

Satellite Soil Moisture Validation using the International Soil Moisture Network (ISMN)

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Switzerland

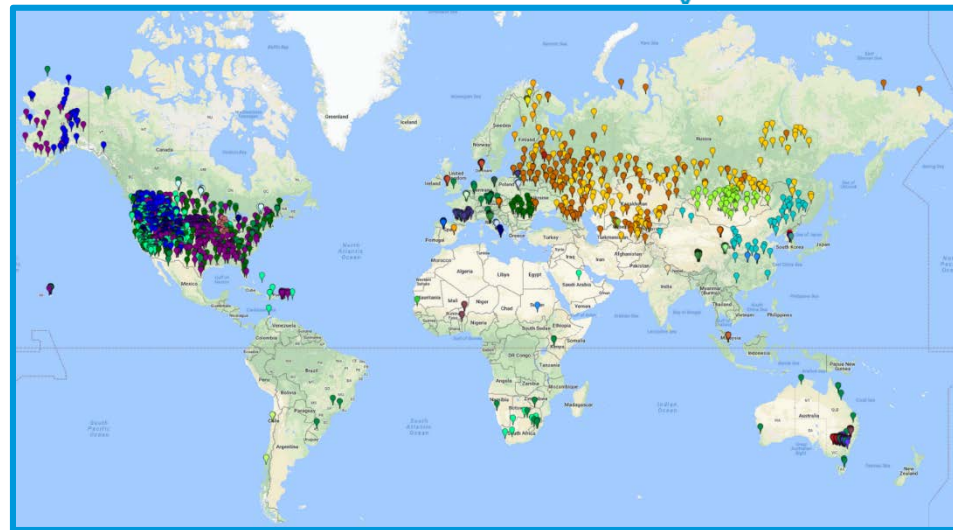




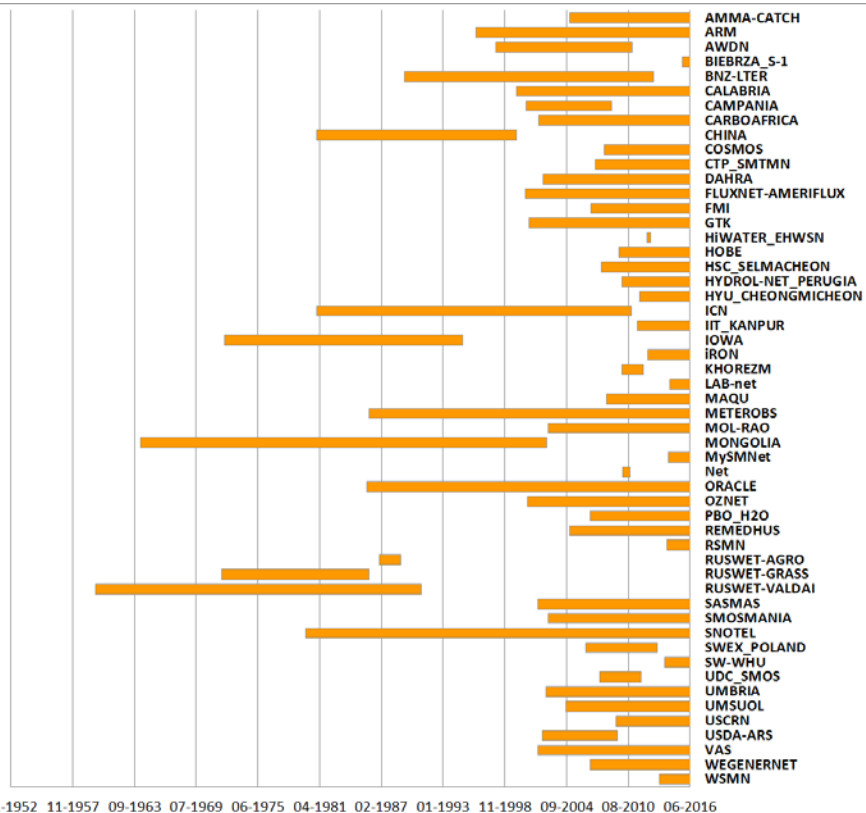
International Soil Moisture Network



- > 2400 stations
- > 300 users join each year
- > 400 peer-reviewed publications



