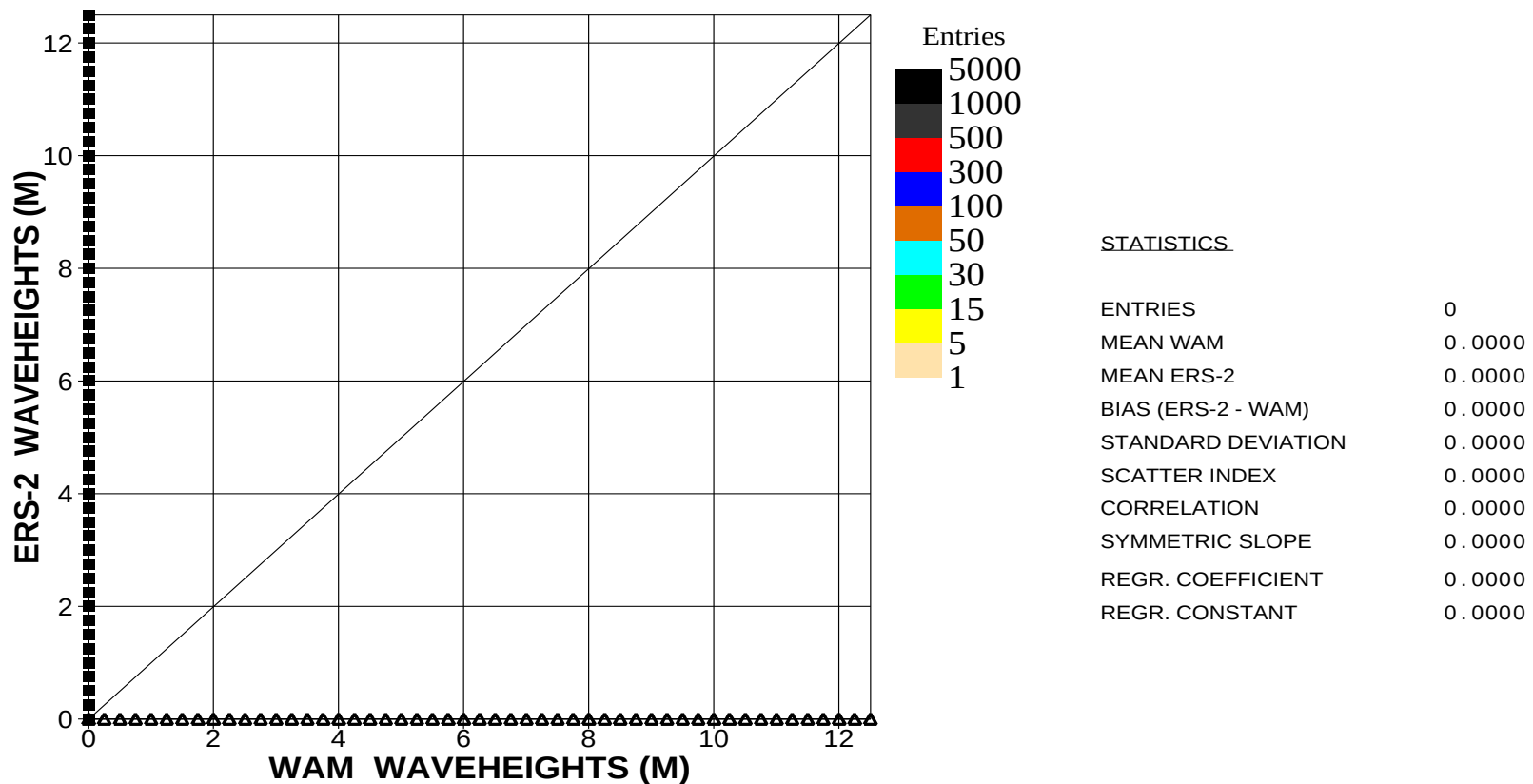


Figure 20. Comparison of ECMWF wave height results with ERS2 Altimeter wave height data for August 2003 (s.hem.)

