



Project GlobWave

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globwave.info

Ifremer



National Oceanography
Centre, Southampton
UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHAMPTON AND
NATURAL ENVIRONMENT RESEARCH COUNCIL





Partners

- ESA: Funding the project through its Data User Element Programme
- CNES: Providing co-funding and advice during the project
- Logica: Prime Contractor – responsible for all development, delivery and public outreach of GlobWave for ESA.
- Ifremer: Responsible for development of the portal, *in situ* database and hosting of the data and operational system
- SatOC: Responsible for the Altimeter processing, error characterisation methodologies and documentation
- CLS: Responsible for the SAR processing and error characterisation
- NOC: Responsible for the Pilot Spatial WFVS and HR-DDS





Objective

Improve the uptake of satellite-derived wind-wave and swell data in the

- Scientific,
- Operational
- Commercial

User Communities





Strategy

- Develop a GlobWave web portal
 - A single point of reference for satellite wave data
 - Clear documentation about satellite data acquisition techniques
 - Allow access to on-line tools, reports, cal/val info, etc.
- Provision of:
 - A multi-sensor set of satellite wave data in a common format and meta-data standard.
 - A set of demonstration data products such as on soprano.cls.fr
- Inter-comparison of different wave data sources
 - SAR and altimeter wave data with collocated in-situ measurements
 - Cross characterisation between different satellite data streams



User Interaction

- ESA received written commitments from 35 users before project kickoff
- Presentation by GlobWave Team at conferences/workshops
 - SeaSAR, OceanSAR, OceanObs, IGARSS, Coastal Altimetry Workshop, Living Planet Symposium, MARCDAT III
- As of yesterday the project team have signed up 100 additional users
- Portal and ftp stats
 - Portal had 800 hits in January with average of ~2000 hits over last 4 months
 - Ftp site had 100,000 files downloaded in January and 1,200,000 last month
- Two main aims going forward – deliver what existing users want and bring in more users.
 - GlobWave Wikipedia Page
 - GlobWave LinkedIn Networking Group
 - Summary of Services
 - Demo Products



Satellite Products

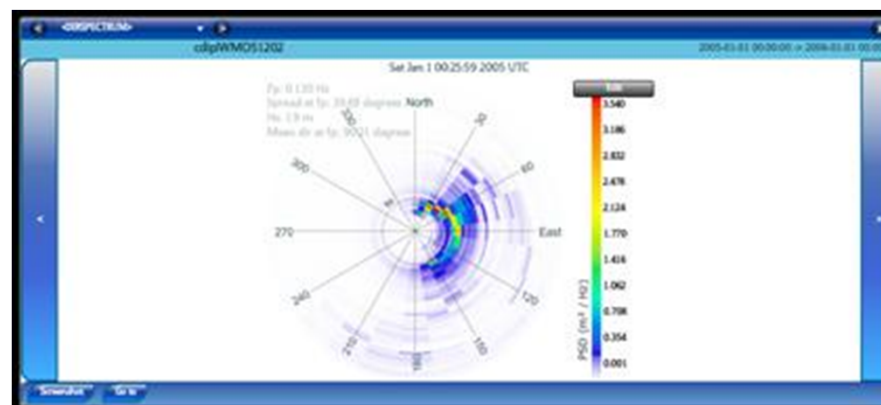
- Available in a “common” L2P format
 - NetCDF-3
 - Meta-data standard is CF-1.4 compliant

Altimeter

ERS-1, ERS-2, ENVISAT,
TOPEX/POSEIDON, Jason-1,
Jason-2, GEOSAT, GFO

SAR

ERS-1, ERS-2, ENVISAT



- 26 Years of consistently calibrated multi-mission satellite wave data!!
- NRT data available within 1-4 hours of observation from space
- Supported by a Product User Guide and Wave Data Handbook
- Support of further data streams when available; Cryosat-2, AltiKa

... and it's free!!



Physical Parameters

Common to SAR & Altimetry:

- Backscatter Coefficient (σ_0)
- Altimeter/SAR Wind Speed
- Quality Flags
- Rejection Flags

SAR Specific:

- Swell Significant Wave Height (per spectral partition)
- Dominant wavelength (per spectral partition)
- Mean direction (per spectral partition)
- Standard Errors for the above

Altimeter Specific:

- Significant Wave Height (SWH)
- SWH Standard Error

Ancillary data:

- Model Wind Speeds
- Bathymetry
- Distance to Coast
- Sea Surface Temperature
- Surface Air Temperature
- Surface Air Pressure