ISMN Data Collection



select data from certain networks

☒ Africa
☒ Asia
☒ Australia
☒ Europe
☒ North America
☒ South America

in a certain time interval

from to

1950

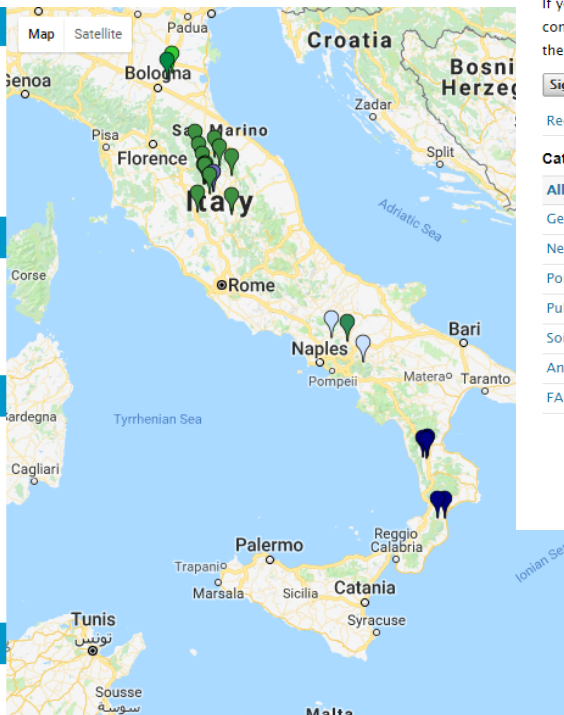
☐ Hide Stations that have no data in time interval.

in a certain area

	Latitude	Longitude
south-west	-90	-180
north-east	90	180

To select an area on the map press **SHIFT** and drag a rectangle.

and log in to download the selected data



ISMN - Forum

Discussions

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Welcome to the ISMN-Forum!

If you want to join in on the conversation, please login on the ISMN-Website!

Recent Discussions

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ISMN Forum

General

Radiation and wind data for stations

16 views 0 comments Started by pkjr66 July 2017 General

Download list of stations?

51 views 1 comment Most recent by ISMN-Admin July 2017 General

open data

95 views 1 comment Most recent by ISMN-Admin December 2016 General

Question: Decagon 10HS and EC dielectric sensors

70 views 0 comments Started by eliseoagciorg August 2016 General

Suggestions

117 views 2 comments Most recent by ISMN-Admin April 2016 General

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ARM

Pawhuska (E12) - soil moisture all depths - breaks

77 views 0 comments Started by ISMN-Admin February 2016 ARM

El Reno (E19) - soil moisture 0.05m - spike and sensor failure

49 views 0 comments Started by ISMN-Admin February 2016 ARM

ISMN Quality Control Methods



Quality control applied to ISMN data:

- Geophysical dynamic range
- Geophysical consistency
- Spectrum-Based Approaches

A quality flag is added to each measurement, following the CEOP standards.

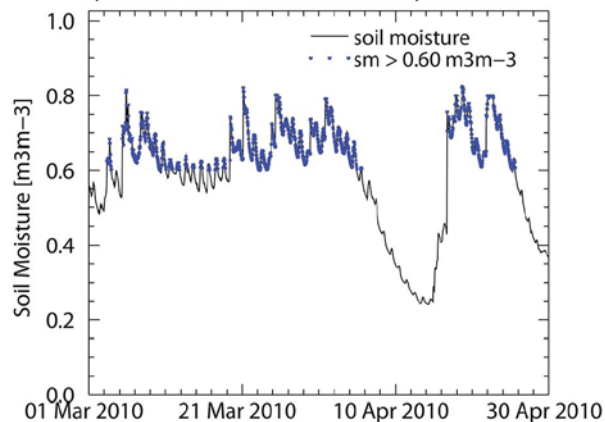
Flag value	Definition
C	Reported value exceeds output format field size OR was negative precipitation.
M	Parameter value missing OR derived parameter can not be computed.
D	Questionable/dubious
G	Good

C - reported value exceeds output format field size

C01 soil moisture < 0.0 m³/m³

C02 soil moisture > 0.6 m³/m³

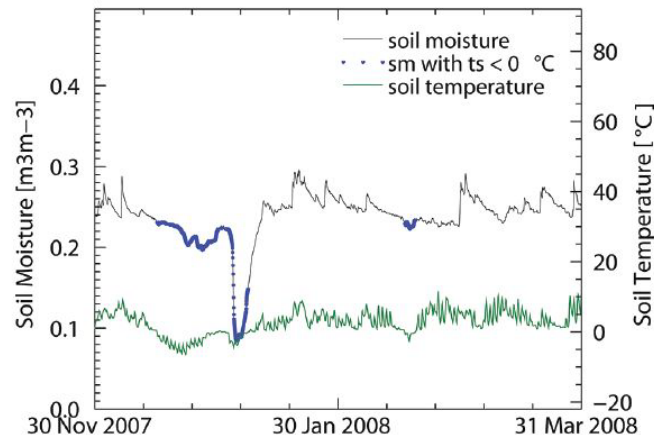
C03 soil moisture > saturation point (derived from HWSO parameter values)

REMEDHUS (Station: M13)
Layer: 0.00–0.10 Sensor: Stevens Hydra Probe

A simple threshold method detects observations exceeding the geophysical plausibility range. Applied to several variables.