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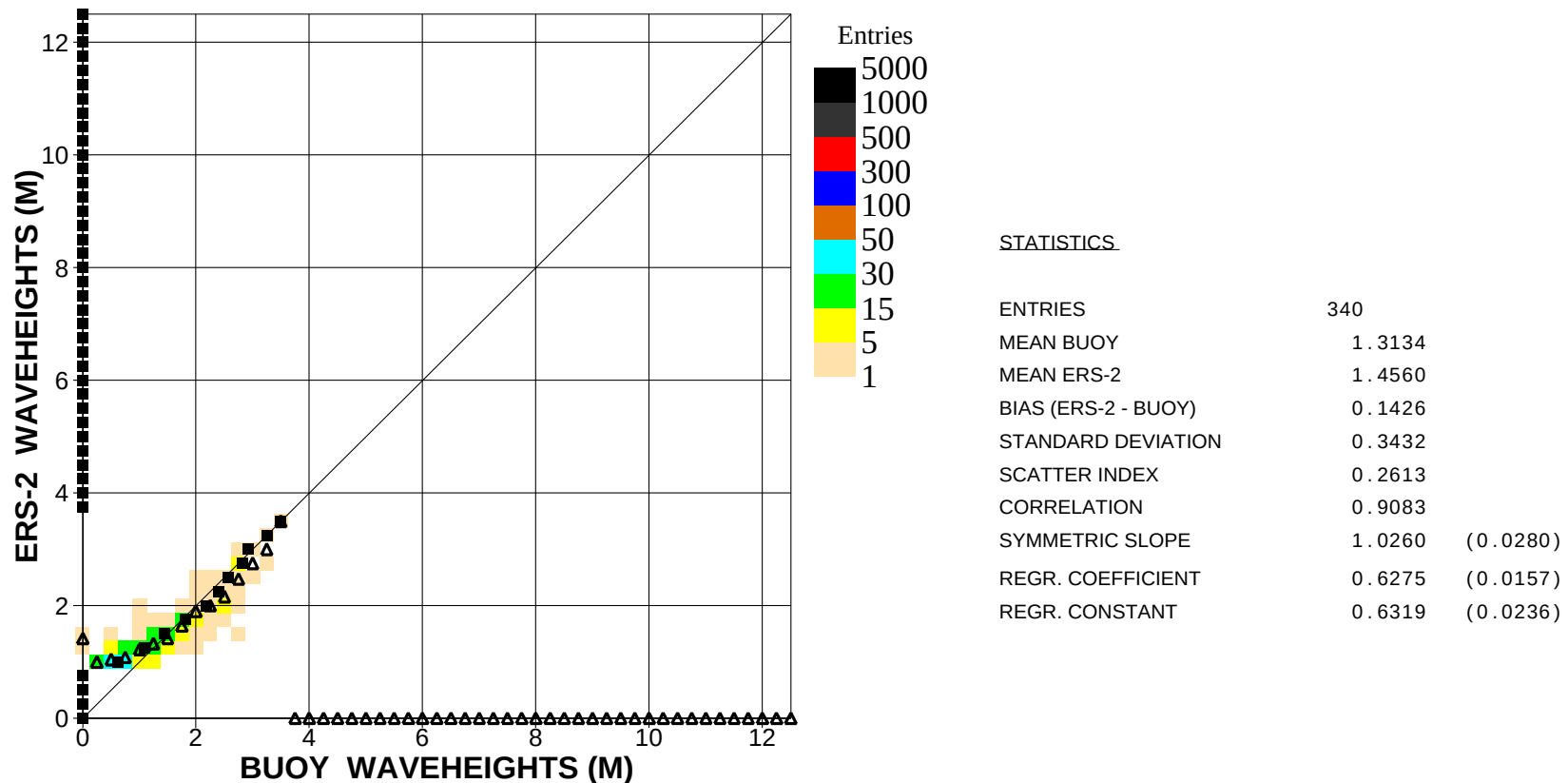


Figure 21. Comparison of buoy wave height observations with ERS2 Altimeter wave height data for August 2003 (global)

■
Saleh Abdalla

European Centre for Medium Range Weather Forecasts
Shinfield Park, Reading, Berkshire RG2 9AX, England
Telephone: U.K. (0118) 949 9703, International (+44 118) 949 9703
Telex 984 7908 ECMWF G, Telefax (0118) 986 9450, e-mail: abdalla@ecmwf.int

