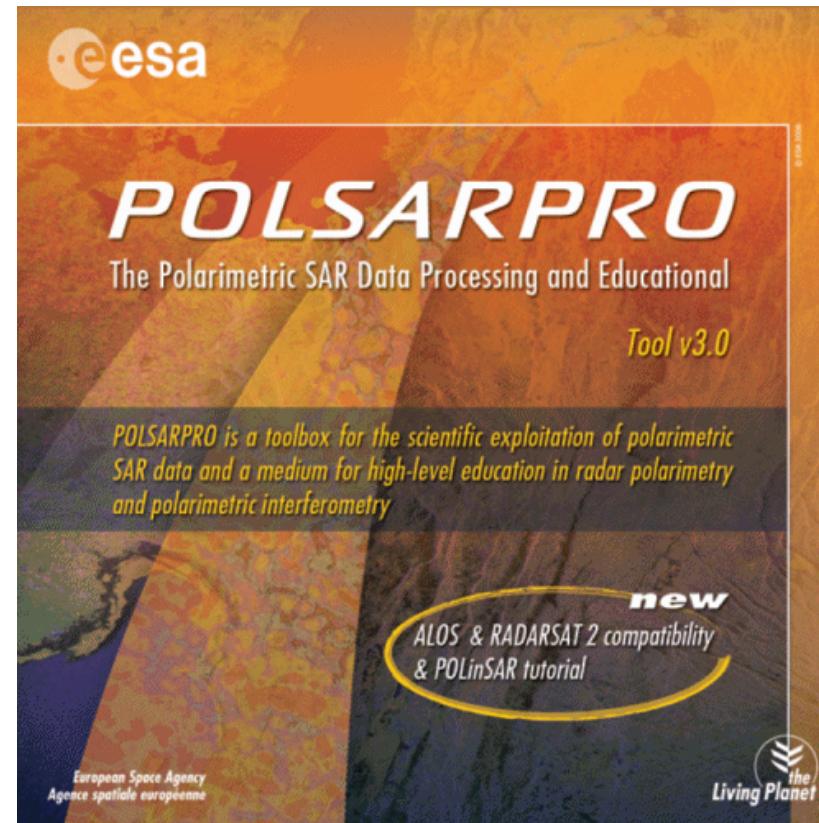




# Introduction to PolSARpro v3.0

Eric POTTIER

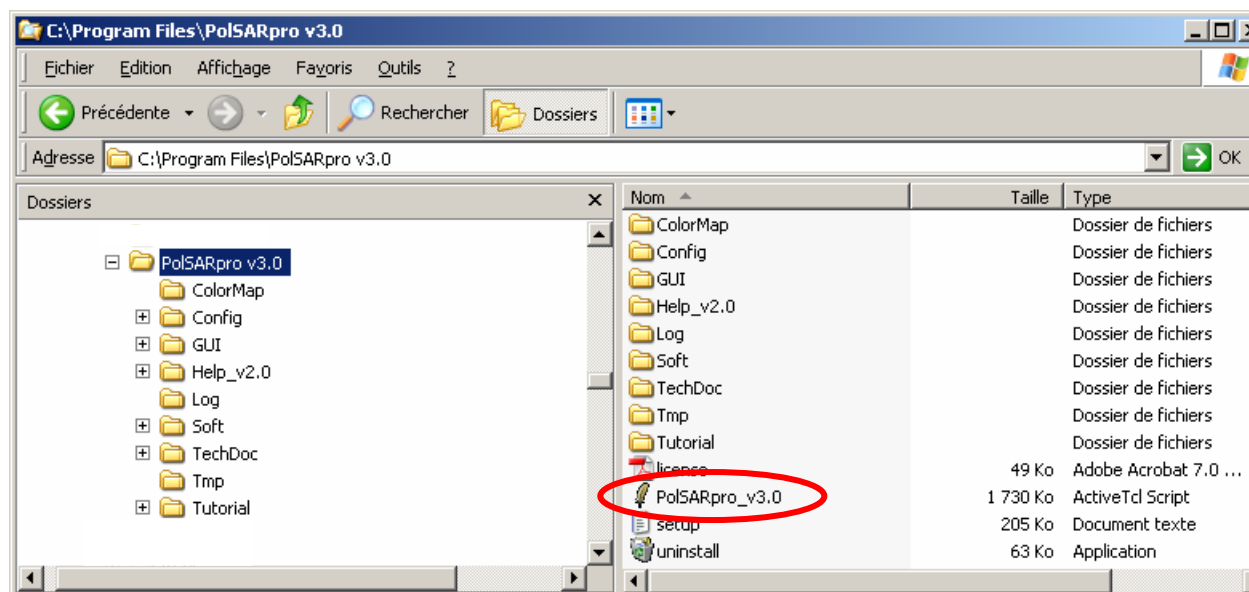
Tuesday 4 September, Lecture D2PA-2 & D2PB-1



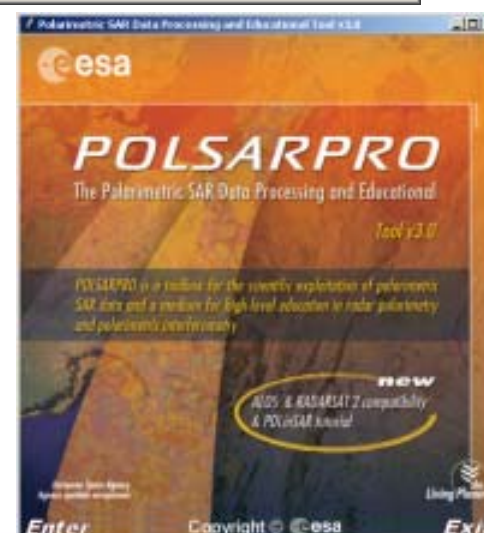
## General Presentation of PolSARpro v3.0 Software



## SOFTWARE DIRECTORY STRUCTURE

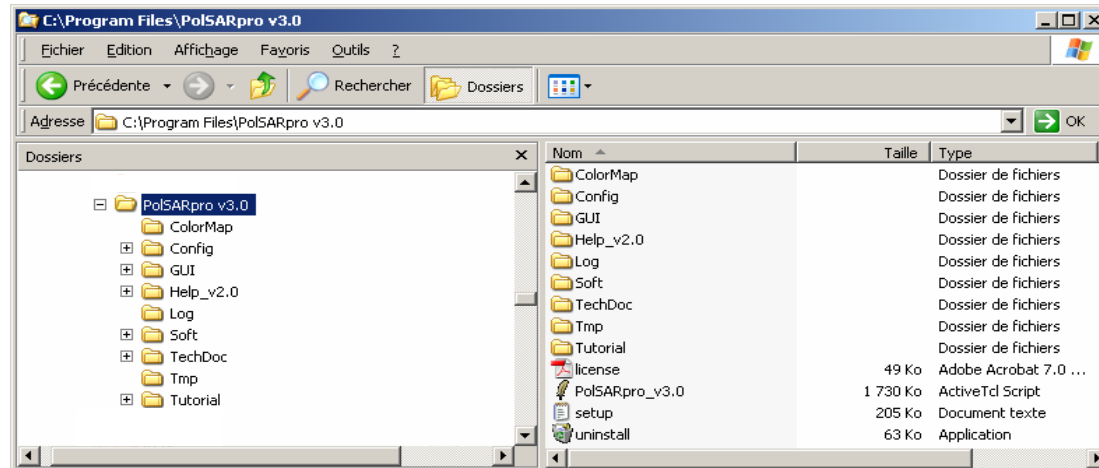


**PolSARpro\_v3.0.tcl** is the **executable file**  
that launches the POLSARPRO user interface



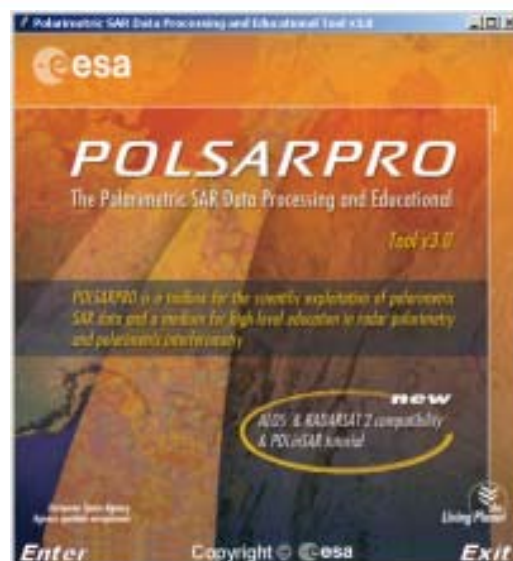


## SOFTWARE DIRECTORY STRUCTURE



- **ColorMap Directory** contains user defined or modified PolSARpro v3.0 colour-map files.
- **Config Directory** contains default defined colour-map files or training class definition text files: *Never Change nor Modify*.
- **GUI Directory** contains all the Widget Window Tcl-Tk files.
- **Help\_v2.0 Directory** contains PolSARpro v3.0 documentation files written in PDF format.
- **Log Directory** contains the “LogFiles” where are registered all the Session Function Calls, Arguments, and Error Trace (Multi Session Capability).
- **Soft Directory** contains C-Source code and ready to use executable processing files and libraries.
- **Tech Doc Directory** contains PolSARpro v3.0 Technical Documentation Material written in PDF format.
- **Tutorial Directory** contains PolSARpro v3.0 Tutorial Material written in PDF format.





## MAIN MENU



## MAIN MENU

**PolSARpro Full Software**

- Single Data Set
- Multi Data Sets

**Tutorial on  
POLAR and  
POLInSAR**

**Help  
Files**

**Viewer**

**Display**

**Tools**



**Version for the EO Scientific Investigator**

Spaceborne Sensors: ALOS, ENVISAT, RADARSAT2, TerraSar, SIR-C  
Airborne Sensors: AIRSAR, Convair, EMISAR, ESAR, PISAR, RAMSES



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## Provide a grounding in SAR Polarimetry (**POLAR**) and SAR Polarimetric Interferometry (**POLinSAR**)



- 1 : What is polarization ?
- 2 : Single vs multi polarization SAR data
- 3 : Speckle filtering
- 4 : Polarimetric decompositions
- 5 : Polarimetric SAR data classification
- 6 : ENVISAT - ASAR dual polarization case

Part 0 : Introduction

Part I : Radar Polarimetry

Part II : Polarimetric SAR Interferometry

Part III : Surface Parameter Retrieval

Part IV : Glossary

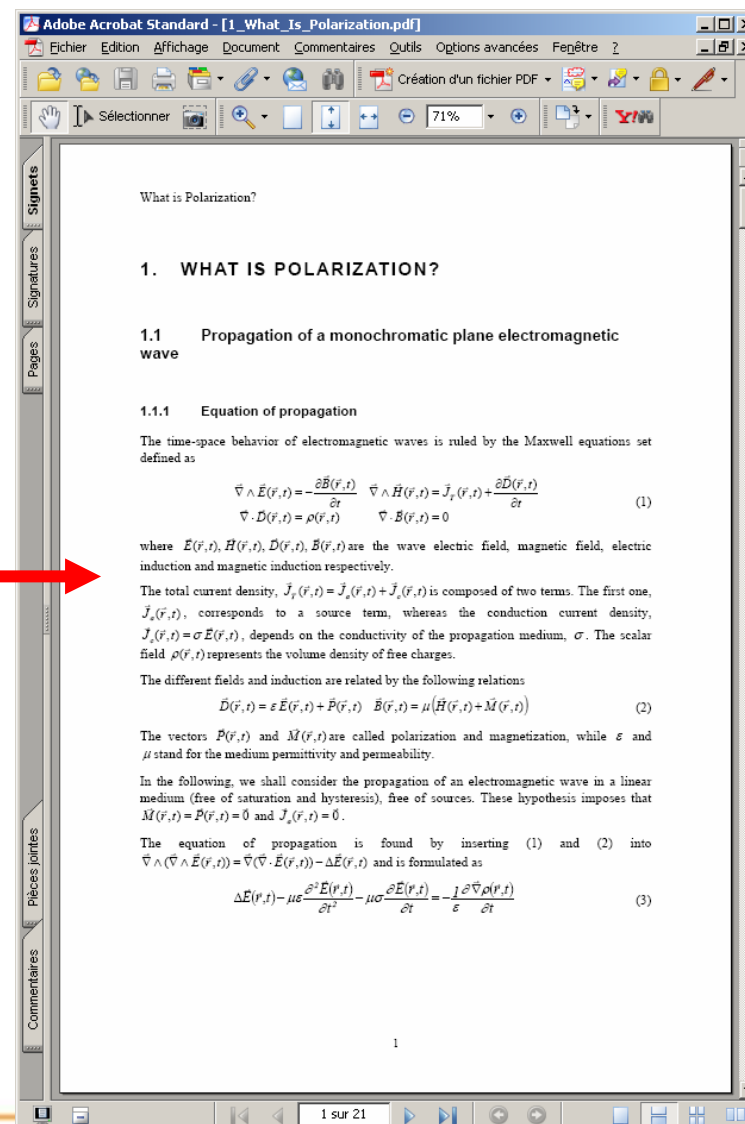
Part V : References

Part VI : Do It Yourself

- 1 : Pol-InSAR Training Course
- 2 : Single vs multi polarization interferometry

- 11 : Description of natural surfaces
- 12 : Rough surface scattering models
- 13 : Single vs multi polarization descriptors
- 14 : Estimation of surface characteristics

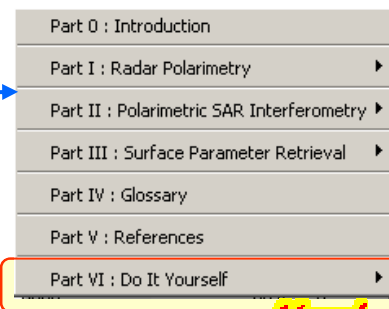
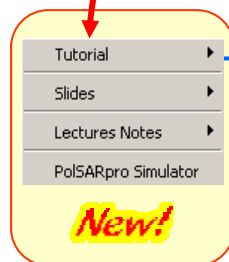
**Direct access to the Tutorial while using PolSARpro facilities**  
The Tutorial is made available in PDF format.