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MOL-RAO (Station: GM)
Layer: 0.0800000-0.0800000 Sensor: TRIME-EZ

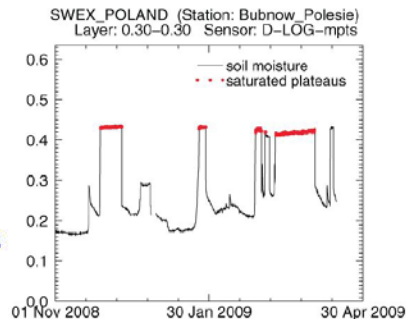
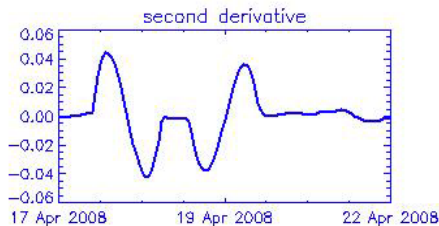
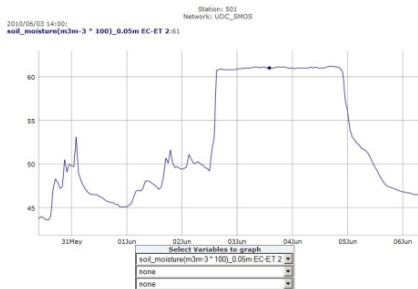
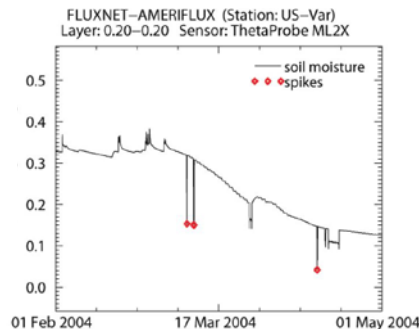
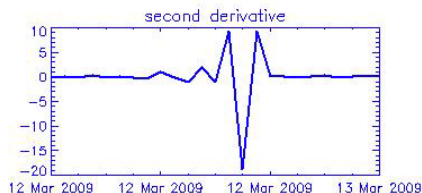
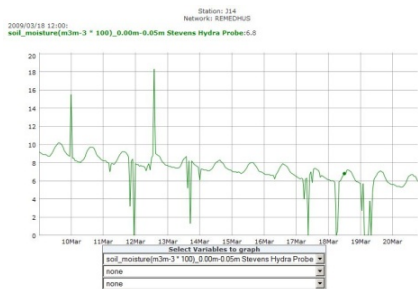


Additional variables, e.g. soil temperature, from in-situ or GLDAS-Noah data, are used to provide information on reliability of observations.

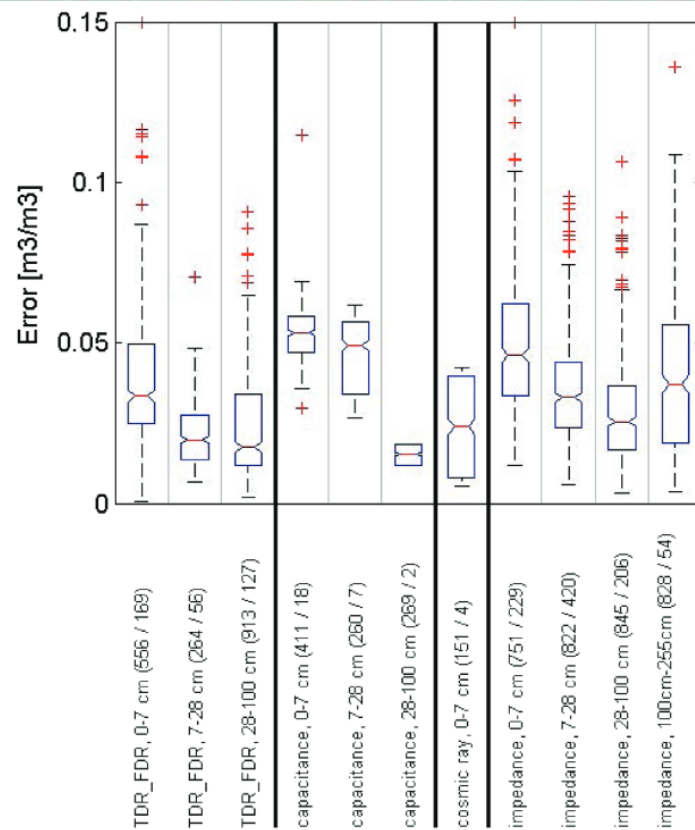
Tracy Scanlon | ESRIN | 27/02/2018 | Slide 6