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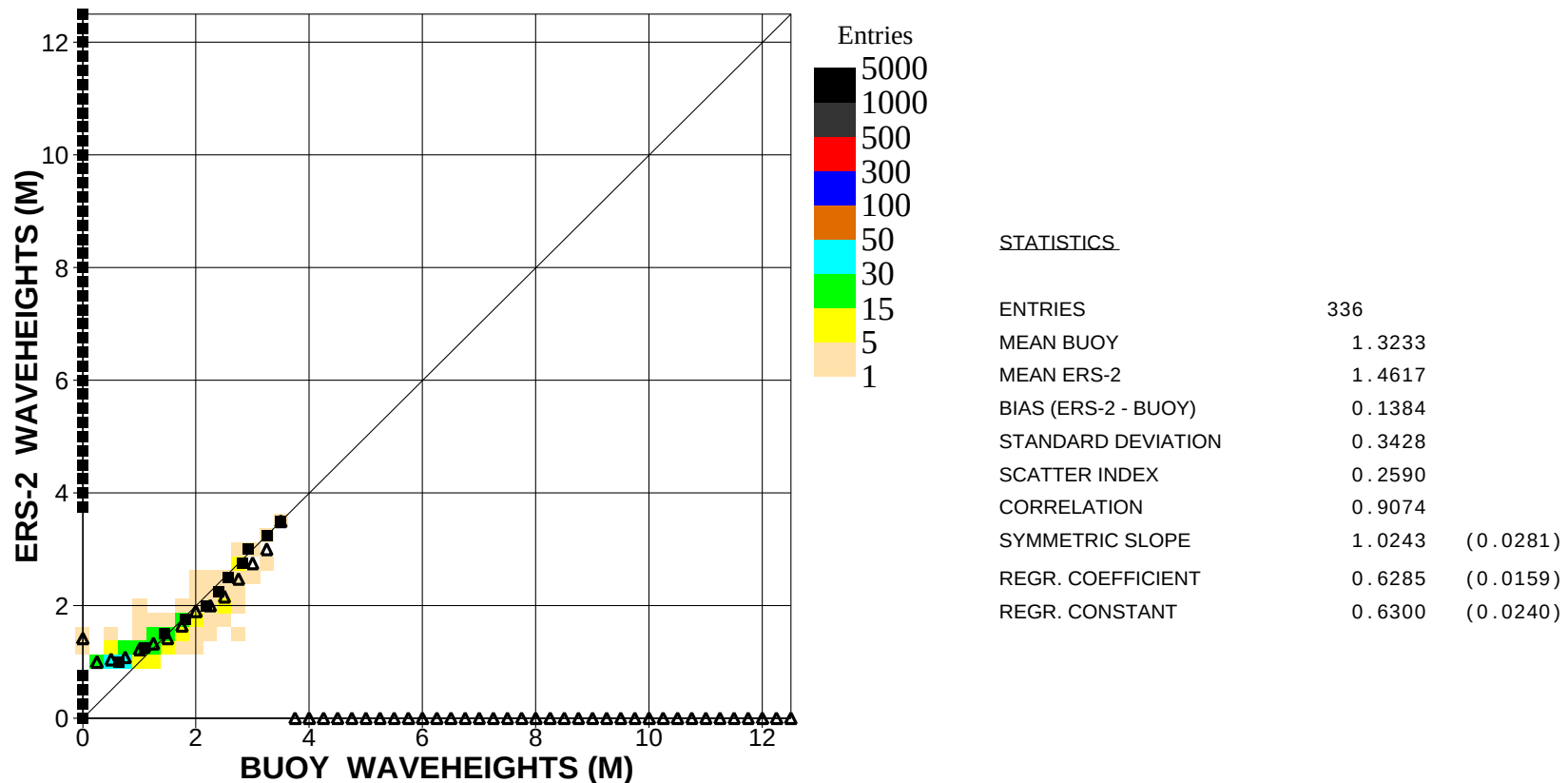


Figure 22. Comparison of buoy wave height observations with ERS2 Altimeter wave height data for August 2003 (n.hem.)

