G/S algorithm review process - a proposal

Bojan R. Bojkov

Head, Sensor Performance, Products and Algorithms

Ground Segment and Mission Operations Department

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Why an algorithm review process in ESA EO programme?



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How does SPPA work...





Typical EO G/S algorithm evolution:



Step 1: Algorithm development and prototyping of processor

- Lead by scientists (in the frame of the Quality Working Groups -QWGs)
- Provision of key documentation (ATBD, IODD, etc.)
- Limited processing of data and validation

Step 2: Development of operational processor (the "IPF")

- Lead by S/W industry
- Provision of the operational processor and updated documentation
- Limited (very limited) scientific involvement

Step 3: Reprocessing (and forward processing for operational missions)

- Lead by S/W and H/W industry
- Scientific (QWG) involvement through validation

Overall, this implementation takes 2 to 5 years

- Costly process
- Scientifically out-dated data made available to the users
- Often the system/input is out of sync with the calibration and sci. evolution

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but, ESA currently has...



Access to a vibrant, mature and competitive EO research communities

Strong institutional support (in addition to the ESA G/S) for algorithm development and processing:

- ESA/DUE, ESA/STSE, ESA/CCI
- GSC, GMES Services (and future collaborative centres)
- Eumetsat SAFs
- National programmes and collaborative centres
- etc.

Increased processing capabilities as compared to the recent past:

• Brockmann's Calvalus, ACRI-ST, FUB-system, DWD/CM-SAF, etc.

Changing environment:

- Decreased EOEP-4 and LTDP resources,
- *Reduced programmatic and national support*
- Decommissioning of ERS/Envisat
- etc.



but we need a formal algorithm review process...



Basic consideration wrt new algorithms CBS

Demonstration products vs. Environmental Data Records vs. Climate Data Records *i.e. what is it the best for a given ESA sensor (or sensor family)?*

Maturity of the algorithms/generated products *i.e. how mature is the algorithm/product/demonstration?*

Is the algorithms for operational implementation and/or reprocessing (both having dif. processing considerations)?

Who are the users (who is setting the requirements)? *i.e. balance outside needs and development*

but ESA staff are not necessarily the best judges/arbitrators for such decisions...

Review process – Step 1



Provision of data package to ESA/SPPA

- Who: the algorithm development team
- Documentation requirements:
 - Algorithms documentation: ATBDs, PVR (incl. global quality, *validation and intercomparisons*)
 - *S/W and system documentations: (DPM, IODD)*
 - Completed Bates Maturity Index

• Open and accessible datasets:

- Data User Guide
- Auxiliary data
- Tools (read/visualisation tools)

Review process – Step 1b



Determination of data package completeness

- Who: ESA (with the QWG?)
- **Basic question:** Suitability for G/S
- **Action:** Quick review of documentation and datasets (with a possible action on the data package provider)
- **Timeframe:** 3-6 months in sync with QWG cycle (approx. 2 meetings)
- **Outcome:** Recommendation to proceed with external review of data package

Review process – Step 2



External review process

- Who: Recognised impartial expert/expert panel (or by the QWG)
- What: Detailed data package review
- *Timeframe: Maximum 3 months process*
- **Outcome:** Convening of review panel with the QWG to formulate a recommendation to ESA/SPPA



1. Incorporate a new algorithm into the ESA G/S for reprocessing and/or forward processing

or

A possible parallel existence of two algorithms until details worked out (prior to inclusion into G/S)

- 2. Involve new teams in the QWGs
- 3. With a continuous timeline until process starts over

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Review Process - Open questions



What is the minimum required documentation for a review? ATBDs, DPM, IODD, PVR?

What type of review? A documentation review or/and data analysis (i.e. round-robin type data runs with same conditions)?

Should the external review include the QWGs or be an integral part of the QWG?

How should one phase-in the review outcome into the G/S?

Do we now have from CCI "Best Practise" for round-robins? For example is the OC scoring published?

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Thank you!

Figure 1: Monthly mean cloud cover derived from AVHRR onboard NOAA-18 for July 2009. The data were taken from recently reprocessed GAC-AVHRR dataset at CM SAF.

Bojan.Bojkov@esa.int

European Space Agency

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