## Provide a grounding in SAR Polarimetry (**POLAR**) and SAR Polarimetric Interferometry (**POLInSAR**)

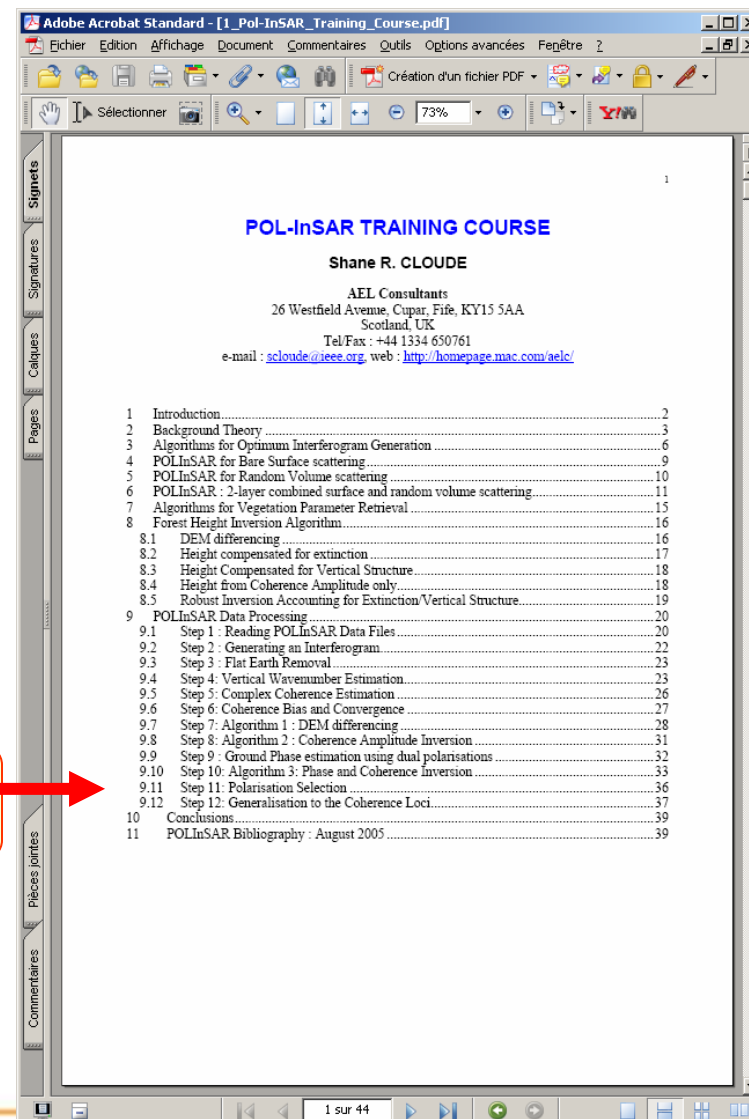


- 1 : What is polarization ?
- 2 : Single vs multi polarization SAR data
- 3 : Speckle filtering
- 4 : Polarimetric decompositions
- 5 : Polarimetric SAR data classification
- 6 : ENVISAT - ASAR dual polarization case

- New!**
- 1 : Pol-InSAR Training Course
  - 2 : Single vs multi polarization interferometry

- 11 : Description of natural surfaces
- 12 : Rough surface scattering models
- 13 : Single vs multi polarization descriptors
- 14 : Estimation of surface characteristics

**Direct access to the Tutorial while using PolSARpro facilities**  
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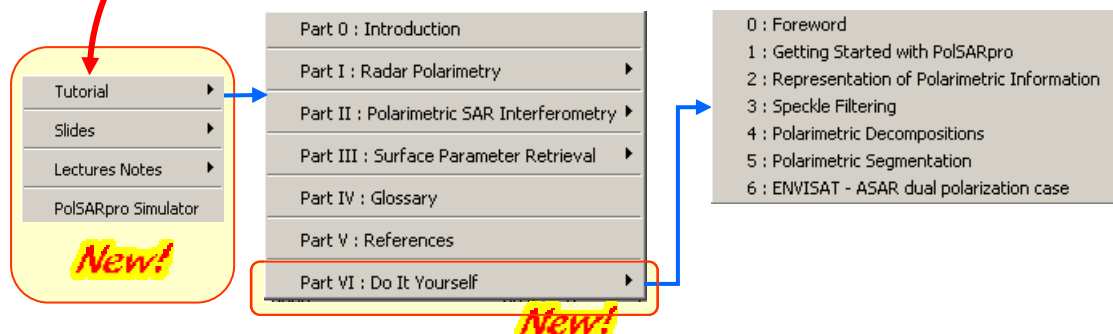




## Provide a grounding in SAR Polarimetry (**POLAR**) and SAR Polarimetric Interferometry (**POLinSAR**)



### A More Progressive Approach



**Direct access to the Tutorial while using PolSARpro facilities**  
The Tutorial is made available in PDF format.

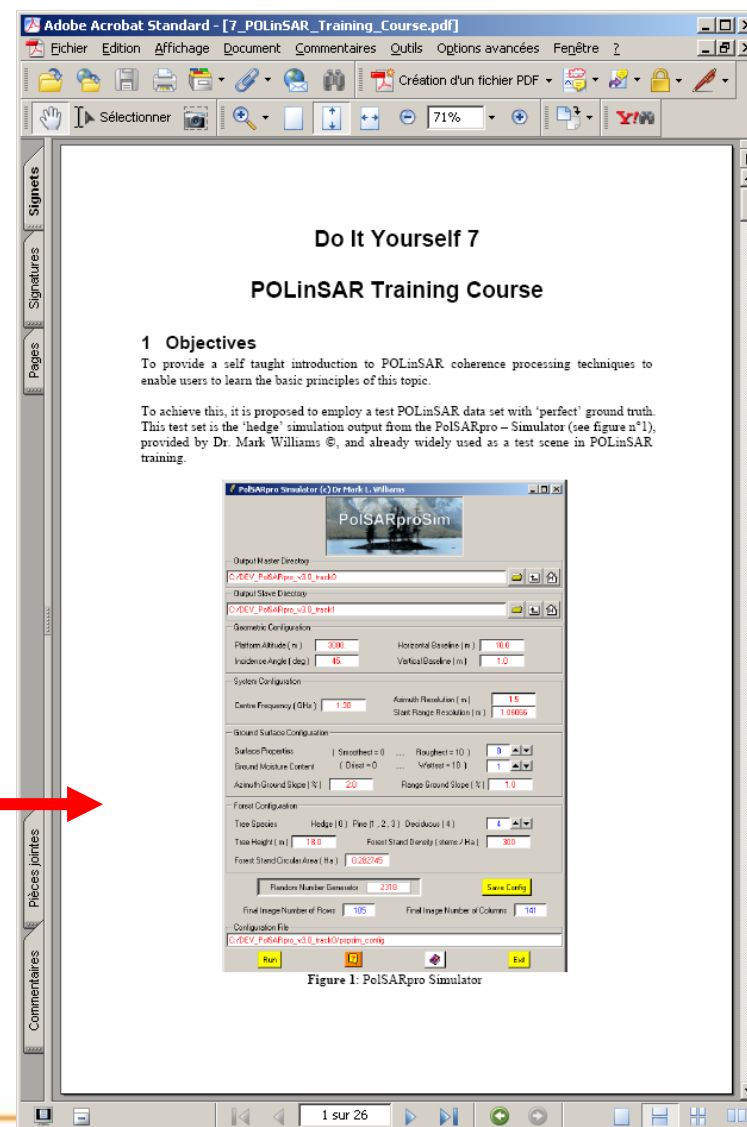


Figure 1: PolSARpro Simulator

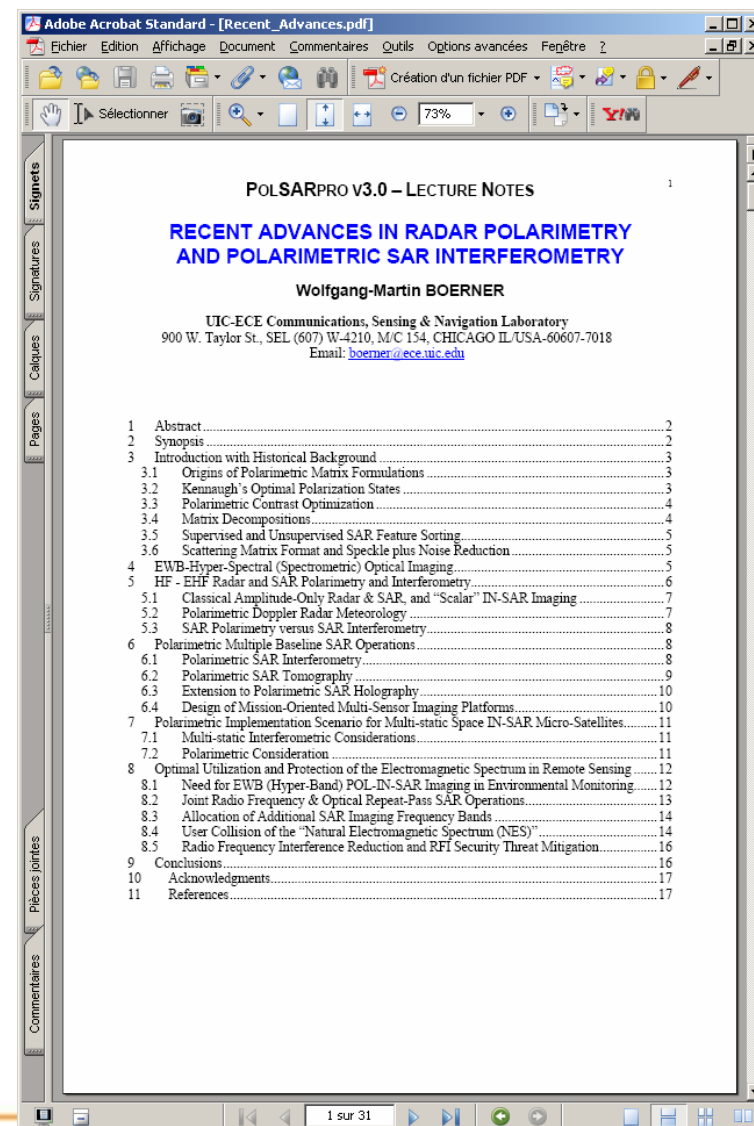


## Provide a grounding in SAR Polarimetry (**POLAR**) and SAR Polarimetric Interferometry (**POLinSAR**)



**Recent Advances in Radar Polarimetry and  
Polarimetric SAR interferometry**  
W.M. Boerner – 31 pages

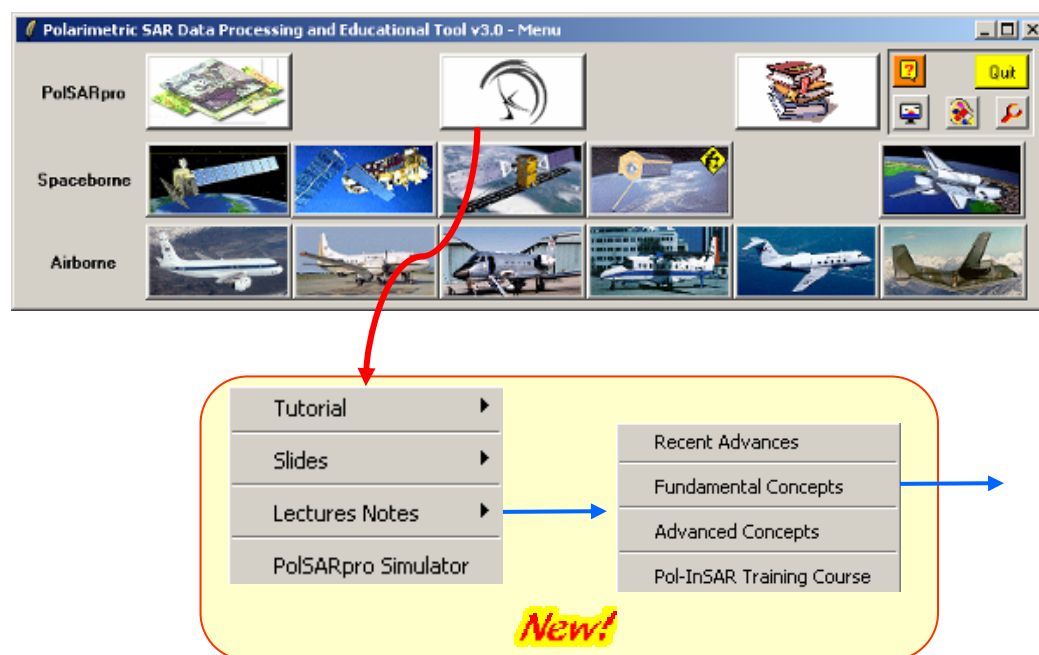
**Direct access to the Tutorial while using PolSARpro facilities**  
The Tutorial is made available in PDF format.





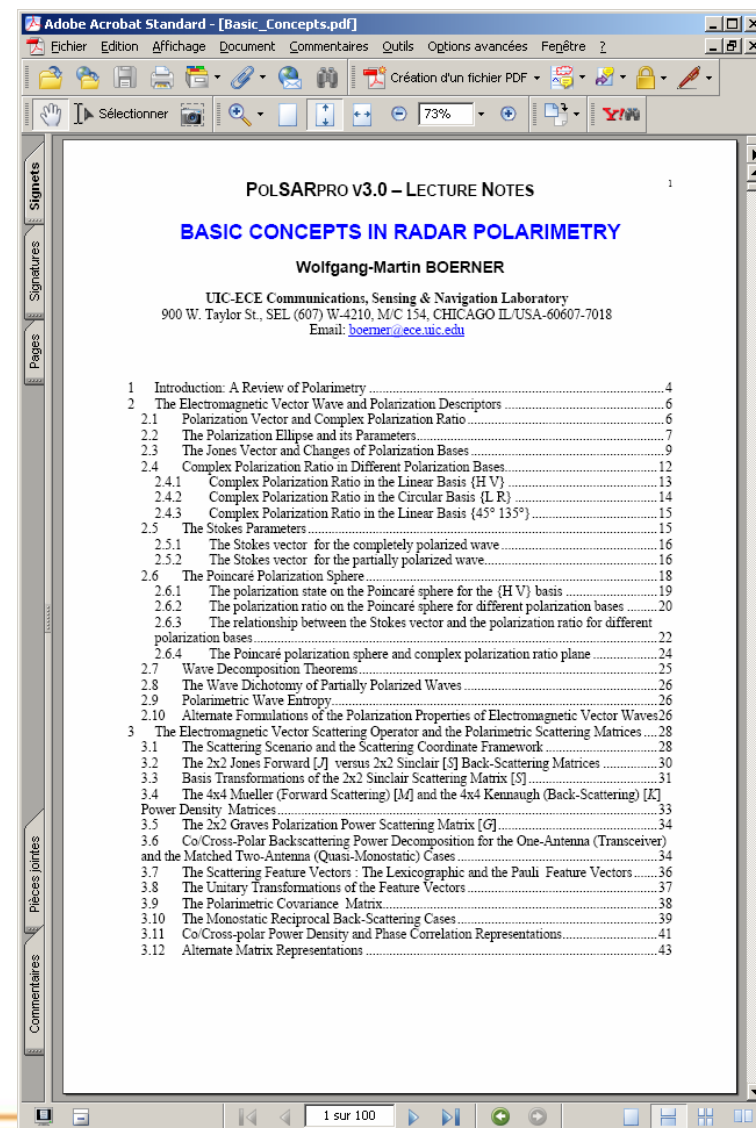


## Provide a grounding in SAR Polarimetry (**POLAR**) and SAR Polarimetric Interferometry (**POLinSAR**)



### Basic Concepts in Radar Polarimetry W.M. Boerner – 100 pages

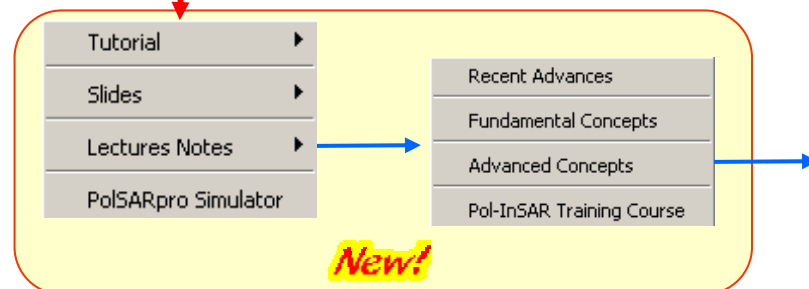
**Direct access to the Tutorial while using PolSARpro facilities**  
The Tutorial is made available in PDF format.