■
Saleh Abdalla

European Centre for Medium Range Weather Forecasts
Shinfield Park, Reading, Berkshire RG2 9AX, England
Telephone: U.K. (0118) 949 9703, International (+44 118) 949 9703
Telex 984 7908 ECMWF G, Telefax (0118) 986 9450, e-mail: abdalla@ecmwf.int

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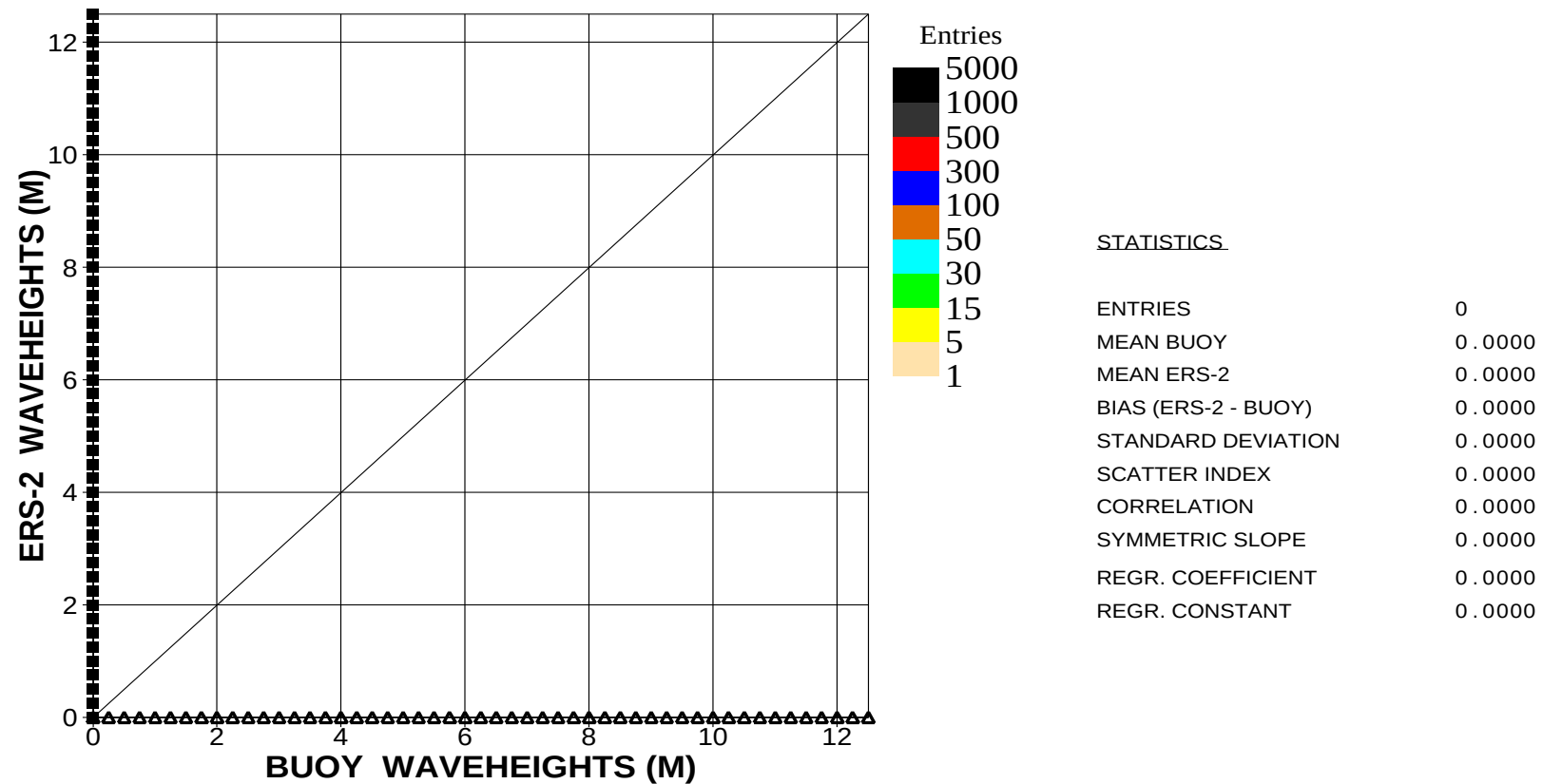