Data Dissemination

- Email fpaf@ifremer.fr with the subject “GlobWave Data Access”
- You will be issued with a username and password
- Then just visit the ftp site or browse data files via your web browser

File organisation:

- Data files organised in a clear directory structure by mission, year, month, day

Browsing the meta-data:

- Panoply
- HDFView



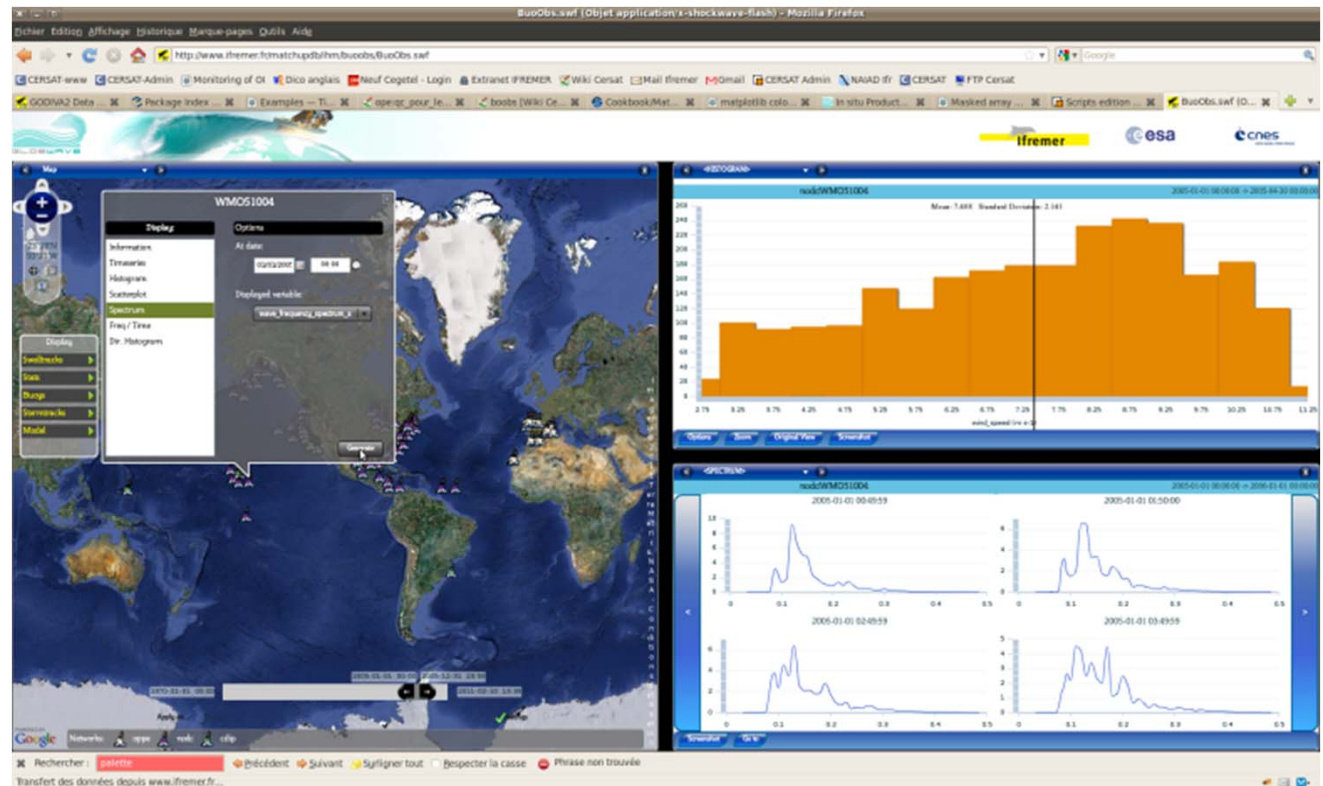
Online Tool for Satellite vs In Situ Matchup Database

A satellite vs. *in situ* matchup database has been constructed using:

- The full archive of GlobWave satellite data
- A set of *in situ* data sources from:

- POSEIDON
- Puertos del Estado
- NODC
- UKMO
- CDIP
- MEDS

- Query tool allows searches of matchups based on geo-location and time windows.