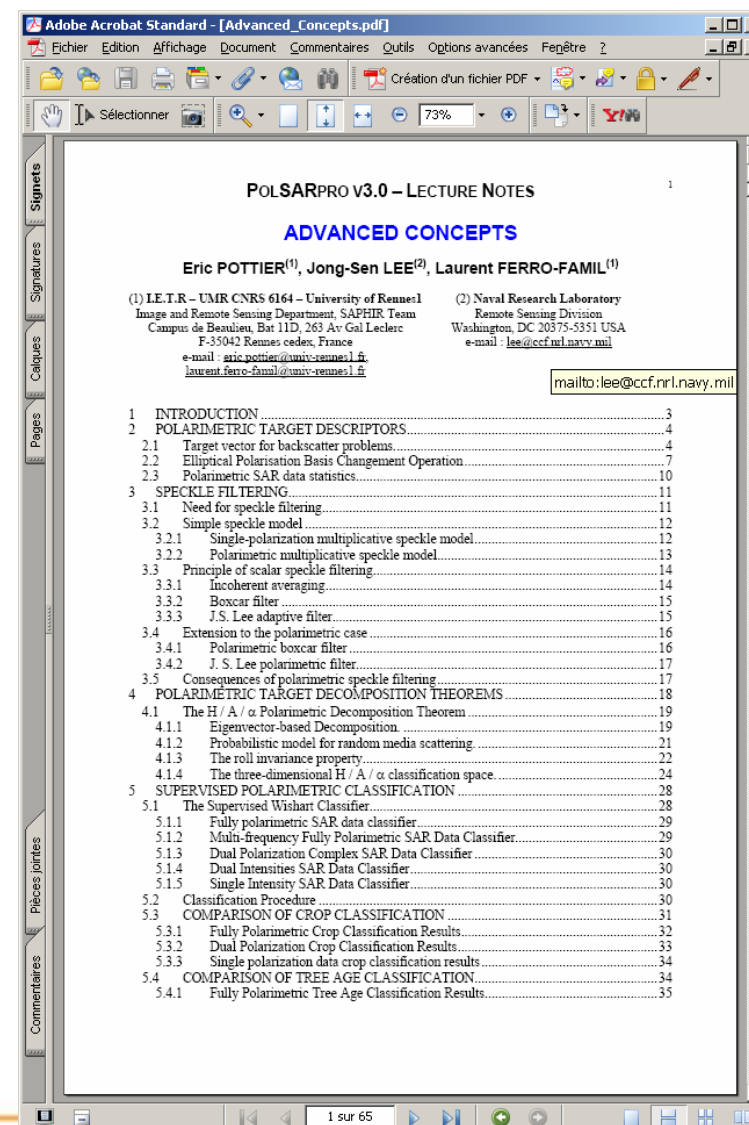
## Provide a grounding in SAR Polarimetry (**POLAR**) and SAR Polarimetric Interferometry (**POLinSAR**)



### Advanced Concepts

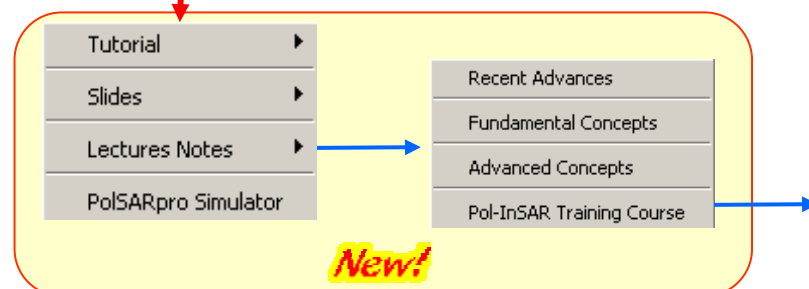
E. Pottier, J.S. Lee, L. Ferro-Famil – 65 pages

**Direct access to the Tutorial while using PolSARpro facilities**  
The Tutorial is made available in PDF format.



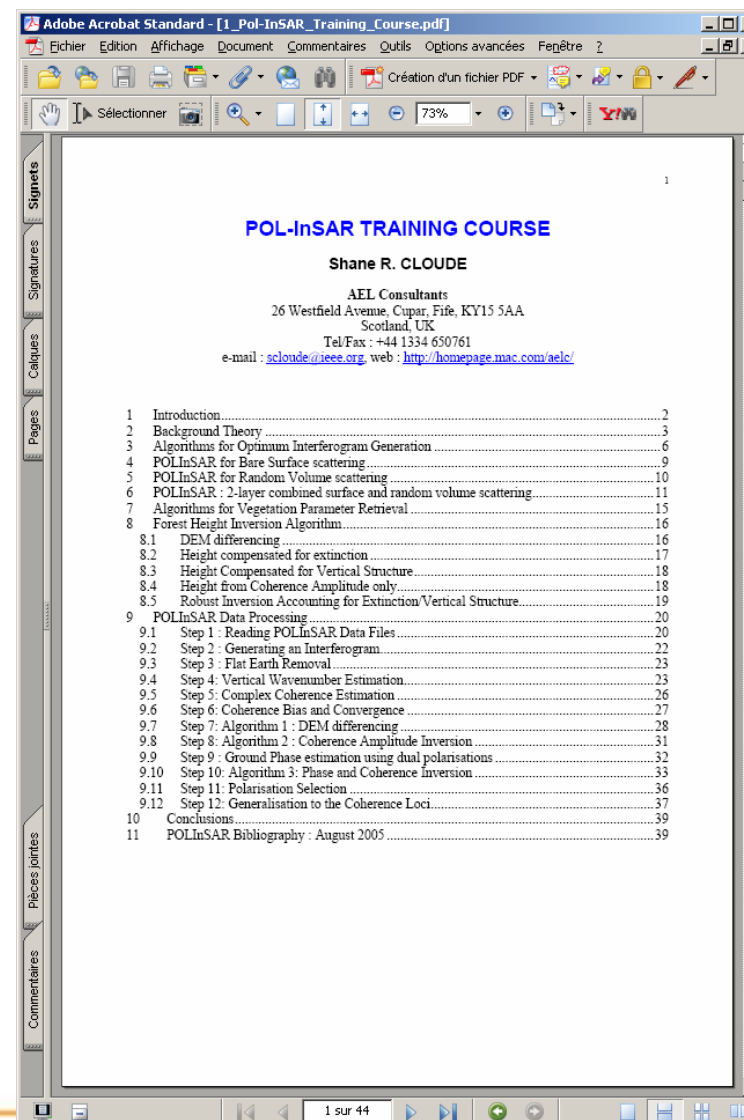


## Provide a grounding in SAR Polarimetry (**POLAR**) and SAR Polarimetric Interferometry (**POLInSAR**)



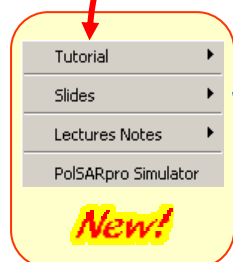
### POL-InSAR Training Course S.R. Cloude – 44 pages

**Direct access to the Tutorial while using PolSARpro facilities**  
The Tutorial is made available in PDF format.

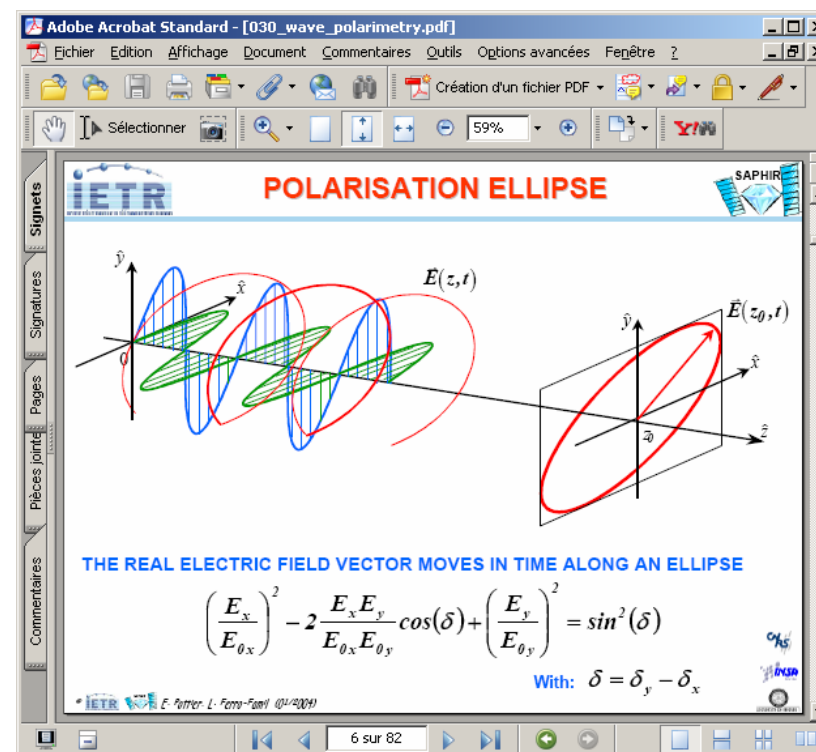




Series of **Tutorial Slide Shows** is made available to support taught courses or for use as part of a self teaching programme.



- Introduction
- Polarimetric Sensors
- Wave Polarimetry
- Scattering Polarimetry
- Polarimetric Remote Sensing
- Speckle Filtering
- Polarimetric Decomposition Theorems
- PolSAR Segmentation
- PolInSAR Segmentation
- Non Stationary Scattering Analysis
- Conclusion

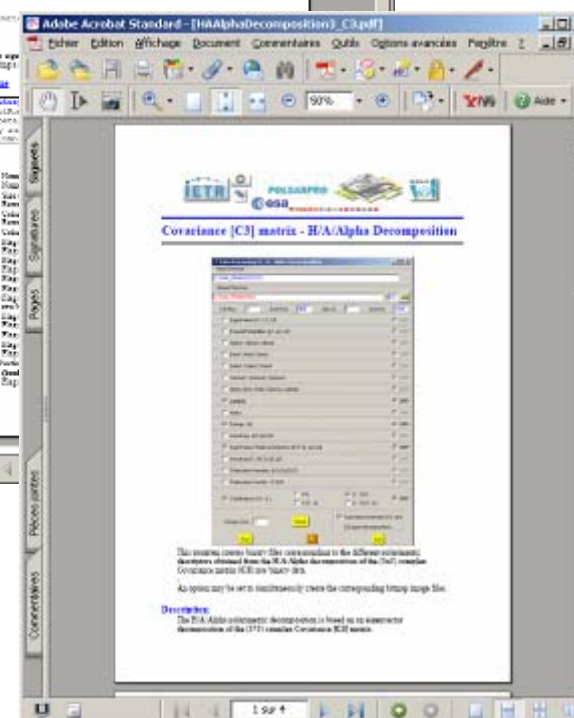
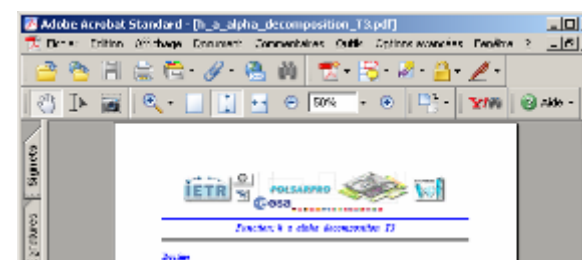
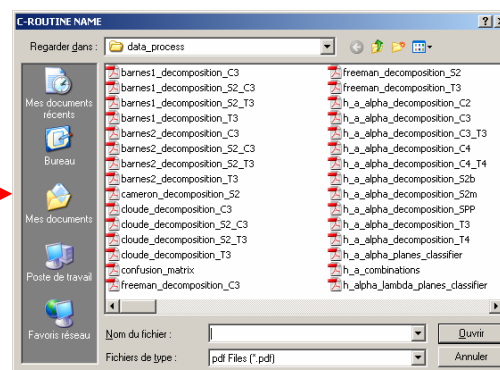
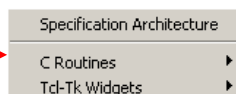
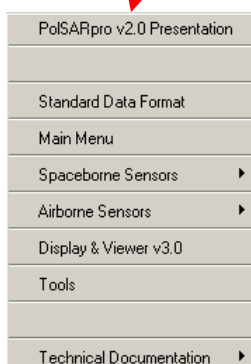
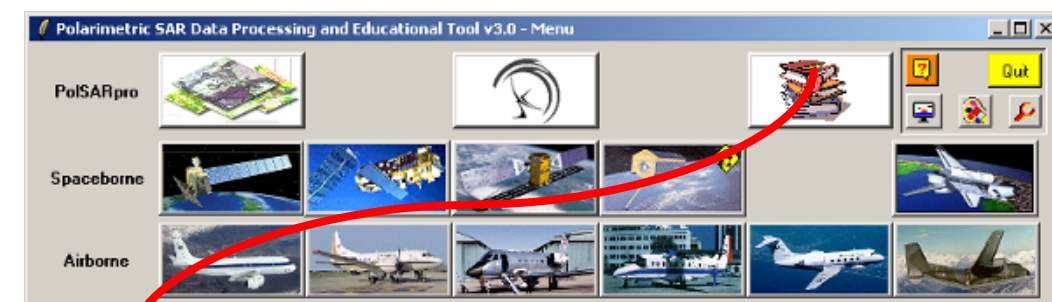


**Direct access to the Slide Shows while using PolSARpro facilities**  
The Tutorial is made available in PDF format.





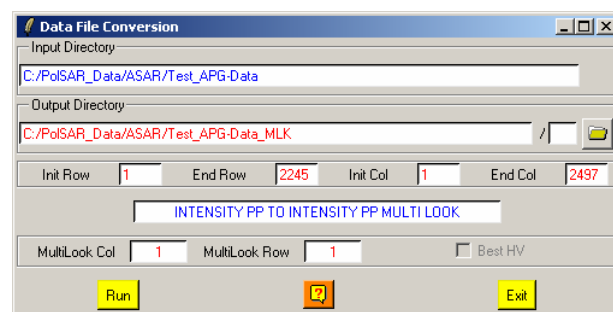
Series of concatenated sub-sections of the **User Manual**, containing all the individual pages necessary for a specific interface (**Tech Doc**).