Figure 23. Comparison of buoy wave height observations with ERS2 Altimeter wave height data for August 2003 (hawaii)

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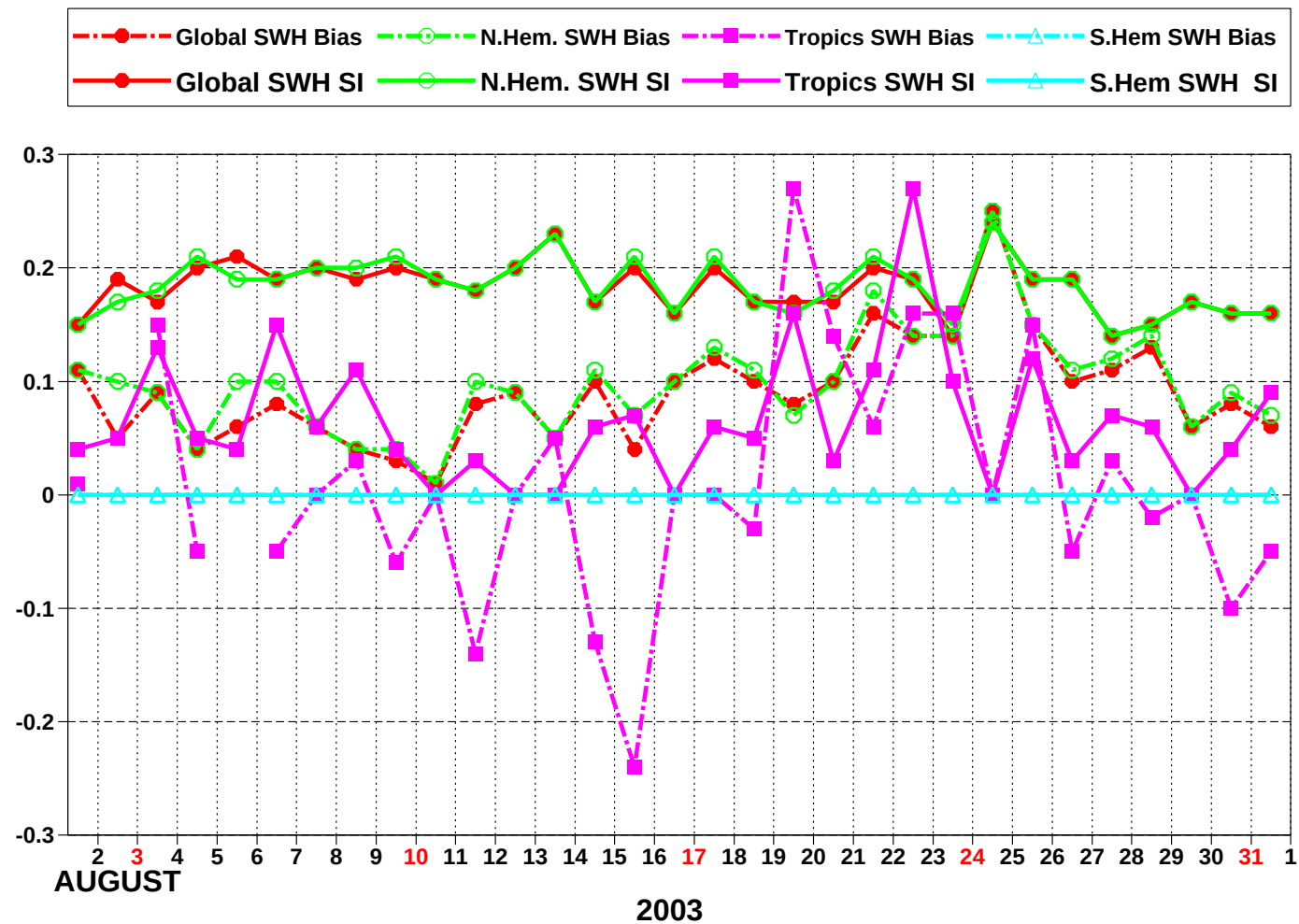