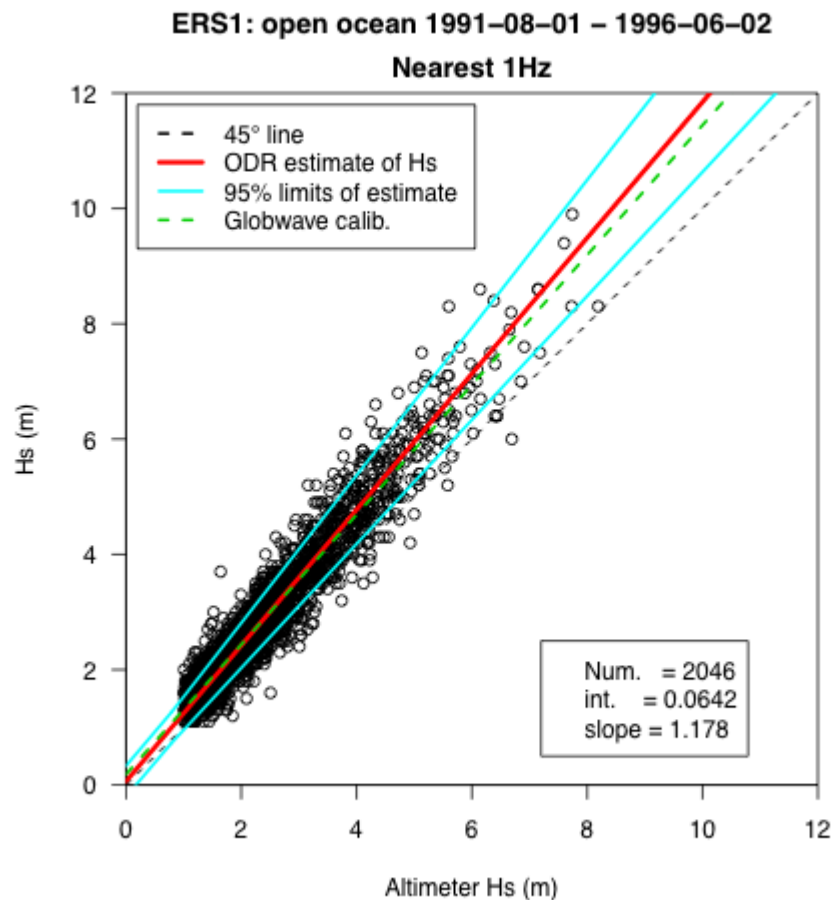


Error Characterisation Analysis: Accuracy of Satellite Data

ERS-1 vs NODC SWH
(1991-1996)

Derivation of:

- Calibration equation
- Standard error
- 95% confidence limits





Error Characterisation Analysis: Accuracy of Satellite Data

- Based on comparisons with NODC buoy data

Altimeter	Formula ($H_s > 1\text{m}$)	SE ($H_s \leq 1\text{m}$)	SE ($H_s = 4\text{m}$)	SE ($H_s = 8\text{m}$)
ERS-1	$0.094 + H_s * 0.052$	0.146	0.303	0.511
ERS-2	$0.080 + H_s * 0.059$	0.139	0.317	0.554
Envisat	$0.004 + H_s * 0.076$	0.080	0.306	0.608
GFO	$0.022 + H_s * 0.058$	0.080	0.253	0.484
TOPEX A	$0.043 + H_s * 0.057$	0.101	0.272	0.501
TOPEX B	$0.039 + H_s * 0.055$	0.094	0.259	0.480
Jason-1	$0.055 + H_s * 0.052$	0.107	0.263	0.471
Jason-2	$0.058 + H_s * 0.052$	0.110	0.264	0.470

- Derived errors inserted back into satellite data
- Users given complete transparency on data accuracy



Error Characterisation Analysis: Accuracy of Buoy Networks

- Buoy network comparisons with Envisat

Buoy Network	Formula ($H_s > 1\text{m}$)	SE ($H_s \leq 1\text{m}$)	SE ($H_s = 4\text{m}$)	SE ($H_s = 8\text{m}$)
NODC	$0.004 + H_s * 0.076$	0.080	0.308	0.612
UKMet	$0.059 + H_s * 0.054$	0.113	0.273	0.487
OPPE	$0.089 + H_s * 0.087$	0.176	0.438	0.787
CDIP	$0.195 + H_s * 0.064$	0.259	0.451	0.706