**228 Tcl-Tk Widget description files**  
**526 C Routine description files**

**Direct access to the Technical Documentation while using PolSARpro facilities**  
**The Technical Documentation is made available in PDF format.**

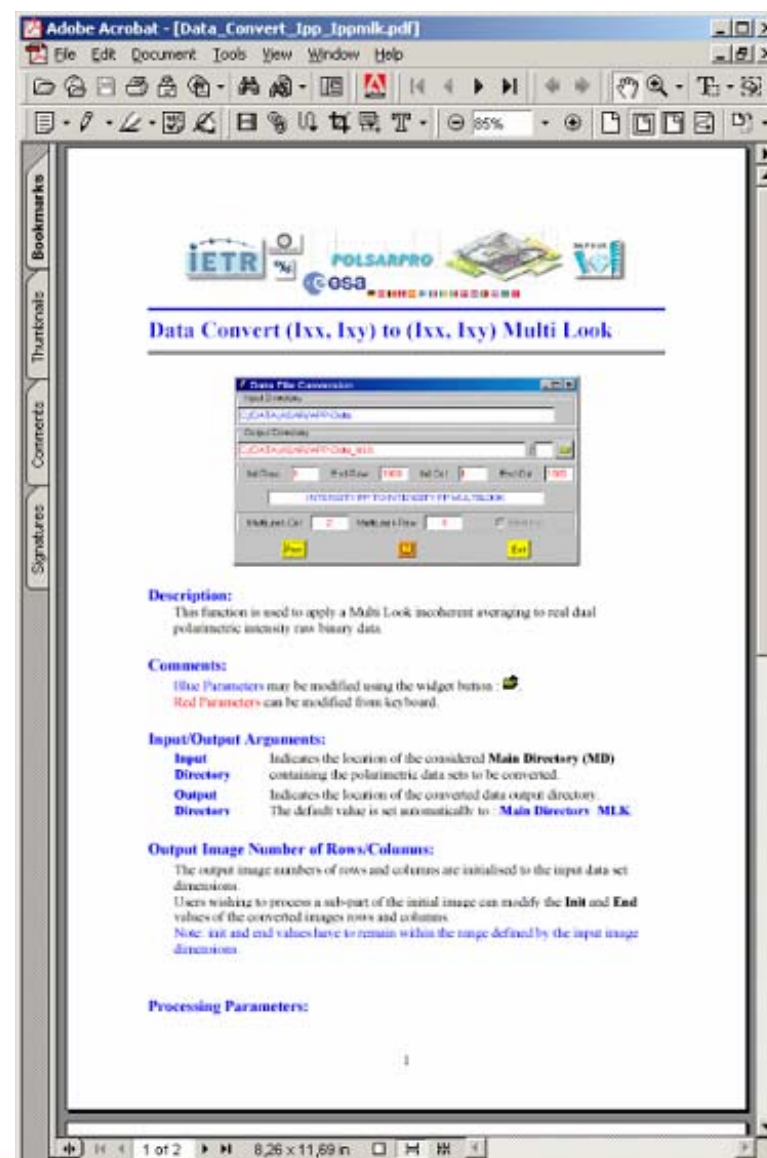




**PolSARpro v3.0 Software** is accompanied by a comprehensive set of **228 Help Files** for each individual function.

Individual Help Files are accessible from within the software by clicking on the help icon present in the relevant dialogue box.

**User Manual** is made available in PDF format.





## MAIN MENU

**PolSARpro Full Software**  
– Single Data Set  
– Multi Data Sets

Tutorial on  
POLAR and  
POLInSAR

Help  
Files

Viewer

Display

Tools



### Version for the EO Scientific Investigator

Spaceborne Sensors: ALOS, ENVISAT, RADARSAT2, TerraSar, SIR-C  
Airborne Sensors: AIRSAR, Convair, EMISAR, ESAR, PISAR, RAMSES



**PolSARpro V3.0 Software** provides a comprehensive suite of functions for the scientific exploitation of fully and partially polarimetric data. It performs complete end-to-end processing without the need for other software.

Data Processing Approach along a '**recommended**' and easy processing chain

Provide a **First Qualitative Analysis** of the fully polarimetric data set processed



## MAIN MENU

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POLInSAR

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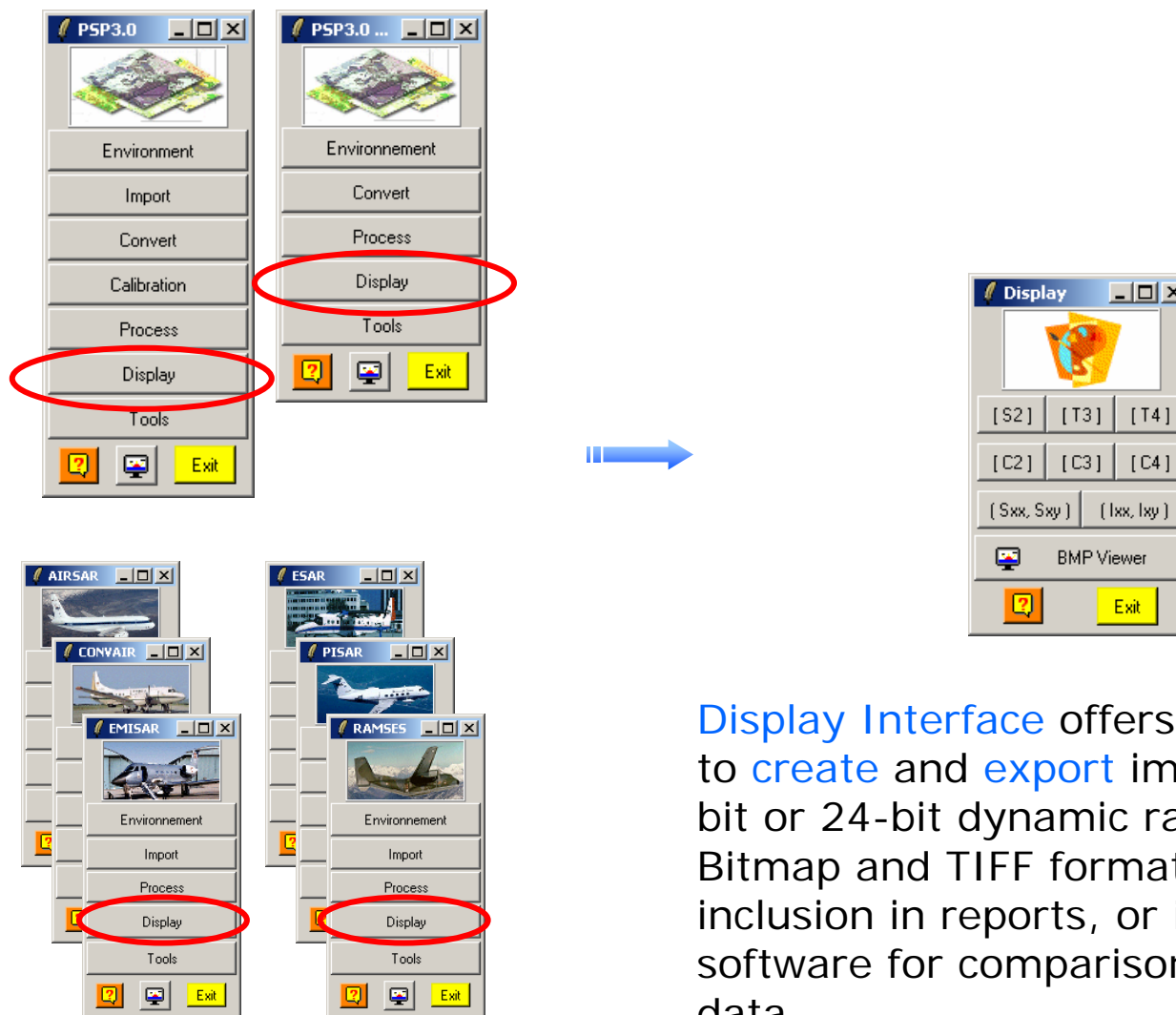
### Version for the EO Scientific Investigator

Spaceborne Sensors: ALOS, ENVISAT, RADARSAT2, TerraSar, SIR-C  
Airborne Sensors: AIRSAR, Convair, EMISAR, ESAR, PISAR, RAMSES





## POLARPRO Display & Viewer v3.0

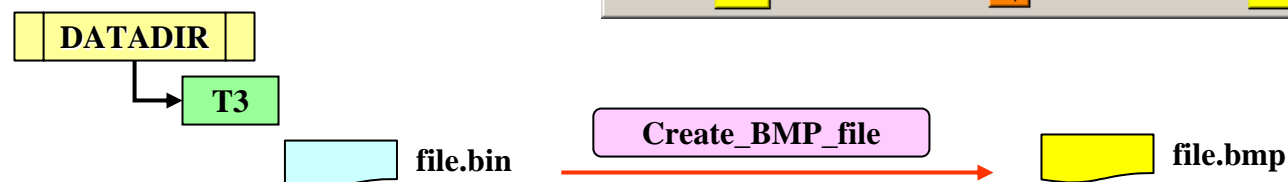
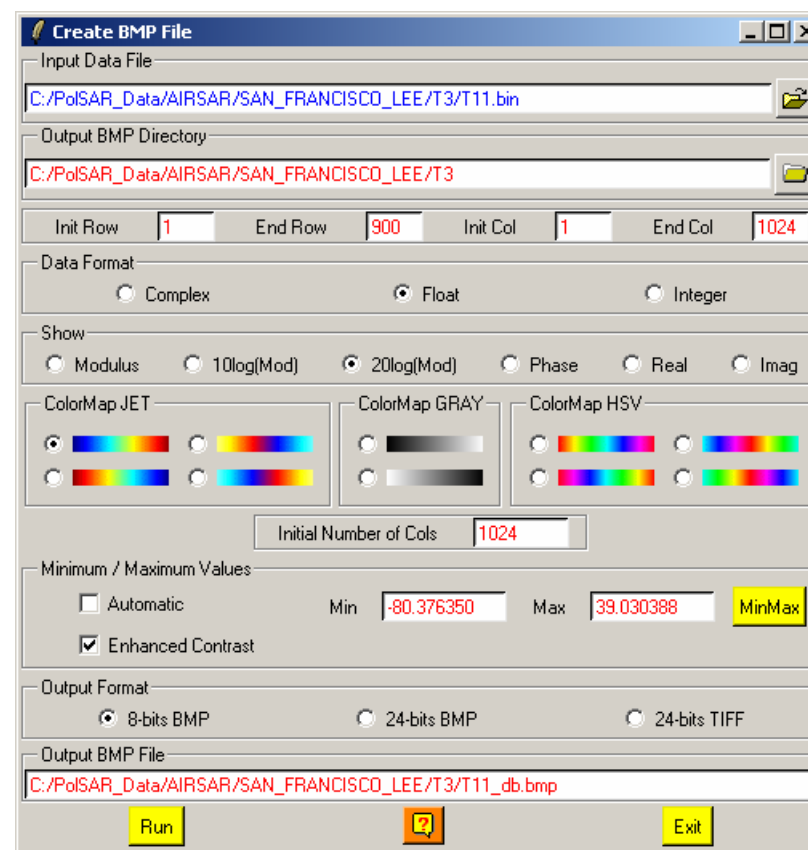
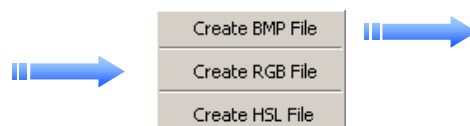
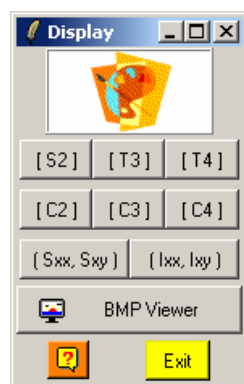


**Display Interface** offers the possibility to **create** and **export** images in an 8-bit or 24-bit dynamic range (Windows Bitmap and TIFF formats) for inclusion in reports, or import to GIS software for comparison with other data.