Figure 24: ERS-2 Altimeter wave heights: Timeseries of bias (ERS-2 - model) and scatter index (SI)

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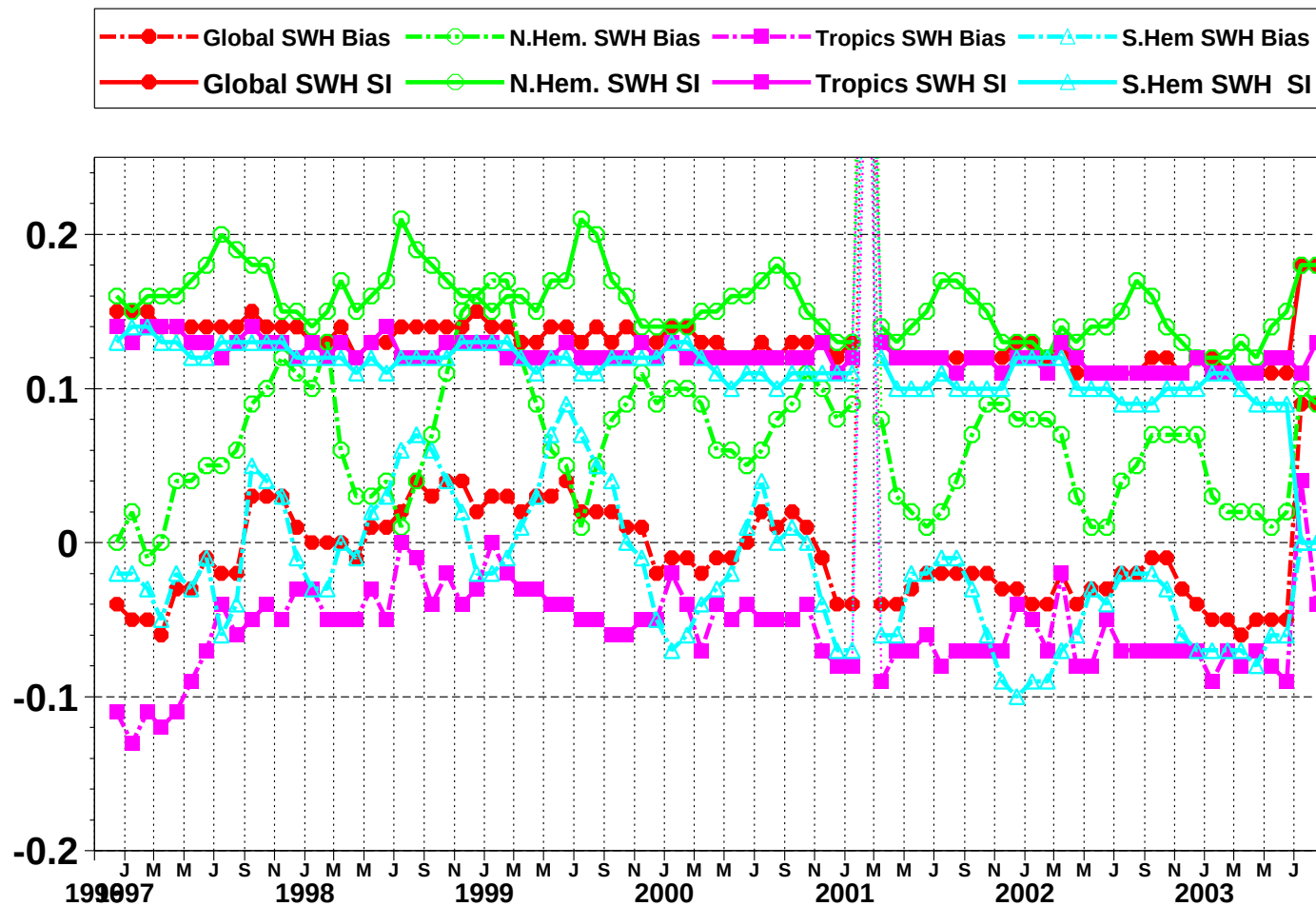