Spectrum-based Approach

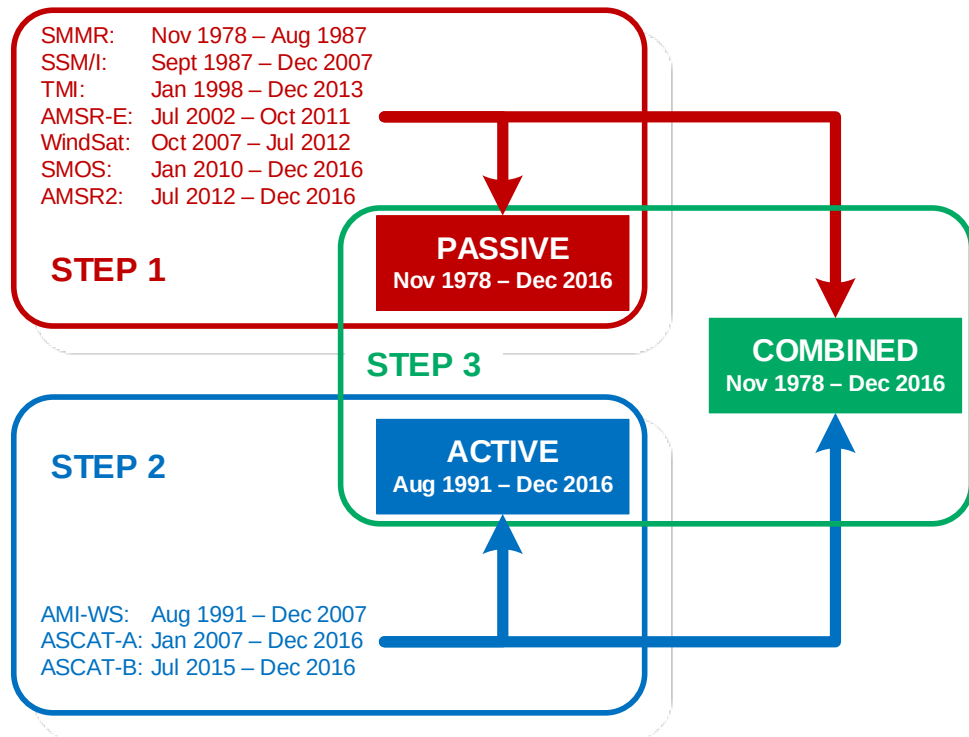
To detect erroneous measurements within the thresholds, the Savitzky-Golay filter is applied to find the first two derivatives of the observations.



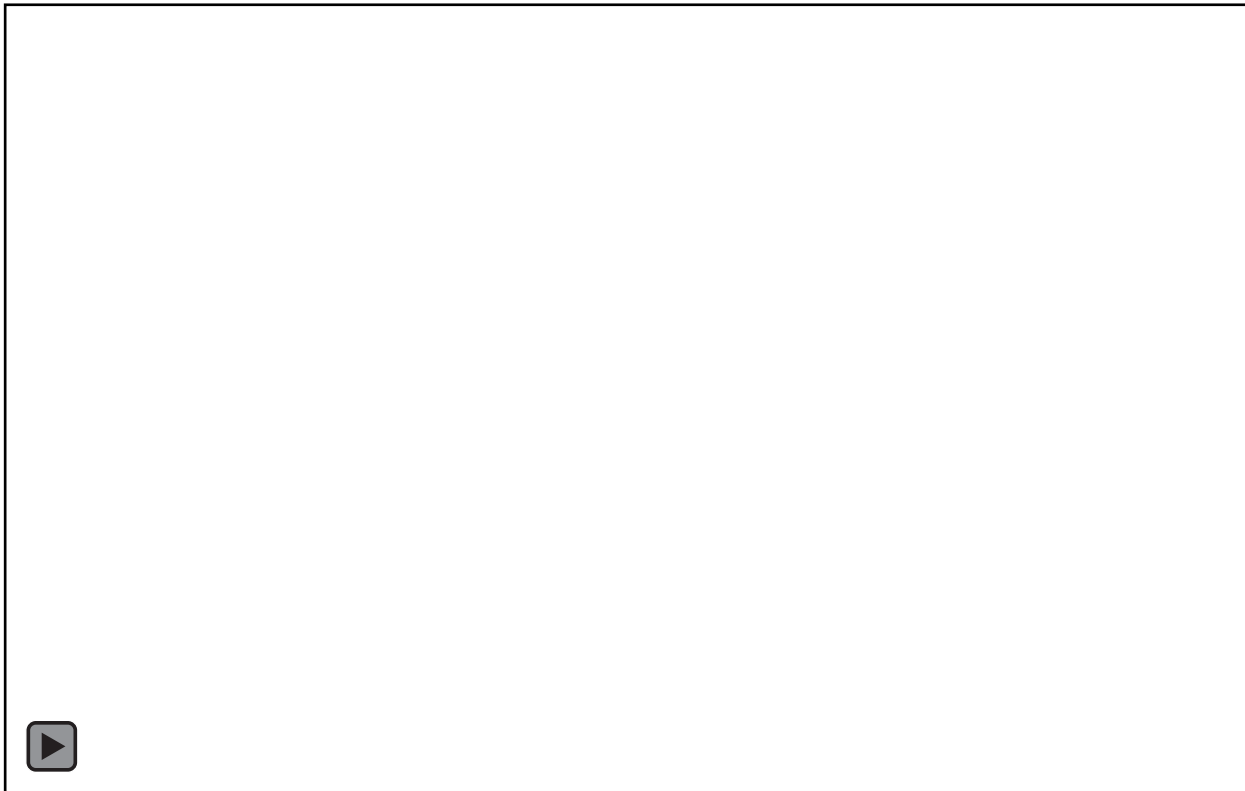
Error Estimation in the ISMN



Gruber, A., Dorigo W.A, Zwieback S., Xaver A., and Wagner W.,
 “Characterizing Coarse-Scale Representativeness of in situ Soil
 Moisture Measurements from the International Soil Moisture
 Network”, Vadose Zone Journal, 2013.