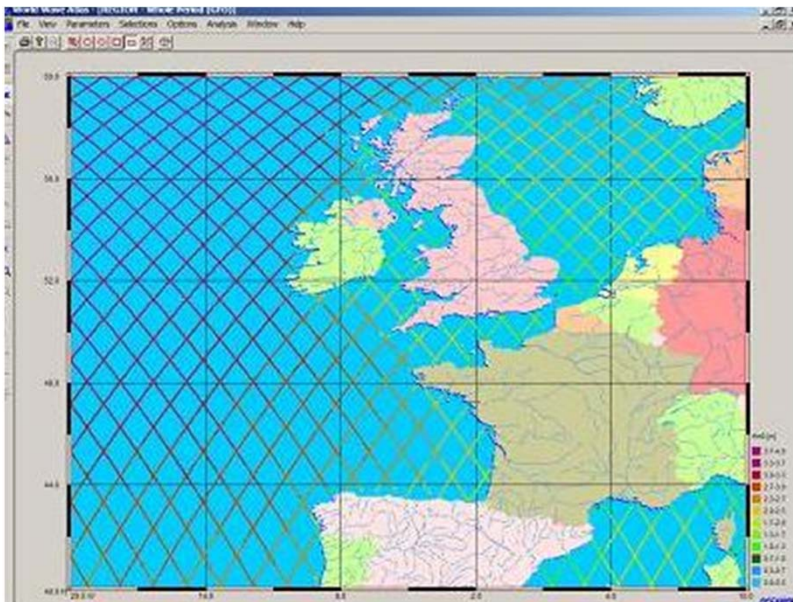


Data Sub-setting

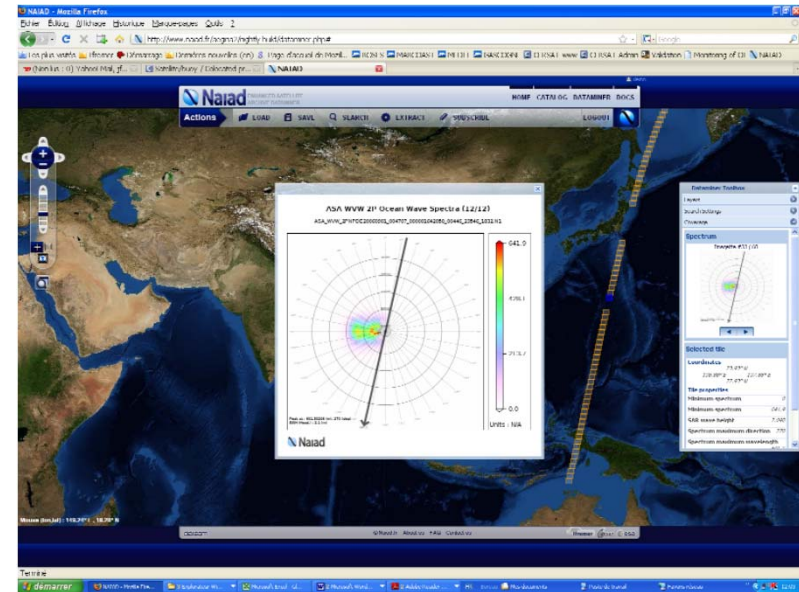
3rd PartyTools already exist:

Allows query and extraction:

- Specified geo-location and time windows
- Physical Parameters
- Acquisition Type



World Wave Atlas – developed by Fugro Oceanor



NAIAD – developed by Ifremer

Users able to visualize:

- Physical Parameters
- Data Volumes
- Satellite Tracks

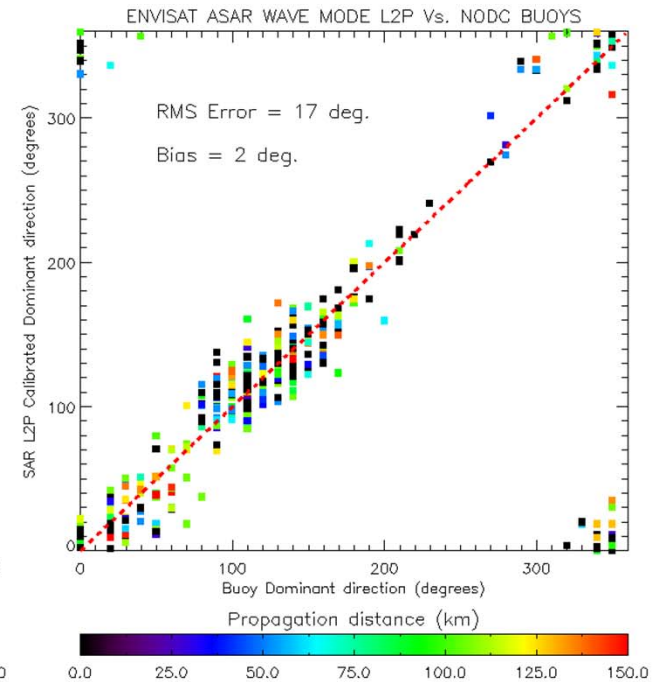
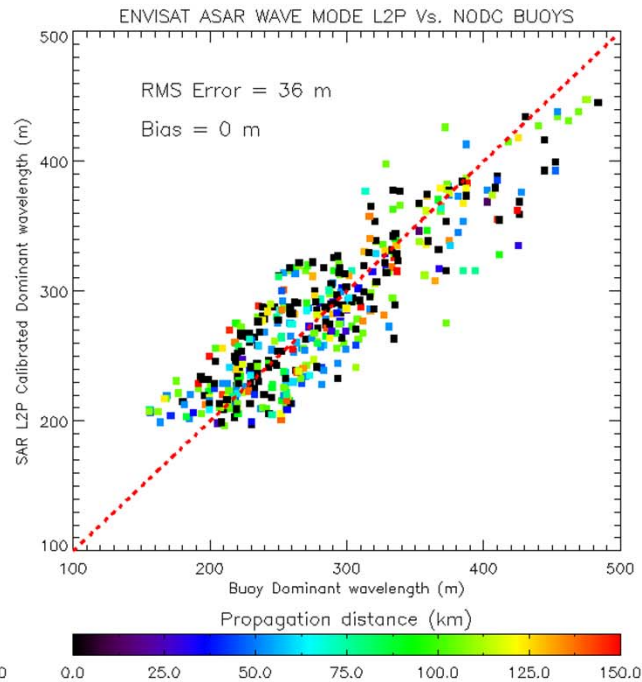
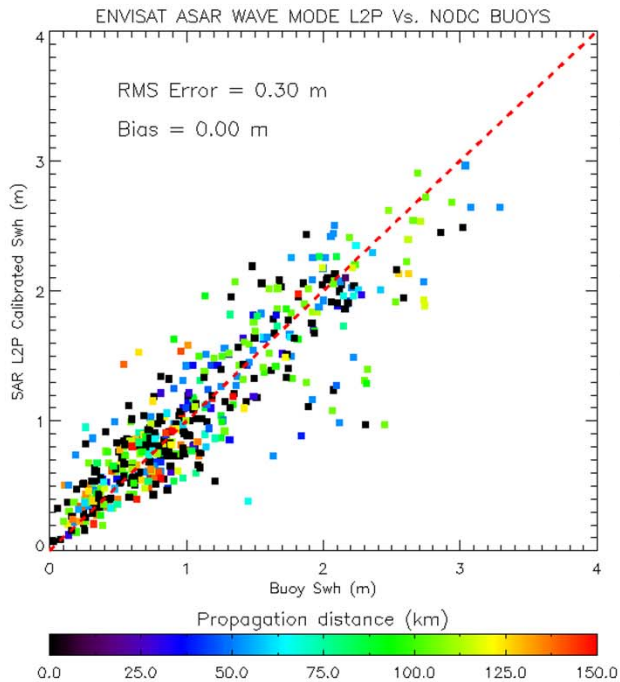


Satellite vs In situ Matchup Database

• Hss

WI

Dir





Global Wave Statistics

Goal is to compare measured quantities from different satellites over different regions

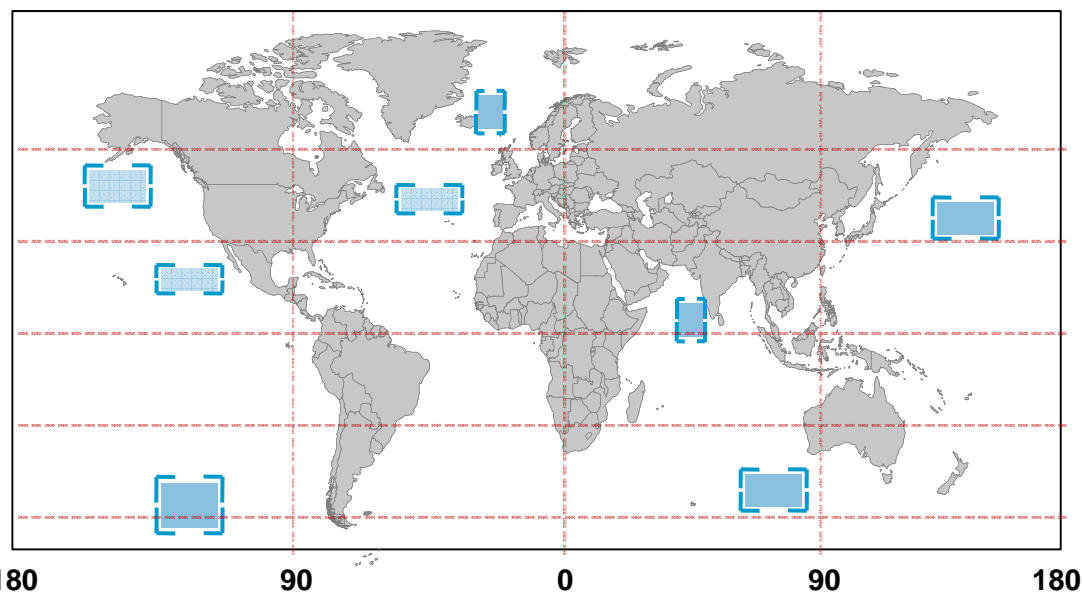
The following physical quantities have been compared:

Altimeter

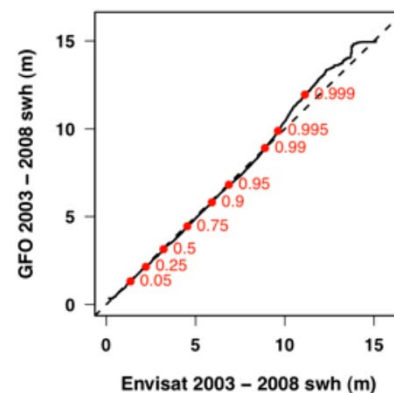
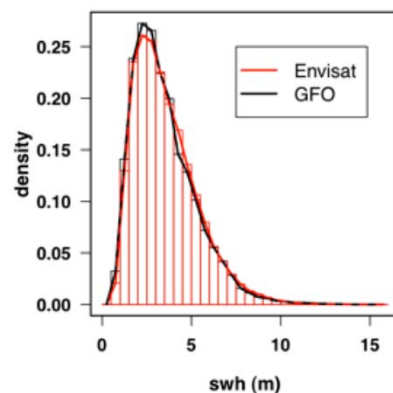
- Significant wave height

SAR

- Swell wave height
- Dominant swell direction
- Dominant swell wavelength



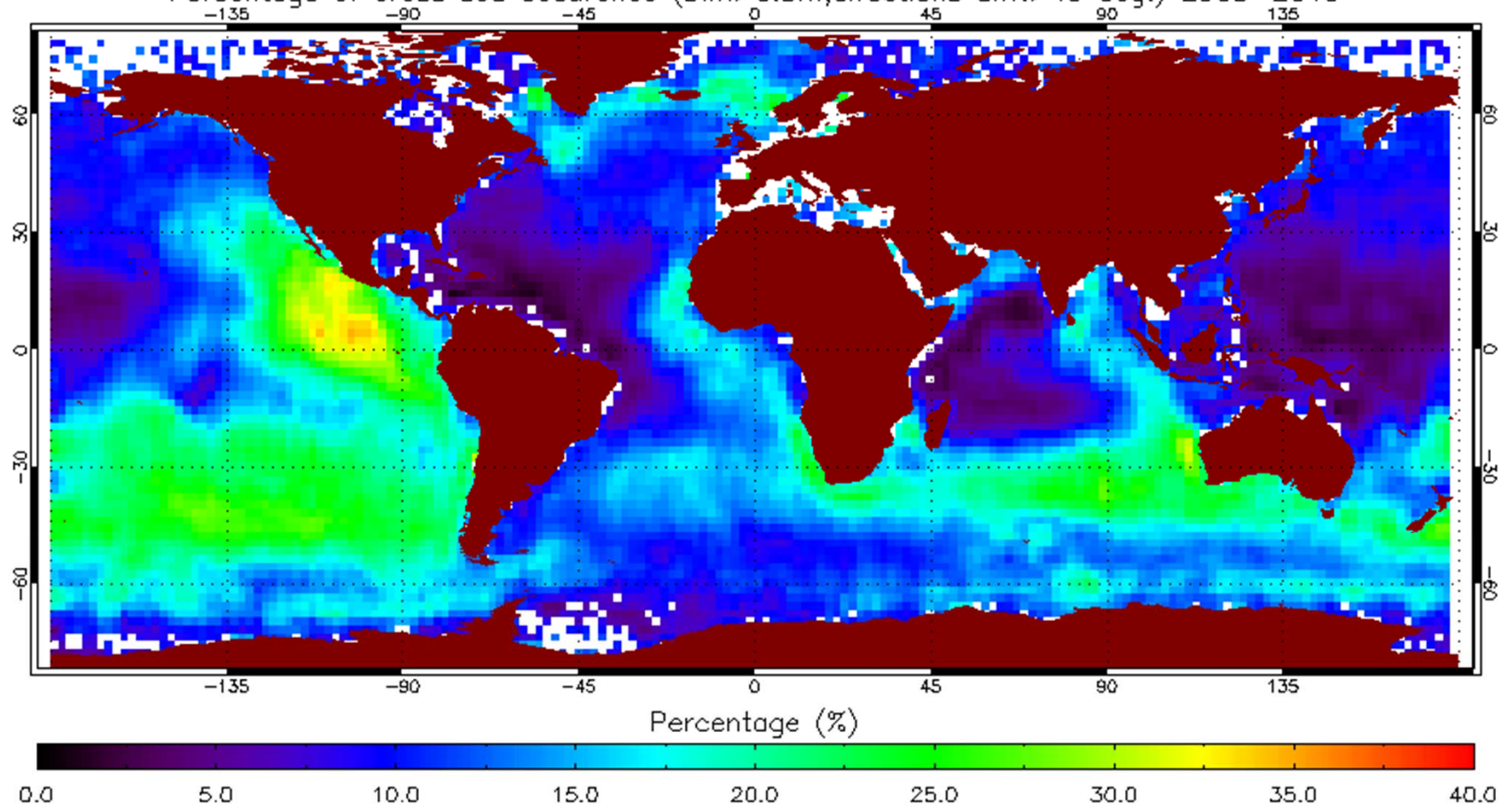
North Atlantic Region





SAR Cross Seas Analysis

Percentage of cross sea occurrence (swh > 0.5m, directions diff. > 45 deg.) 2003–2010