Figure 25: ERS-2 Altimeter wave heights: Timeseries of bias (ERS-2 - model) and scatter index (SI)

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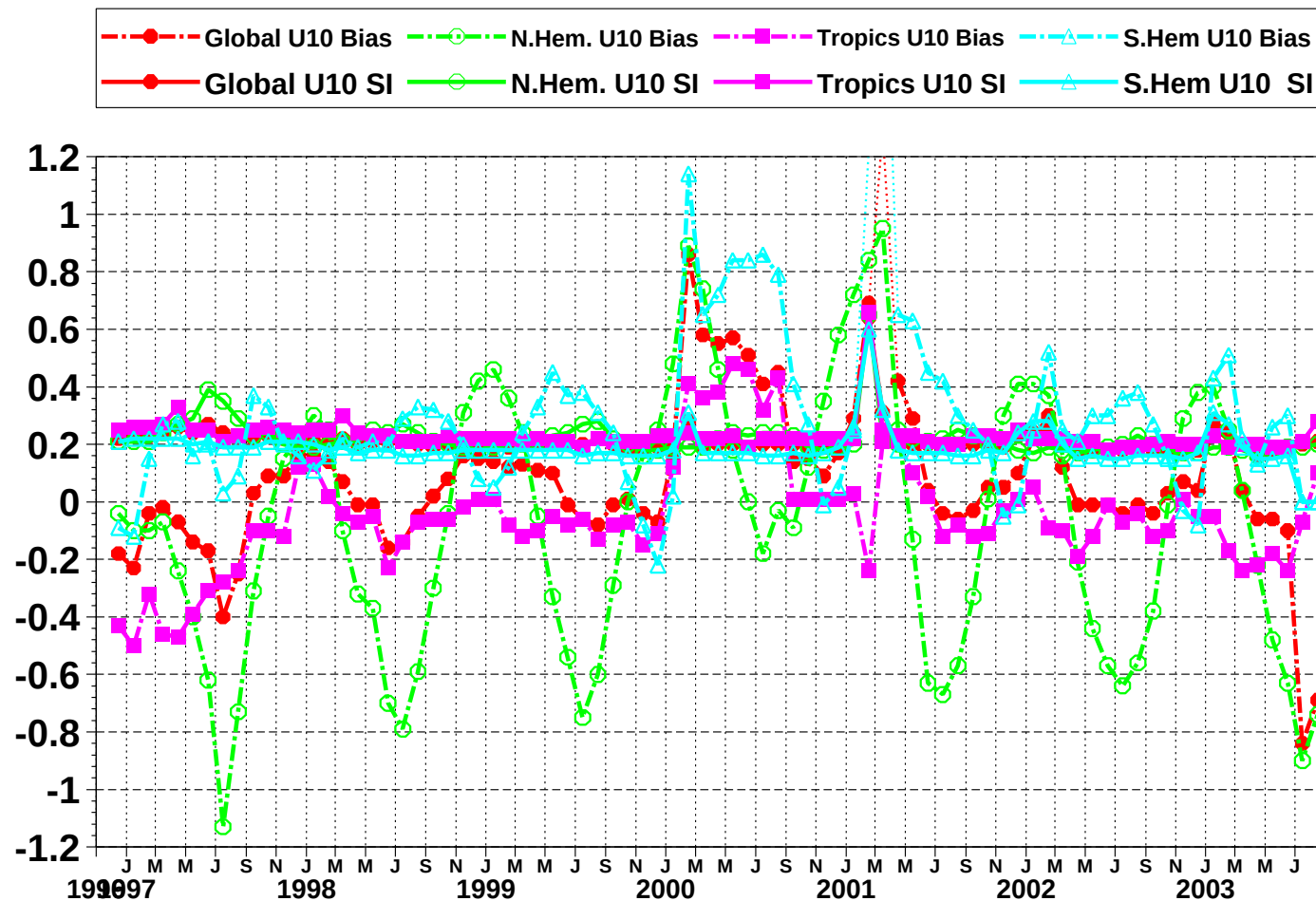


Figure 26: ERS-2 Altimeter wind speeds: Timeseries of bias (ERS-2 - model) and scatter index (SI)