- 3 products: ACTIVE, PASSIVE, COMBINED
- Daily SM estimates
- Covering 1978 (or 1991) to 2016 (v04.2, current release)

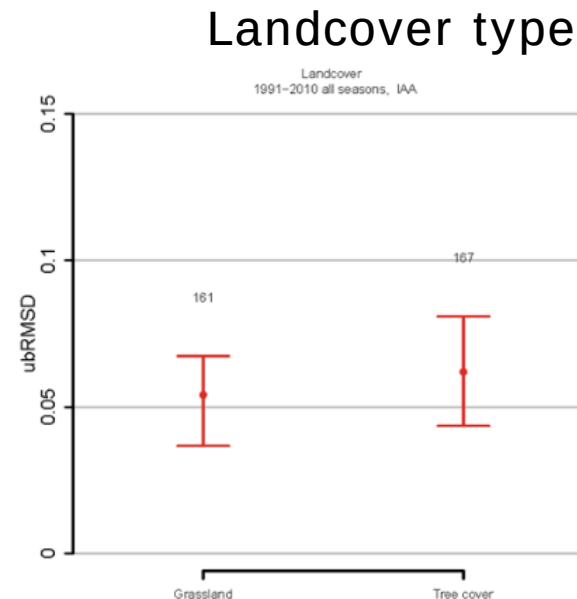
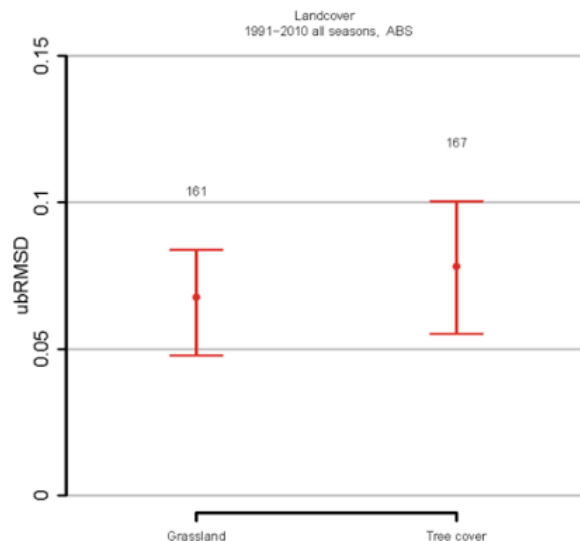


GCOS Requirements: Accuracy

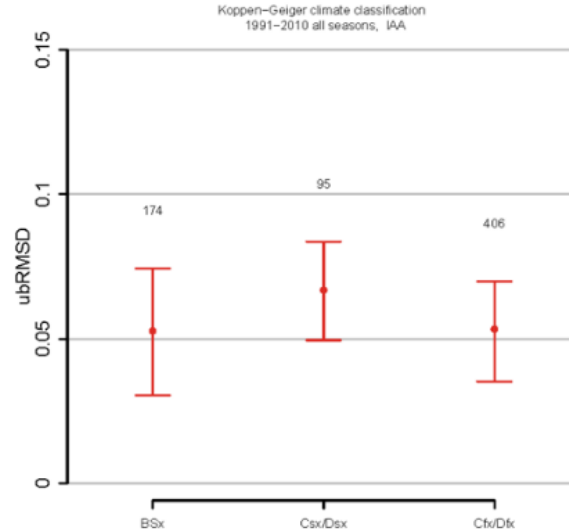
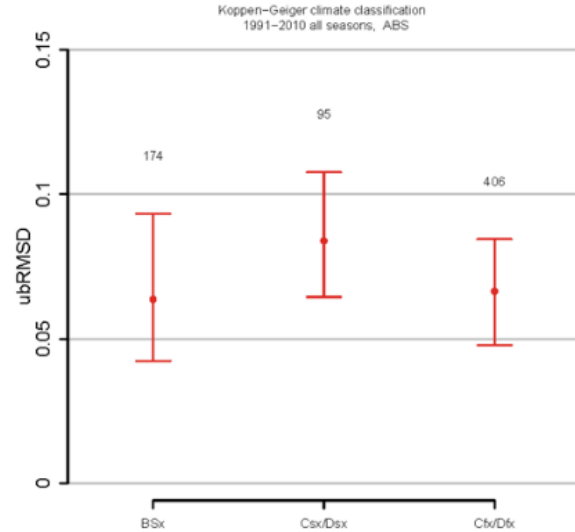
GCOS accuracy for SM:

$0.04 \text{ m}^3 / \text{m}^3$

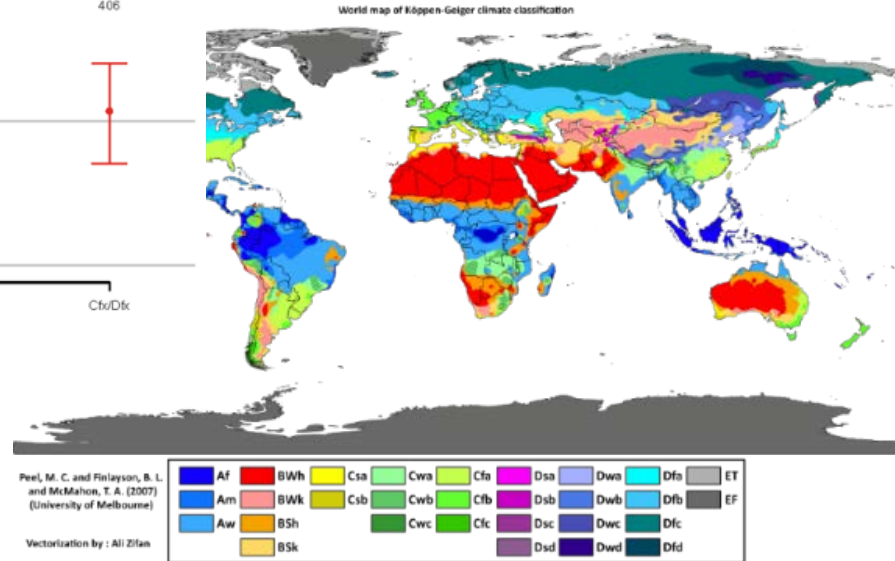
- Metrics:
 - Correlation
 - ubRMSD
- Data:
 - ISMN
 - ESA CCI SM Absolute soil moisture (ABS)
 - ESA CCI SM Inter-Annual Anomalies (IAA)



GCOS Requirements: Accuracy



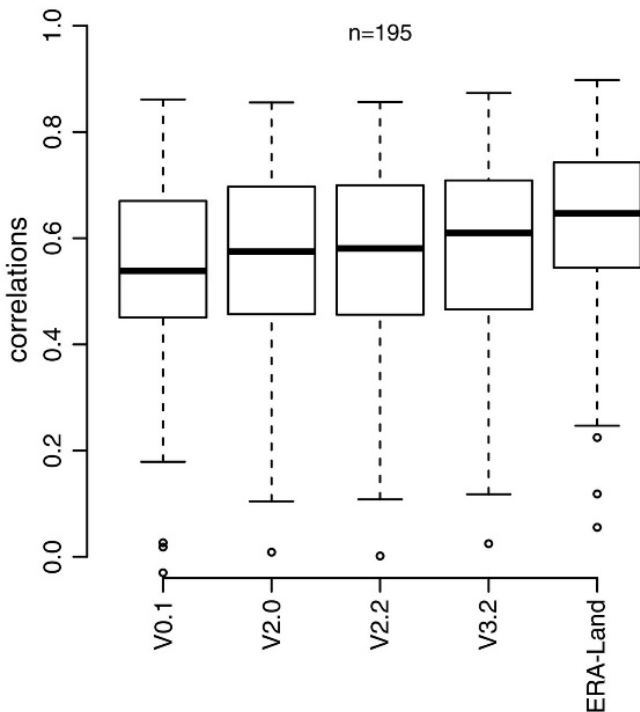
Köppen-Geiger Classes



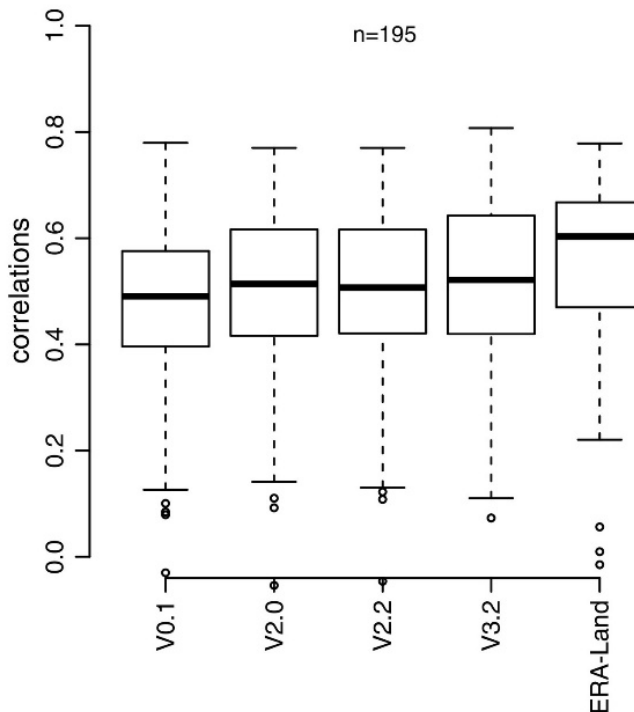
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GCOS Requirements: Accuracy

absolute soil moisture



soil moisture anomalies



DORIGO, W., WAGNER, W., ALBERGEL, C., ALBRECHT, F., BALSAMO, G., BROCCA, L., CHUNG, D., ERTL, M., FORKEL, M., GRUBER, A., HAAS, E., HAMER, P. D., HIRSCHI, M., IKONEN, J., DE JEU, R., KIDD, R., LAHOZ, W., LIU, Y. Y., MIRALLES, D., MISTELBAUER, T., NICOLAI-SHAW, N., PARINUSSA, R., PRATOLA, C., REIMER, C., VAN DER SCHALIE, R., SENEVIRATNE, S. I., SMOLANDER, T. & LECOMTE, P. 2017. ESA CCI Soil Moisture for improved Earth system understanding: State-of-the art and future directions. Remote Sensing of Environment.