# PolSARpro Display & Viewer v3.0

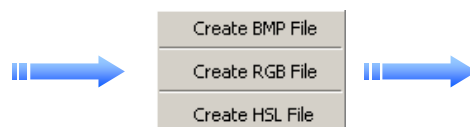
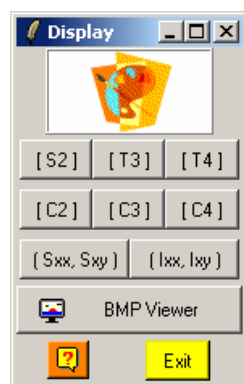
Create 8 – 24 bits BMP / TIFF file





# PolSARpro Display & Viewer v3.0

## Create 24 bits RGB file



DATADIR

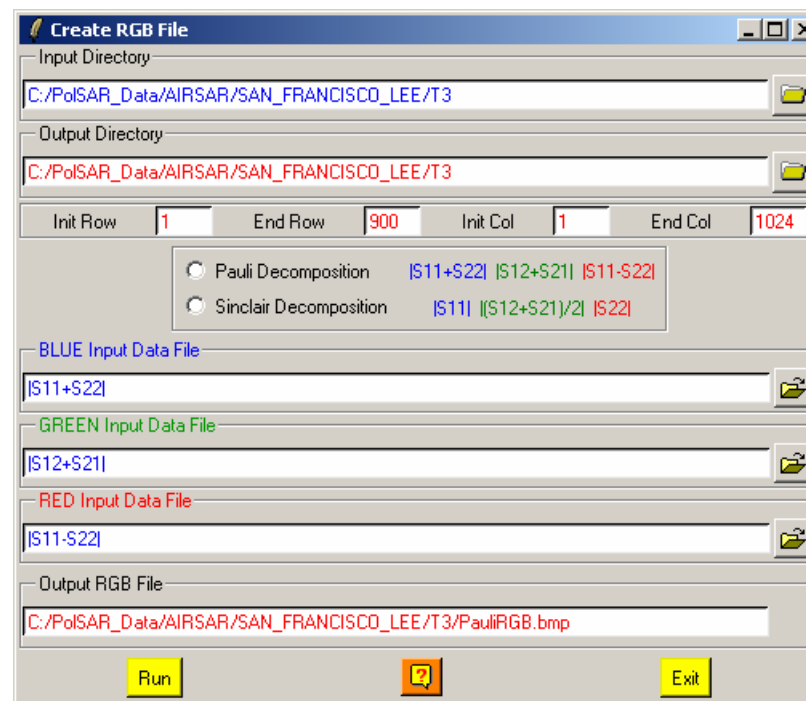
T3

T11.bin  
T22.bin  
T33.bin

red.bin

green.bin

blue.bin



Create\_pauli\_rgb\_file

pauliRGB.bmp

Create\_sinclair\_rgb\_file

sinclairRGB.bmp

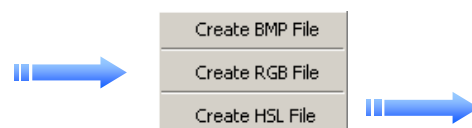
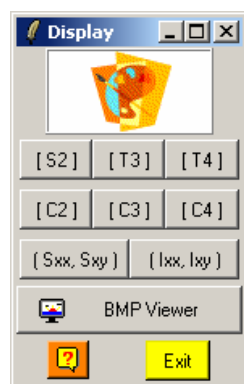
Create\_RGB\_file

combineRGB.bmp



# PolSARpro Display & Viewer v3.0

## Create 24 bits HSL file



DATADIR

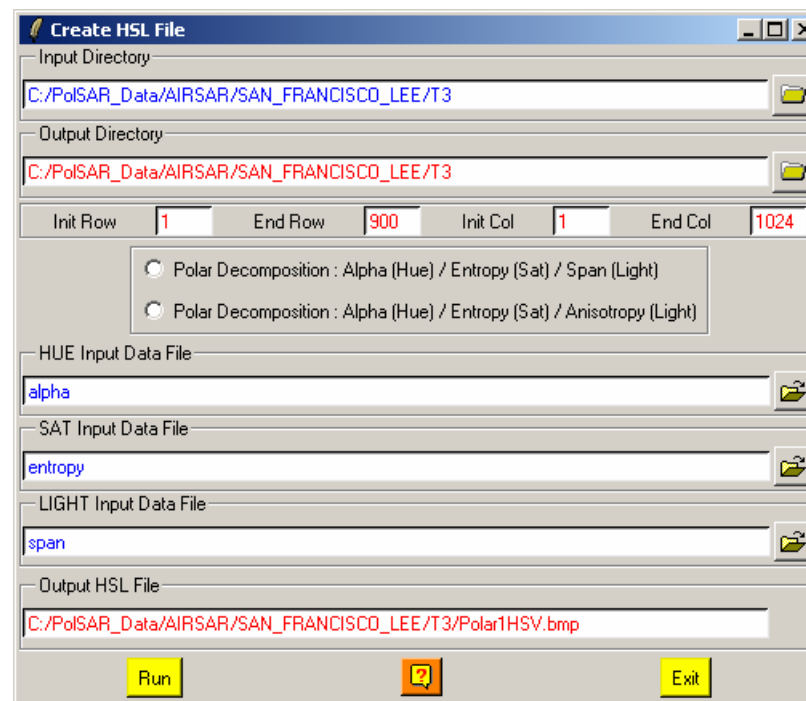
T3

bin files

Hue.bin

Sat.bin

Light.bin



Create\_Polar1\_HSV\_file

Polar1HSV.bmp

Create\_Polar2\_HSV\_file

Polar2HSV.bmp

Create\_HSV\_file

CombineHSV.bmp





## PolSARpro Display & Viewer v3.0

8-bit or 24-bit BMP file

24-bit RGB file

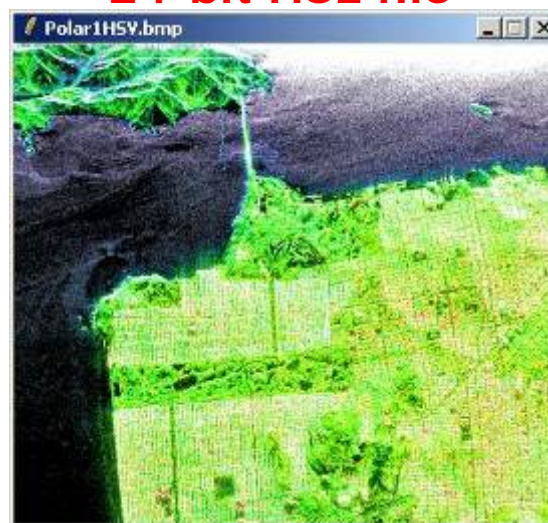


Span image

24-bit HSL file



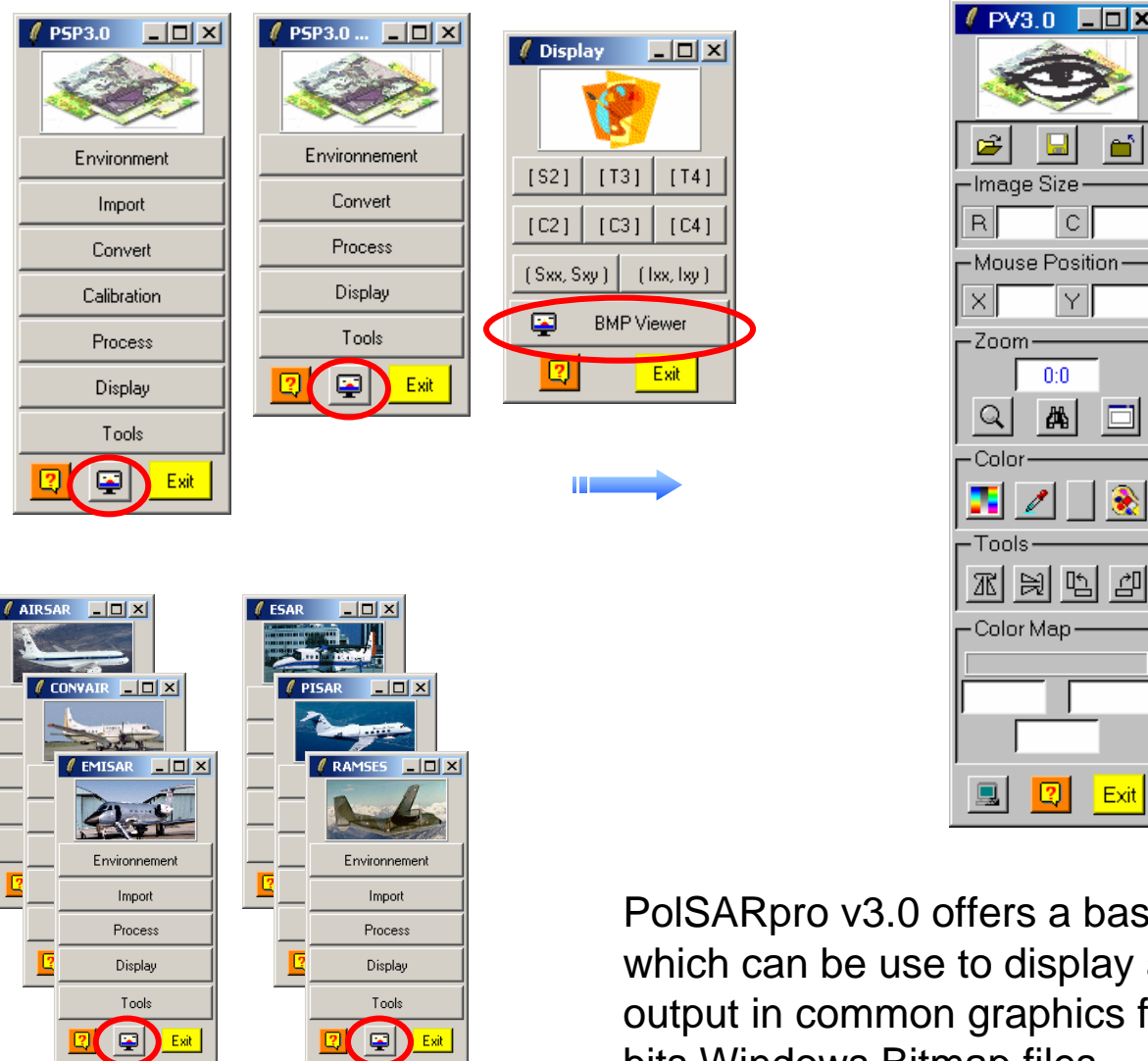
Pauli color coded image



Alpha/Entropy/Span coded image



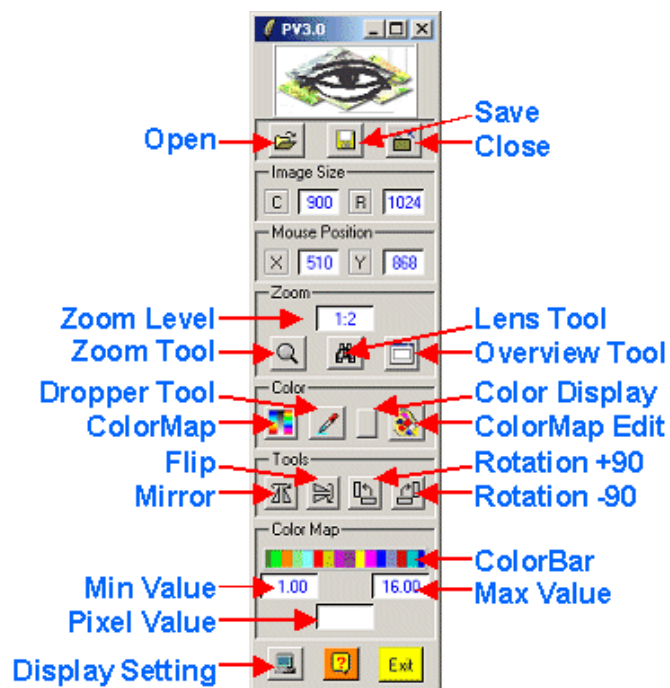
## PoISARpro Display & Viewer v3.0



PoISARpro v3.0 offers a basic **Viewer (PV 3.0)** which can be used to display and modify results output in common graphics formats as 8 – 24 bits Windows Bitmap files.



## PolSARpro Display & Viewer v3.0

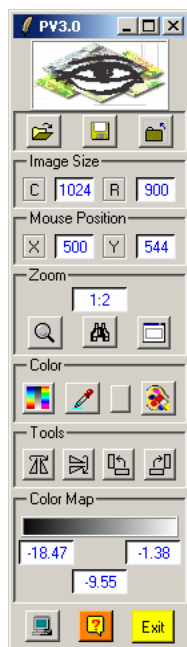


### Main Functionalities

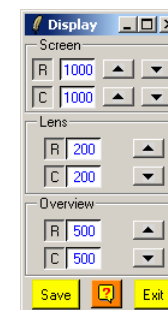
- Save Windows Bitmap output files in different graphic formats like GIF, JPG, PS and TIFF.
- Image Display Size setting
- In/Out Zoom function
- Zoom Lens Window
- Overview Window
- Image Flip Up-Down - Flip Left-Right
- Image 90° Left / Right rotation
- Image Transpose
- Color Dropper
- Color Palette edition
- ColorMap modification



## PolSARpro Display & Viewer v3.0 EXAMPLES



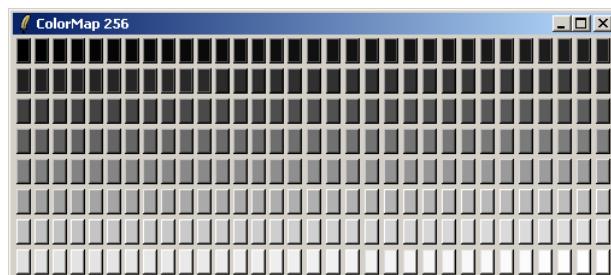
**Zoom Lens Window**



**Image Display  
size setting**



**ColorMap  
modification**



**Color Palette Edition**



**Overview Window**





## MAIN MENU

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– Multi Data Sets

Tutorial on  
POLSAR and  
POLinSAR

Help  
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Viewer

Display

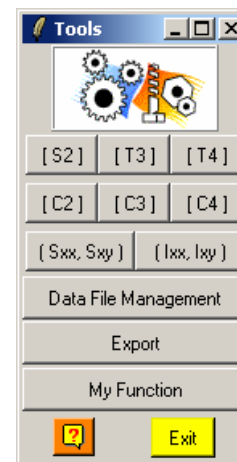
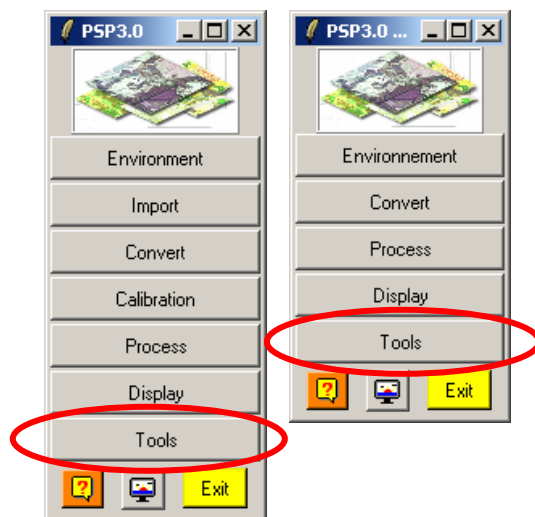


### Version for the EO Scientific Investigator

Spaceborne Sensors: ALOS, ENVISAT, RADARSAT2, TerraSar, SIR-C  
Airborne Sensors: AIRSAR, Convair, EMISAR, ESAR, PISAR, RAMSES

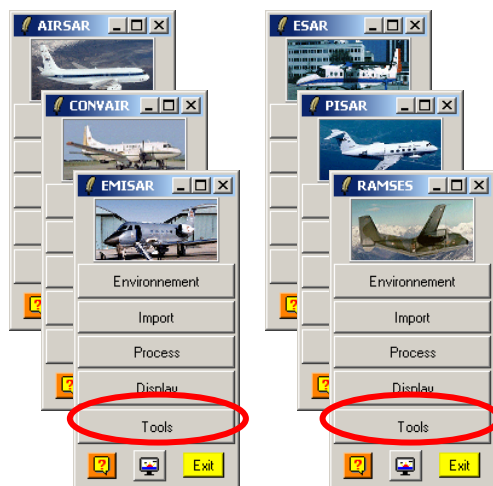


## PolSARpro Tools



**Tools Interface** offers different Data Files management and transformation facilities :

- File / Directory create, delete, rename options
- Raw Binary Data file: rotate  $\pm 90^\circ$ ,  $180^\circ$ , flip up-down, flip left-right, transpose
- Complex Raw Binary Data FFT
- Export to GIS software like