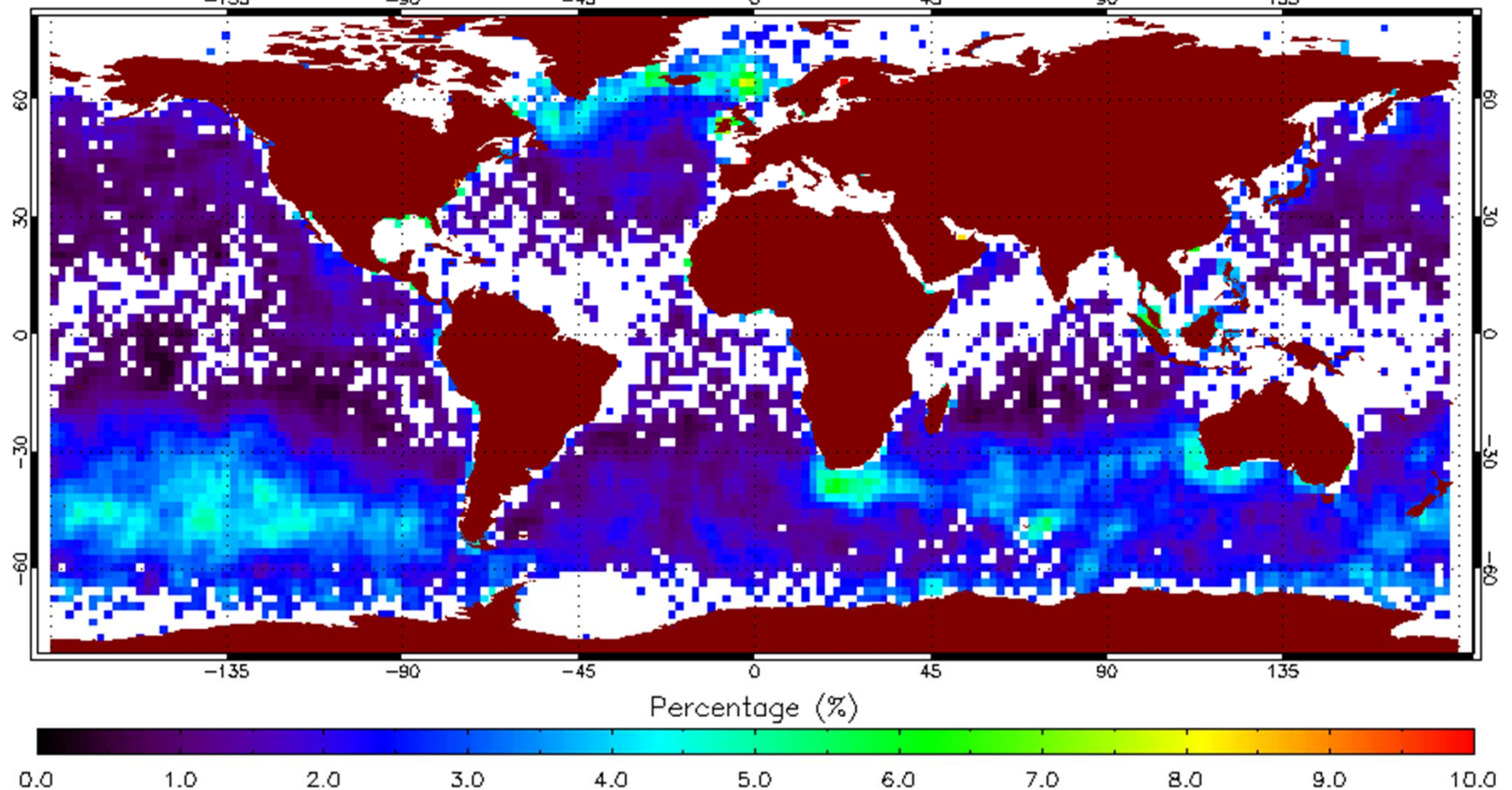


- Of key interest to maritime users



SAR Cross Seas Analysis

Percentage of cross sea occurrence (sw_h>1m, directions diff.>45 deg.) 2003–2010



- Of key interest to maritime users



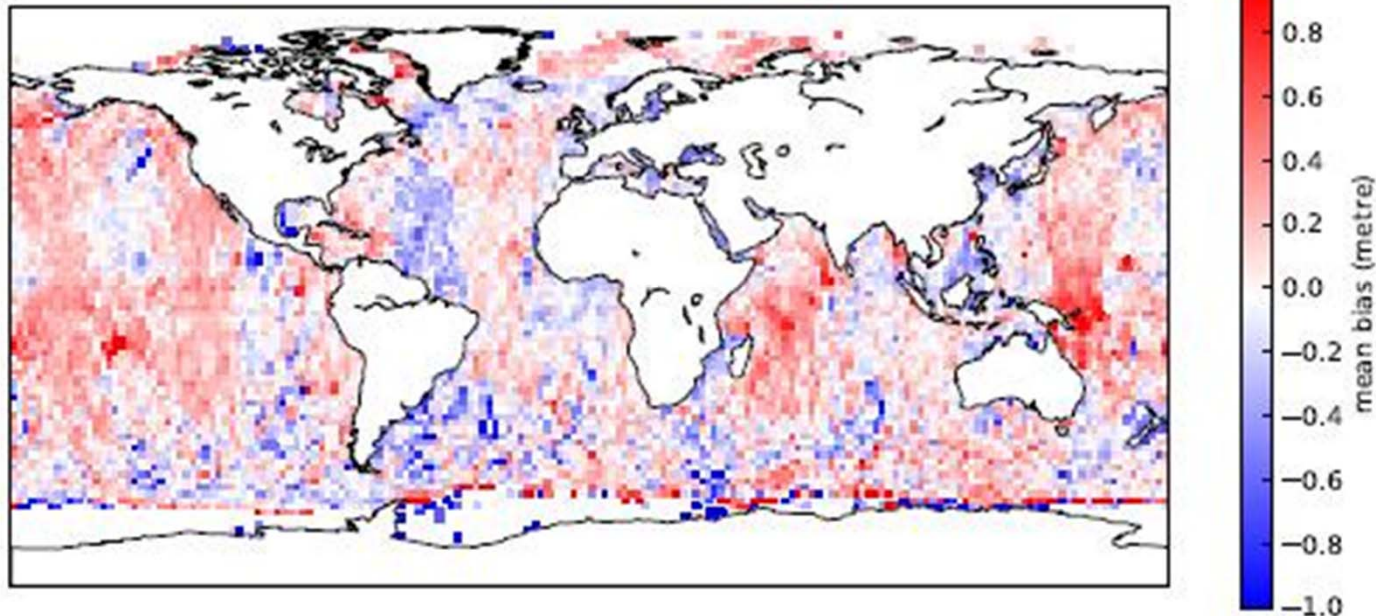
Pilot Spatial Extension to the WFVS and GlobWave DDS

PS-WFVS (*participating met centres*)

- Allow inter-comparison of satellite and model data
- Ingesting model data on a monthly basis from participating organisations
- Providing (configurable) offline reports on a monthly basis illustrating the previous months inter-comparisons

DDS (*for public use*)

- Specific geo-location regions have been defined around the world
- Inter-comparison of:
 - Satellite vs. model data
 - Satellite vs. satellite data





Feedback

- We have made every effort to make our satellite wave data:
 - Easy to locate
 - Easy to retrieve
 - Easy to use
- Our goal continues to be to increase the number of users of satellite wave data.
- Please do use our data and let us know how you have used it
- We are at your disposal to assist – contact geoff.busswell@logica.com with any issues/questions.

www.globwave.info