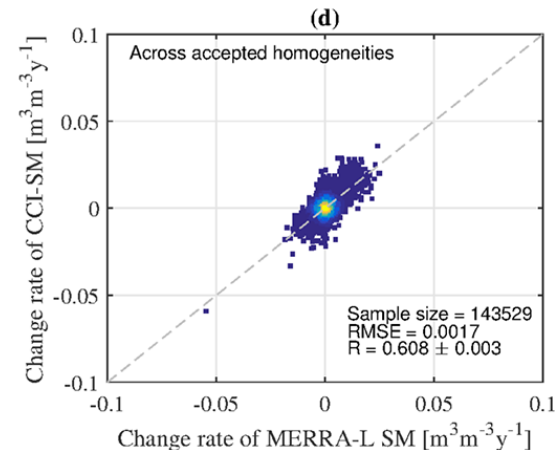
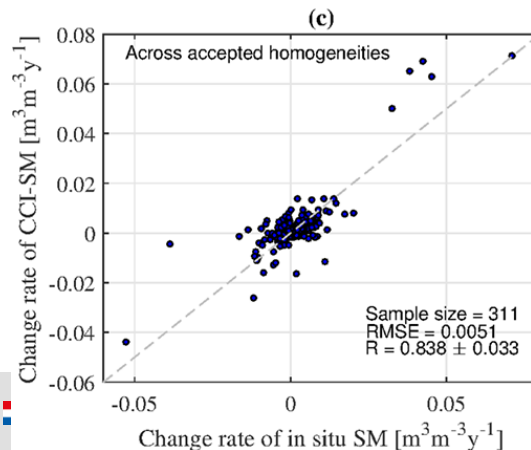
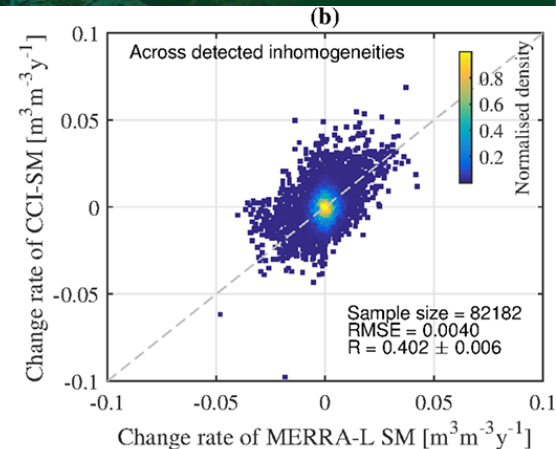
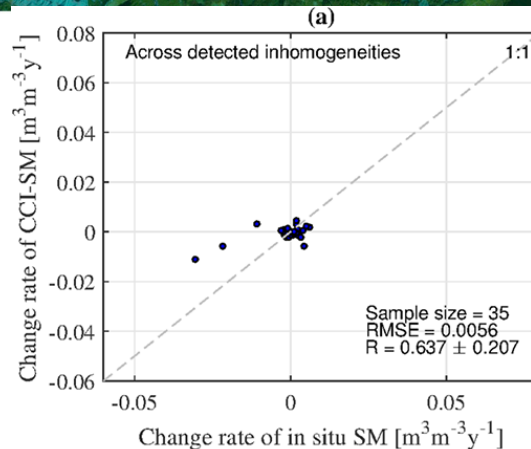
GCOS Requirements: Stability

GCOS stability for SM:

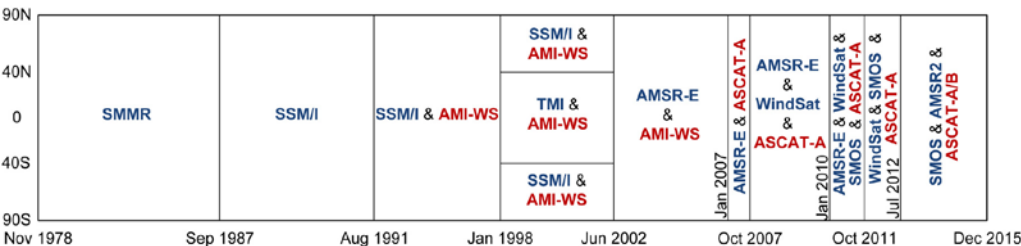
$0.01 \text{ m}^3 / \text{m}^3 / \text{y}$

- Break-point detection used to find inhomogeneities against reference data (ISMN and MERRA)