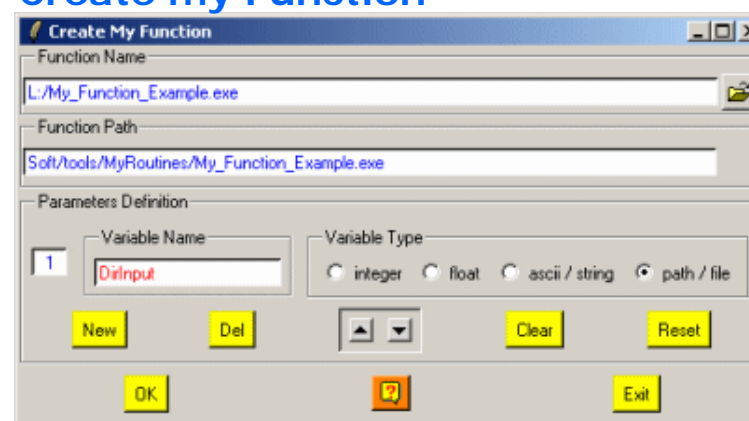
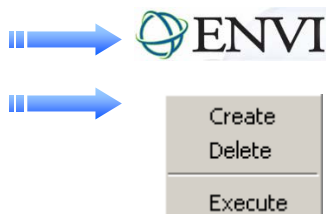
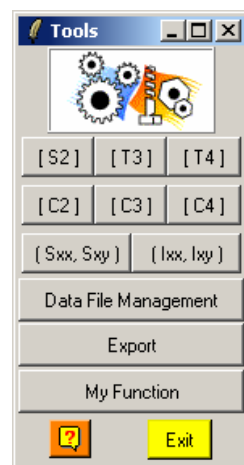




# PolSARpro Tools

## Export / Import – My Function

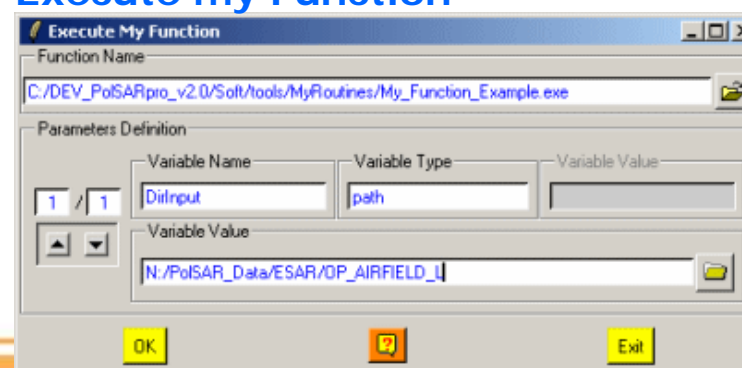
### Create my Function



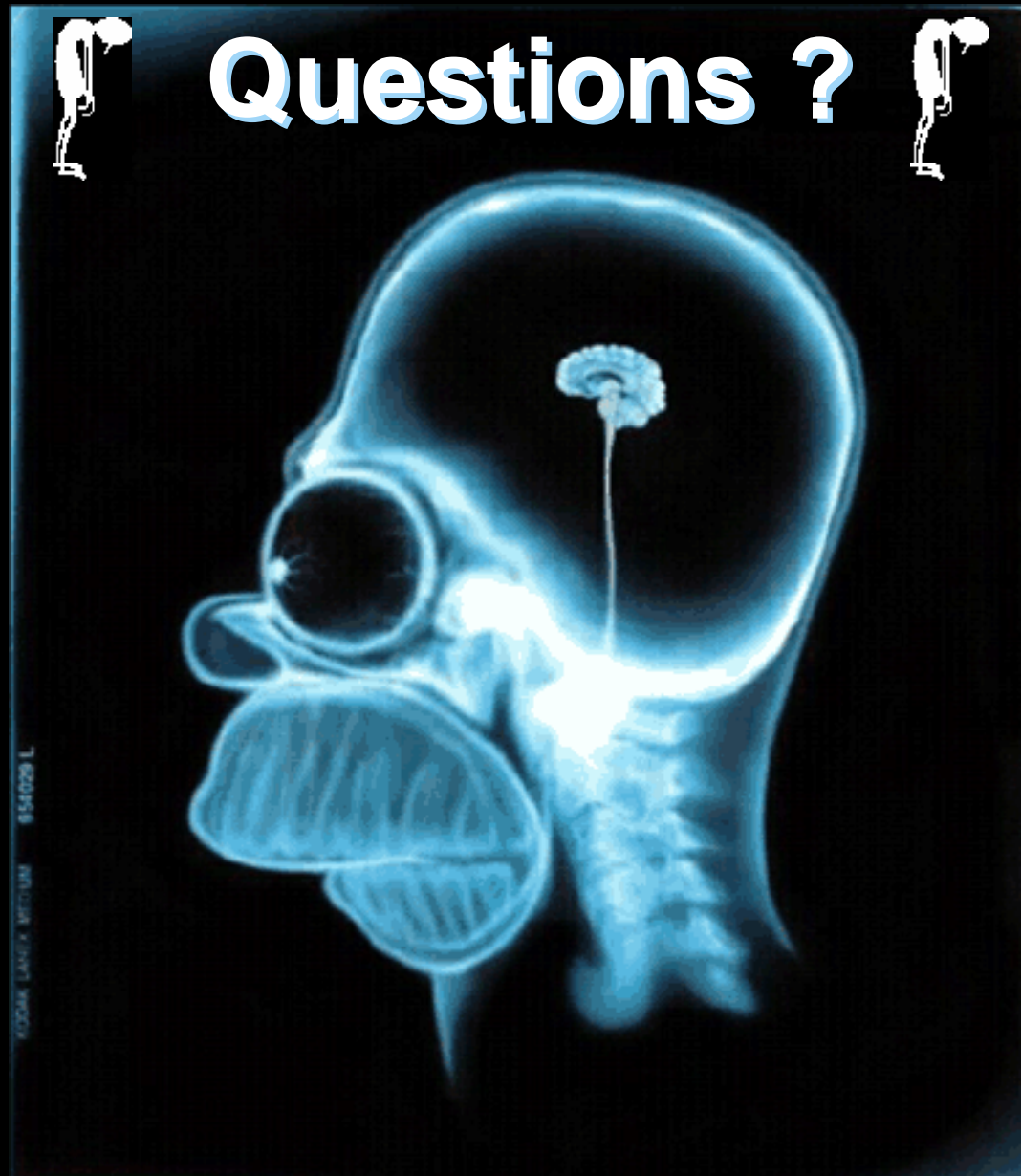
### Delete my Function



### Execute my Function



# Questions ?



KODAK LANCET MEDIUM 854028 L



## Earth Observation Scientific Investigator Package



## MAIN MENU

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Tools



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Spaceborne Sensors: ALOS, ENVISAT, RADARSAT2, TerraSar, SIR-C  
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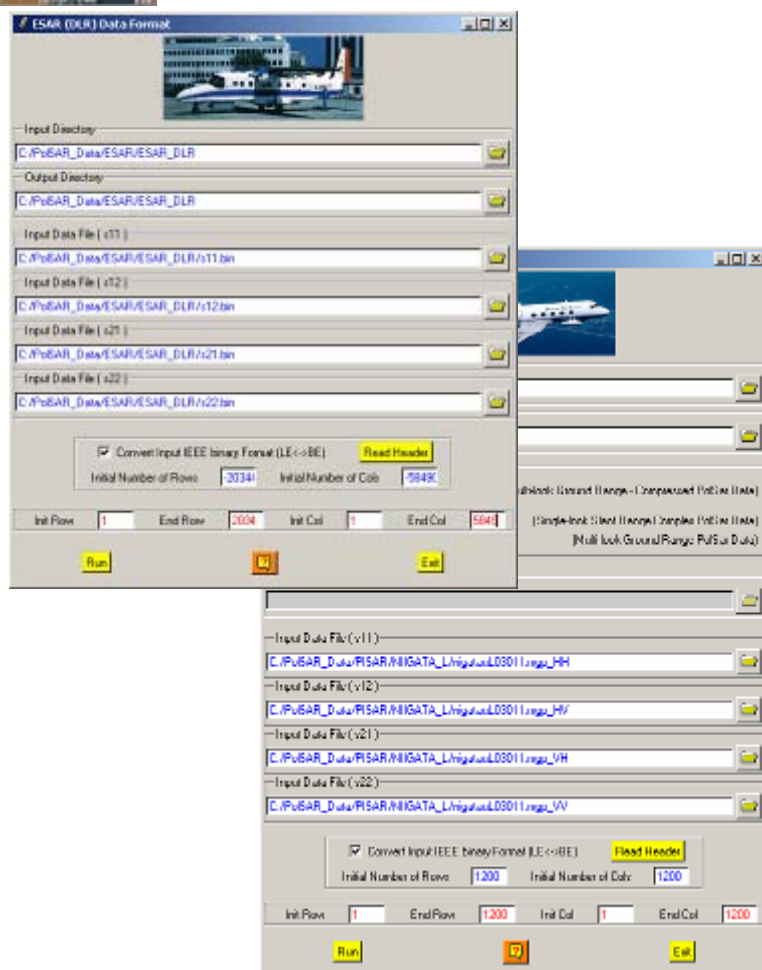


## AIRBORNE / SPACEBORNE SENSORS



**PolSARpro v3.0 Software** offers the possibility to handle and convert polarimetric data from a range of well established polarimetric **airborne** platforms.

**PolSARpro v3.0 Software** accepts today the following input specific formats:



**AIRSAR**



**CONVAIR**



**EMISAR**



**ESAR**



**PISAR**



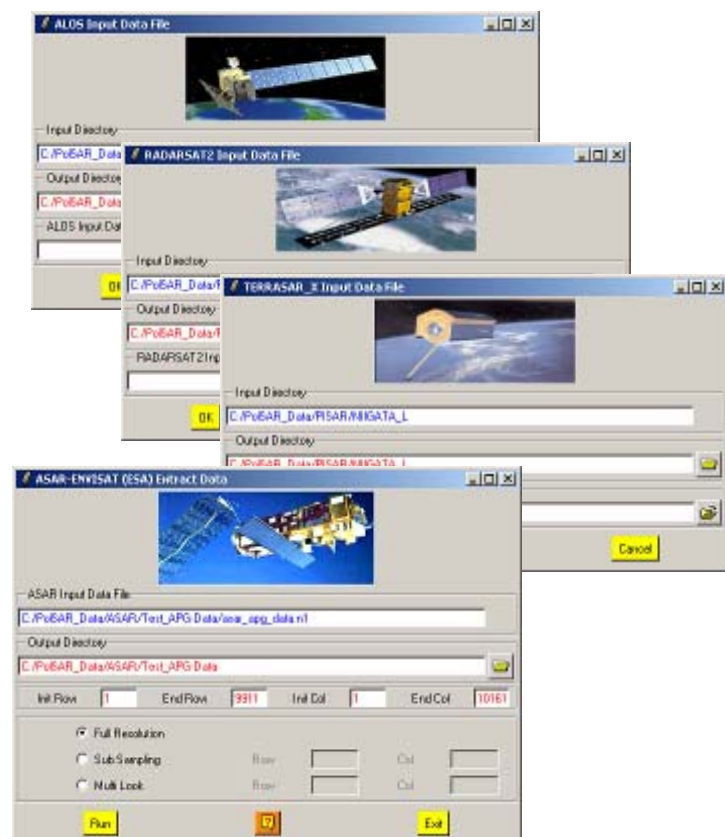
**RAMSES**



## AIRBORNE / SPACEBORNE SENSORS

**PolSARpro v3.0 Software** handles and converts polarimetric data from a range of future and planned **spaceborne** missions.

**PolSARpro v3.0 Software** is flexible to accommodate data from the following current and future missions:



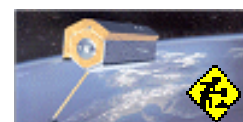
**ALOS - PALSAR**



**ENVISAT - ASAR**



**RADARSAT 2**



**TerraSAR X**



**SIR-C**

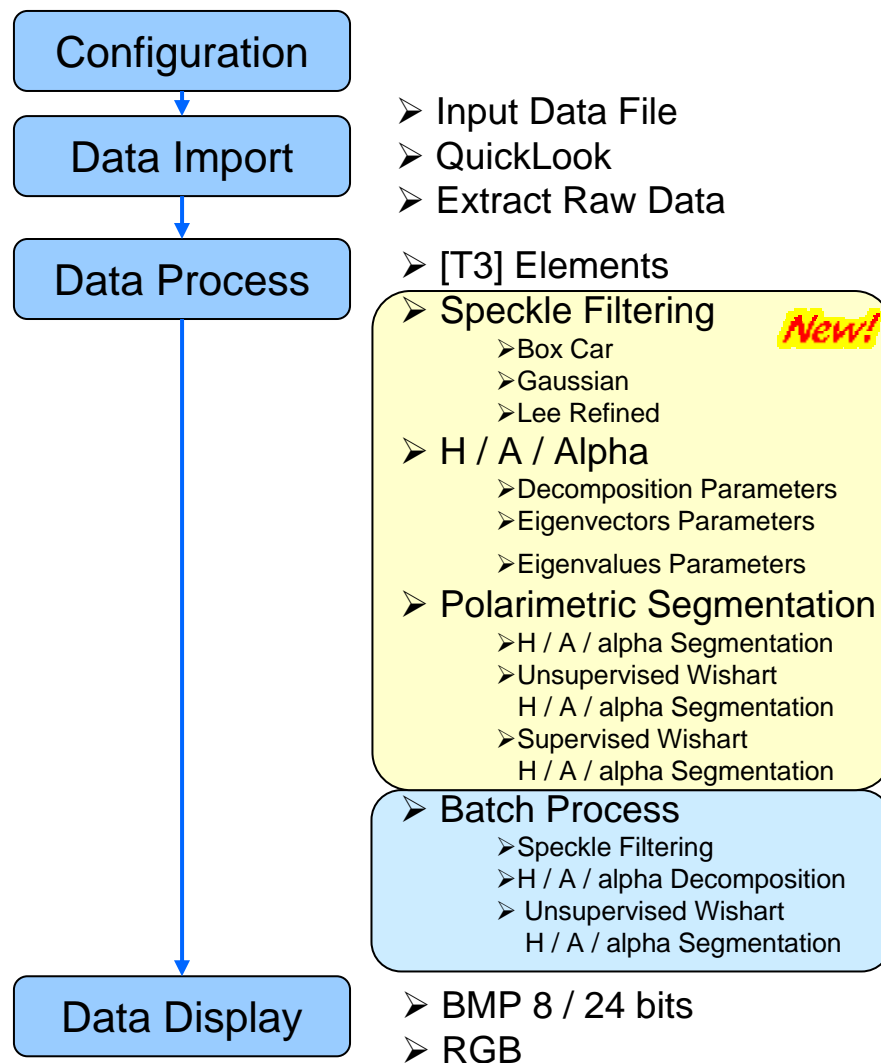


Data Processing Approach  
along a '**recommended**'  
and easy processing chain

Provide a **First Qualitative Analysis** of  
the fully polarimetric data set processed



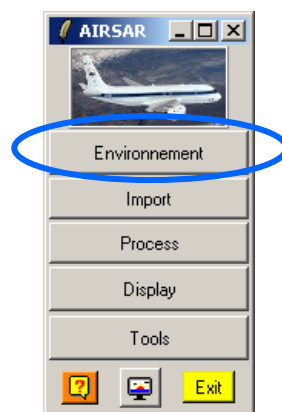
## PROCESSING CHAIN







# ENVIRONNEMENT

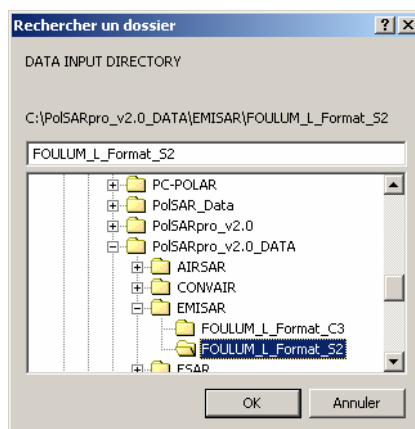
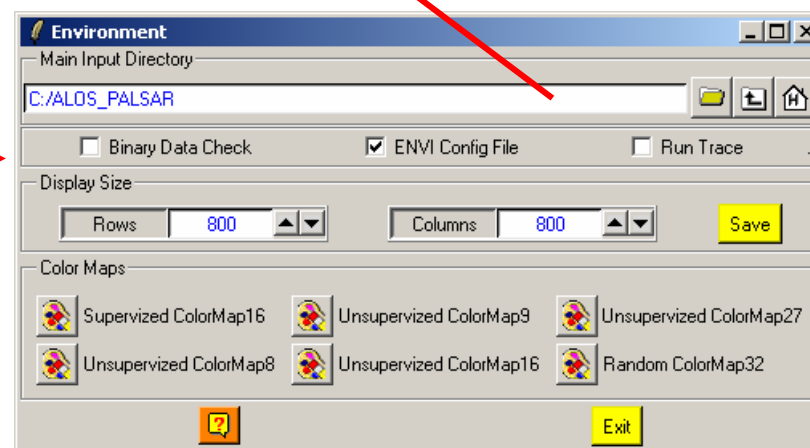




# ENVIRONNEMENT

## Processing Configuration

Configure Data Main Directory location



**Input Directory:** C:/SAN\_FRANCISCO

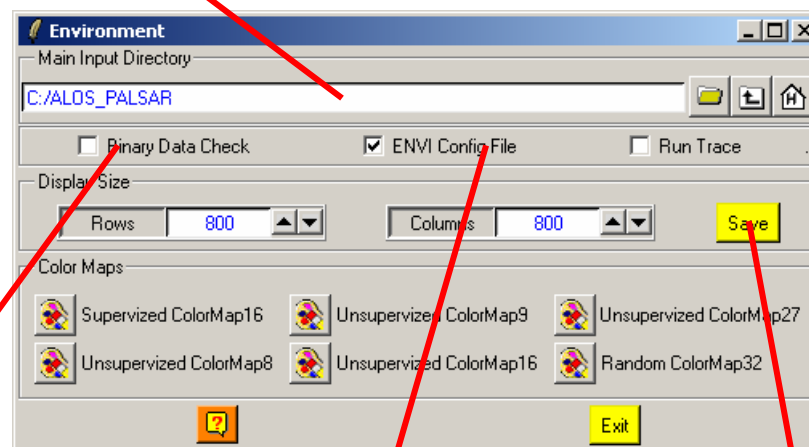
**Note:** Copy the data directory to the root directory to shorten the path name length



# ENVIRONNEMENT

## Processing Configuration

Configure Data Main Directory location



Automatic Data Check  
(Null or NaN)

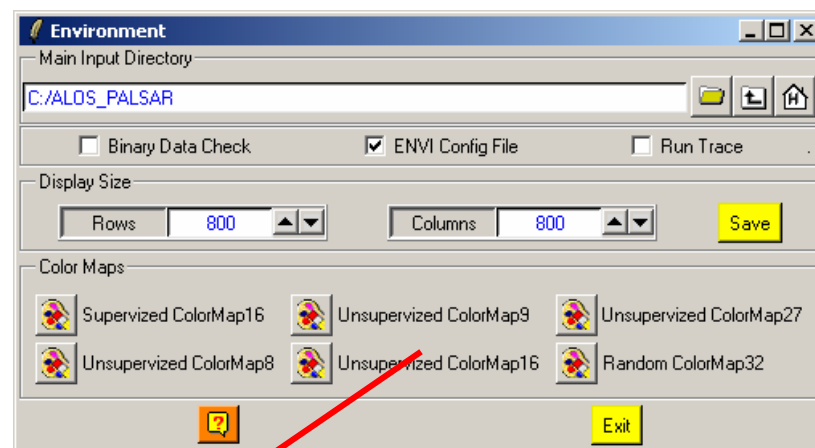
Configuration File  
(ENVI)

Image Display  
Size setting

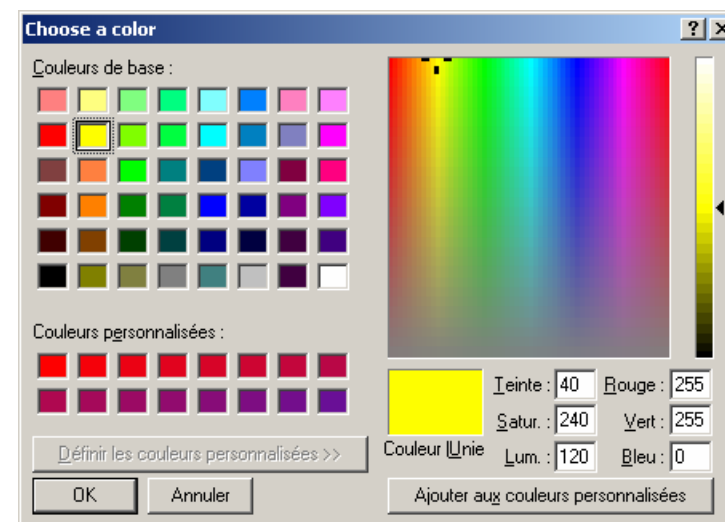
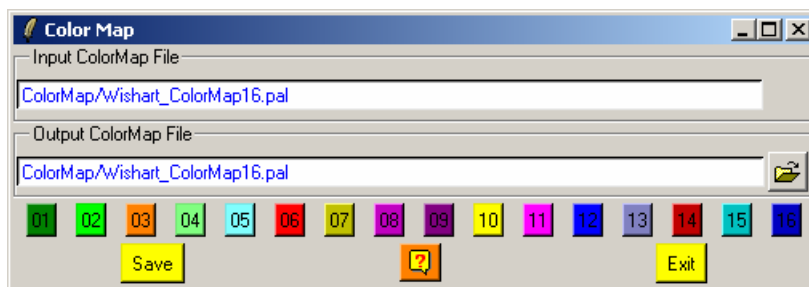


# ENVIRONNEMENT

## Processing Configuration



## Color Palette Edition & Modification

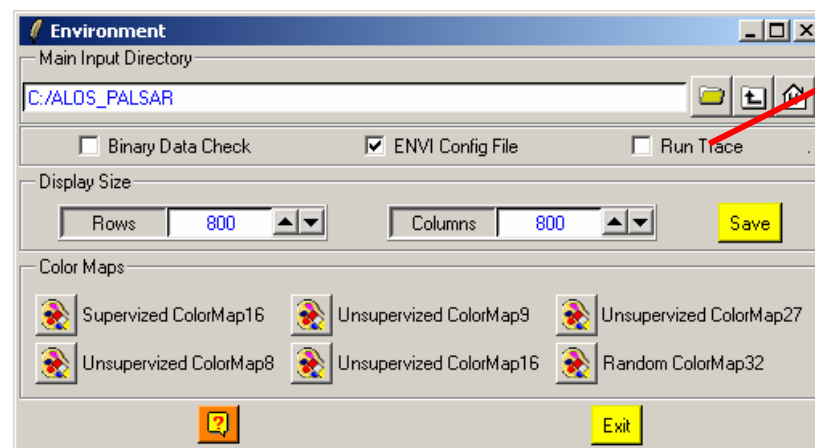




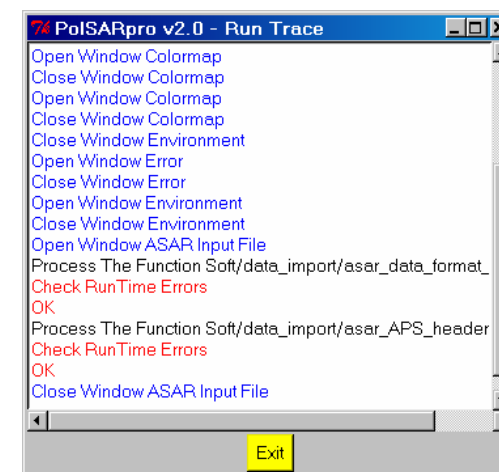


## ENVIRONNEMENT

### Processing Configuration



### Run Trace Selection



Specific Tcl-Tk widget window providing  
operational and informative error messages.  
Backtrace with each warning or error message  
(equivalent to the Unix command: *troff*).

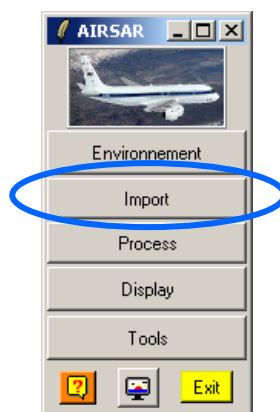
Blue : Widget Window

Black: C Routines

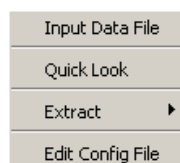
Red: RunTime Errors Checking Result



## Data IMPORT



## Data IMPORT – AIRSAR Data File



### Do it Yourself:

Select **AIRSAR Processor: v3.56**

Select **Multi Look Compressed Stokes Format (MLC)**

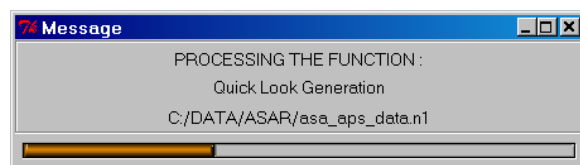
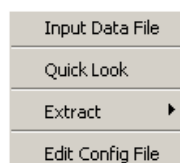
Enter Input Data File Name: *san\_francisco900x1024.stk*

**Read Header**

Enter Configuration: **900 rows x 1024 col**



## Data IMPORT – AIRSAR Data File



Create a RGB (24-bit Output BMP File) color image: Pauli Color coded Image

$$|T22|=|HH-VV|$$

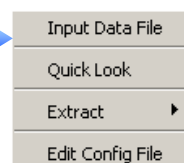
$$|T33|=|HV+VH|$$

$$|T11|=|HH+VV|$$

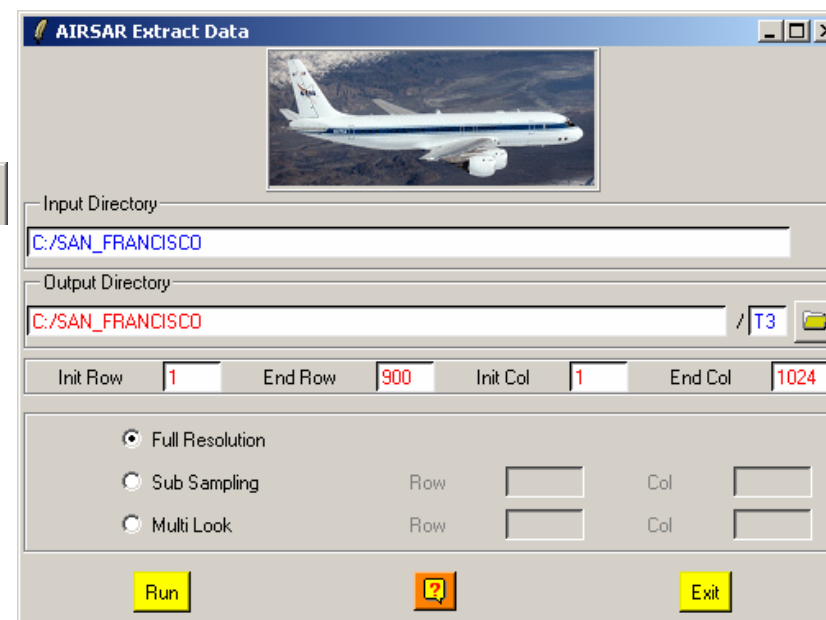
**Do it Yourself:**  
Run Quick look



## Data IMPORT – Extract Binary Data

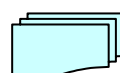


Full Resolution  
Sub Area



Convert Fully Polarimetric Data Files to  
Complex (3x3) Coherency Matrix [T3]