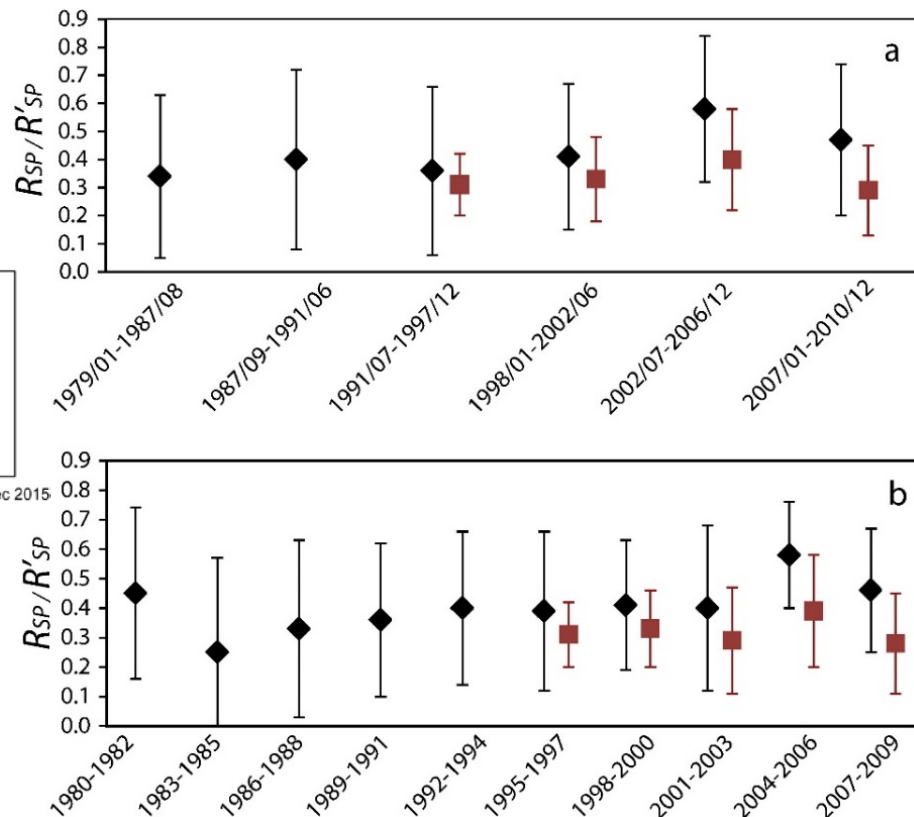
SU, C. H., RYU, D., DORIGO, W., ZWIEBACK, S., GRUBER, A., ALBERGEL, C., REICHLER, R. H. & WAGNER, W. 2016. Homogeneity of a global multisatellite soil moisture climate data record. *Geophysical Research Letters*, 43, 11,245--11,252.



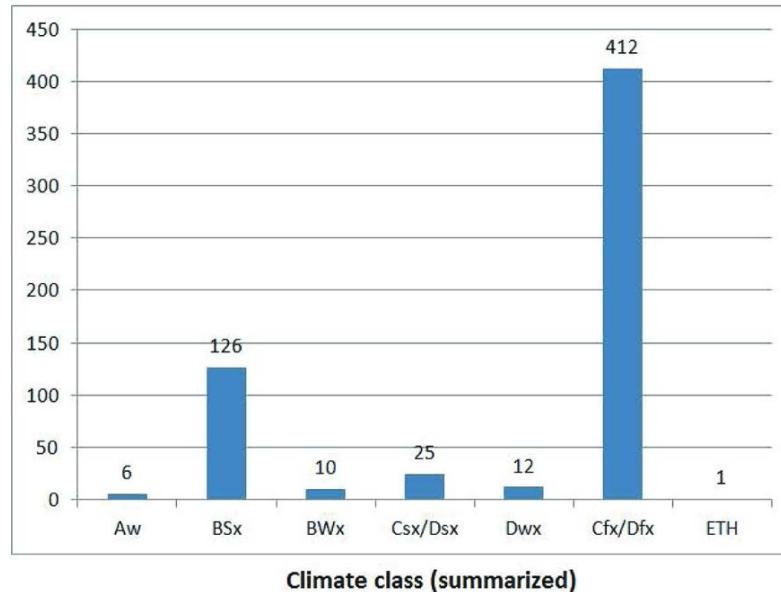
GCOS Requirements: Stability



DORIGO, W. A., GRUBER, A., DE JEU, R. A. M., WAGNER, W., STACKE, T., LOEW, A., ALBERGEL, C., BROCCA, L., CHUNG, D., PARINUSSA, R. M. & KIDD, R. 2015. Evaluation of the ESA CCI soil moisture product using ground-based observations. Remote Sensing of Environment, 162, 380-395.



- Spatial distribution of ISMN stations could be improved in terms of: global, climate class and soil attributes.
- Upscaling of in-situ measurements to match satellite pixel size needs further development
- Stability is hard to monitor against in-situ data due to data availability and representativeness
- Funding secured to June 2019 but not currently further



Gruber, A., Dorigo W.A, Zwieback S., Xaver A., and Wagner W., "Characterizing Coarse-Scale Representativeness of in situ Soil Moisture Measurements from the International Soil Moisture Network", Vadose Zone Journal, 2013.

<http://ismn.geo.tuwien.ac.at/>

<http://www.esa-soilmoisture-cci.org/>

<http://climers.geo.tuwien.ac.at/>

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