INPUT DIR

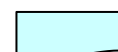


Fully Polarimetric  
Data Files

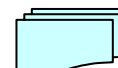


OUTPUT DIR

T3

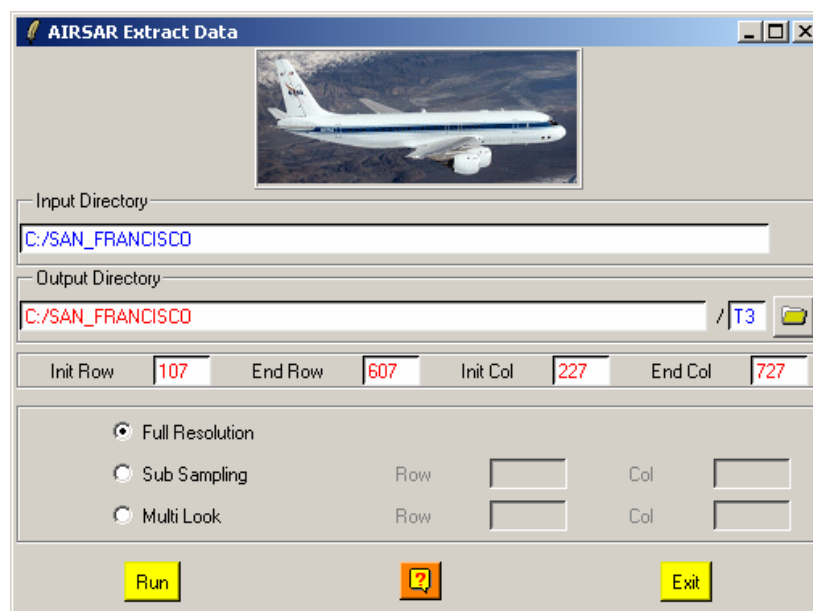
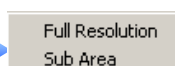
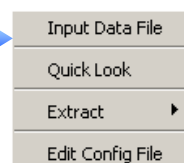


config.txt



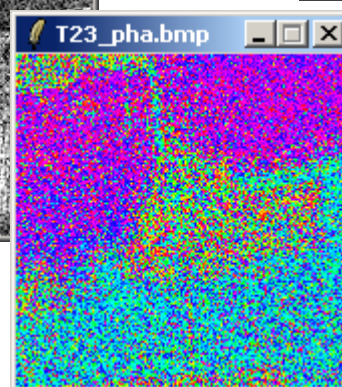
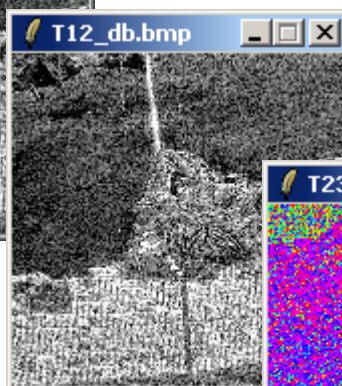
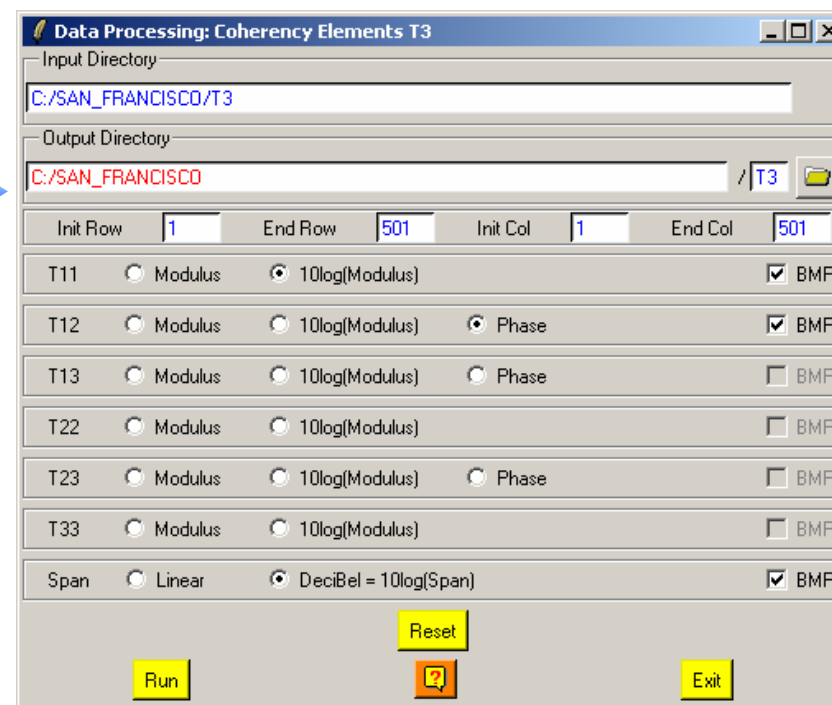
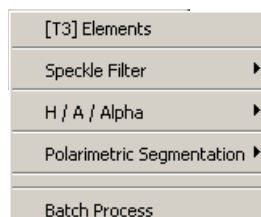
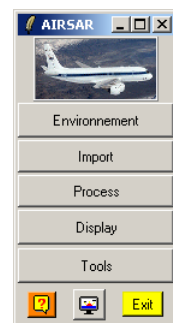
T11.bin, T12\_real.bin, T12\_imag.bin  
T13\_real.bin, T13\_imag.bin, T22.bin  
T23\_real.bin, T23\_imag.bin, T33.bin

## Data IMPORT – Extract Binary Data



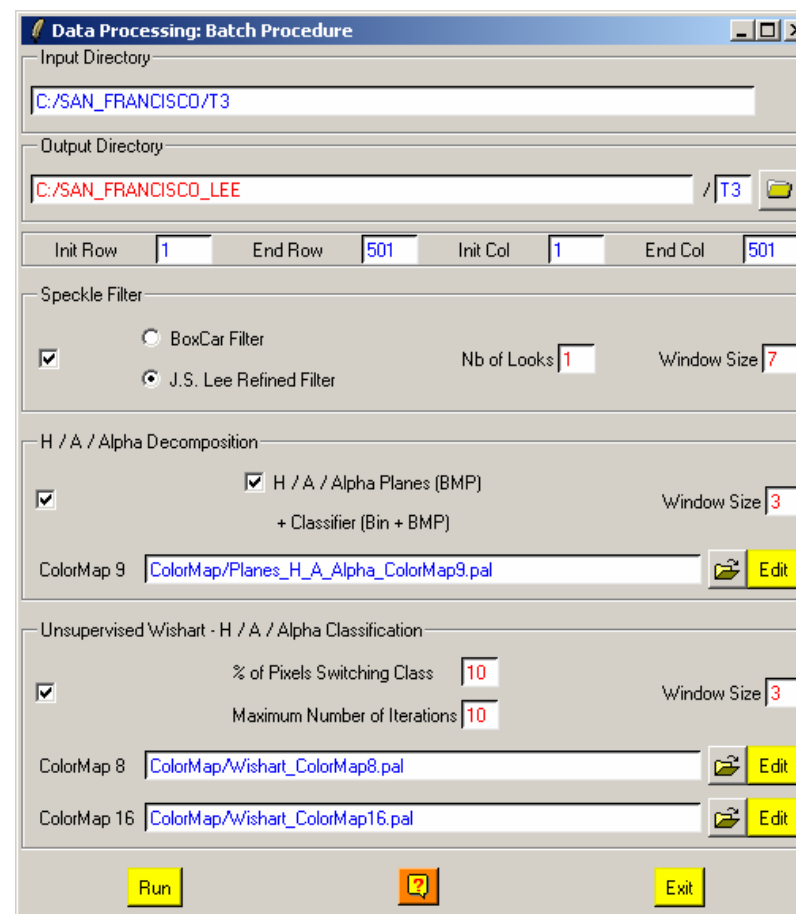
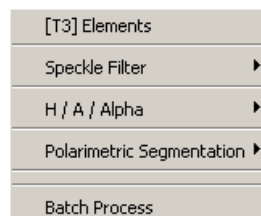
**Do it Yourself:**  
Select an area, then Extract the Data :  
Full Resolution

## Data PROCESS – [T3] Elements



**Do it Yourself:**  
Select some elements, set the parameters and view the corresponding BMP files (select BMP).

## Data PROCESS – Batch Process





## Data PROCESS – Batch Process



**Data Processing: Batch Procedure**

Input Directory:

Output Directory:  / T3

Init Row:  End Row:  Init Col:  End Col:

Speckle Filter:

☒ BoxCar Filter Nb of Looks:  Window Size:

☒ J.S. Lee Refined Filter

H / A / Alpha Decomposition:

☒ H / A / Alpha Planes (BMP) Window Size:   
+ Classifier (Bin + BMP)

ColorMap 9:  Edit

Unsupervised Wishart - H / A / Alpha Classification:

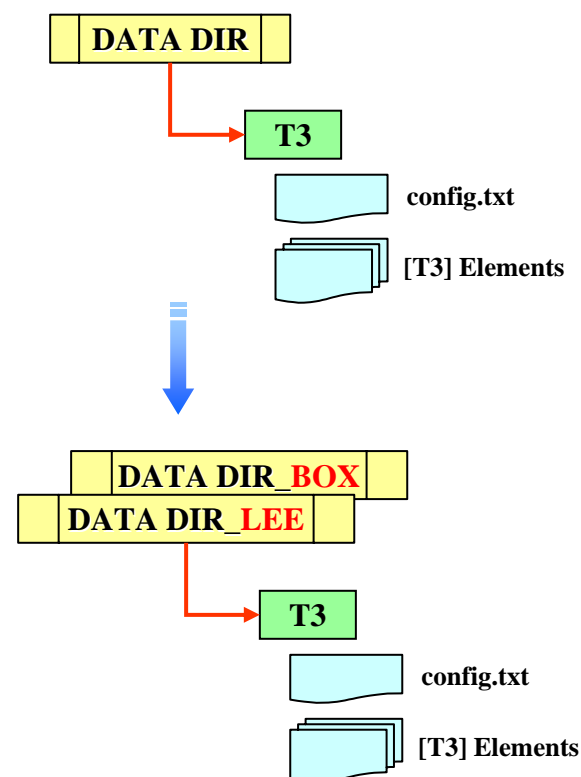
☒ % of Pixels Switching Class:  Window Size:   
Maximum Number of Iterations:

ColorMap 8:  Edit

ColorMap 16:  Edit

Run [?] Exit

### Polarimetric Speckle Filetring



**Do it Yourself:**

Select the different functions, set the parameters and view the corresponding BMP files.



## Data PROCESS – Batch Process



**Data Processing: Batch Procedure**

Input Directory:

Output Directory:  / T3

Init Row:  End Row:  Init Col:  End Col:

Speckle Filter:

- ☒ BoxCar Filter
- ☒ J.S. Lee Refined Filter

Nb of Looks:  Window Size:

H / A / Alpha Decomposition:

- ☒ H / A / Alpha Planes (BMP)
- ☒ + Classifier (Bin + BMP)

Window Size:

ColorMap 9:

Unsupervised Wishart - H / A / Alpha Classification:

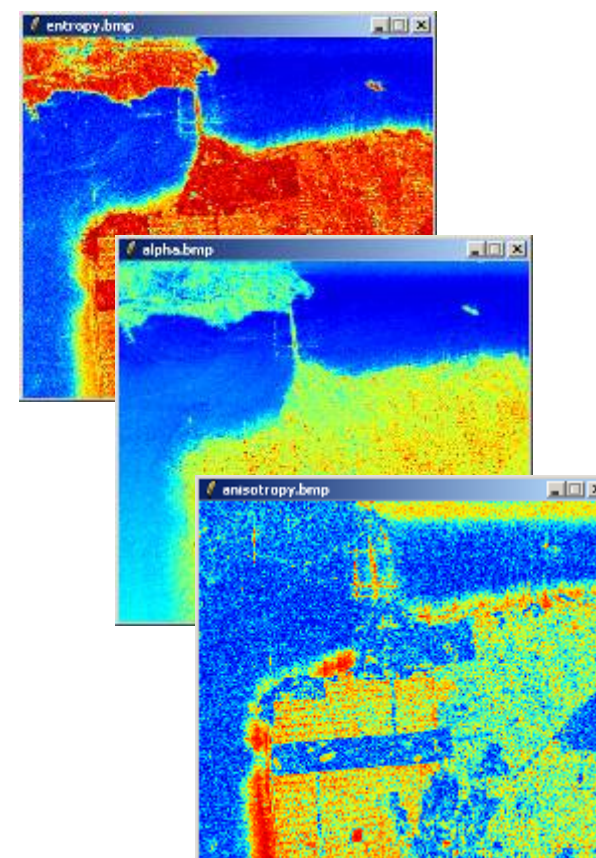
- ☒ % of Pixels Switching Class:
- Maximum Number of Iterations:

Window Size:

ColorMap 8:

ColorMap 16:

H / A / alpha Decomposition



**Do it Yourself:**

Select the different functions, set the parameters and view the corresponding BMP files.



## Data PROCESS – Batch Process

**Data Processing: Batch Procedure**

Input Directory:

Output Directory:  / T3

Init Row:  End Row:  Init Col:  End Col:

Speckle Filter:

- ☒ BoxCar Filter
- ☐ J.S. Lee Refined Filter

Nb of Looks:  Window Size:

H / A / Alpha Decomposition:

- ☒ H / A / Alpha Planes (BMP)
- ☐ + Classifier (Bin + BMP)

Window Size:

ColorMap 9:

Unsupervised Wishart - H / A / Alpha Classification:

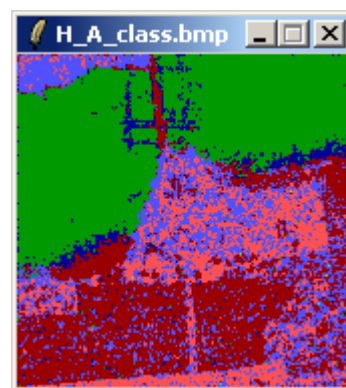
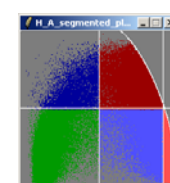
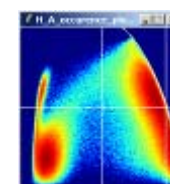
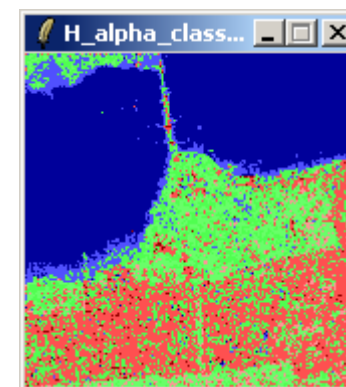
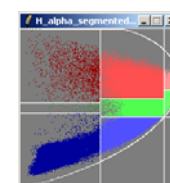
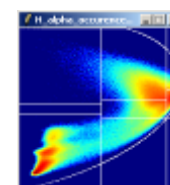
- ☒ % of Pixels Switching Class:
- Maximum Number of Iterations:

Window Size:

ColorMap 8:

ColorMap 16:

H / A / alpha Planes



**Do it Yourself:**

Select the different functions, set the parameters and view the corresponding BMP files.



## Data PROCESS – Batch Process



**Data Processing: Batch Procedure**

Input Directory:

Output Directory:  / T3

Init Row:  End Row:  Init Col:  End Col:

Speckle Filter:

☒ BoxCar Filter Nb of Looks:  Window Size:

☒ J.S. Lee Refined Filter

H / A / Alpha Decomposition:

☒ H / A / Alpha Planes (BMP) Window Size:

+ Classifier (Bin + BMP)

ColorMap 9:  Edit

Unsupervised Wishart - H / A / Alpha Classification:

☒ % of Pixels Switching Class:  Window Size:

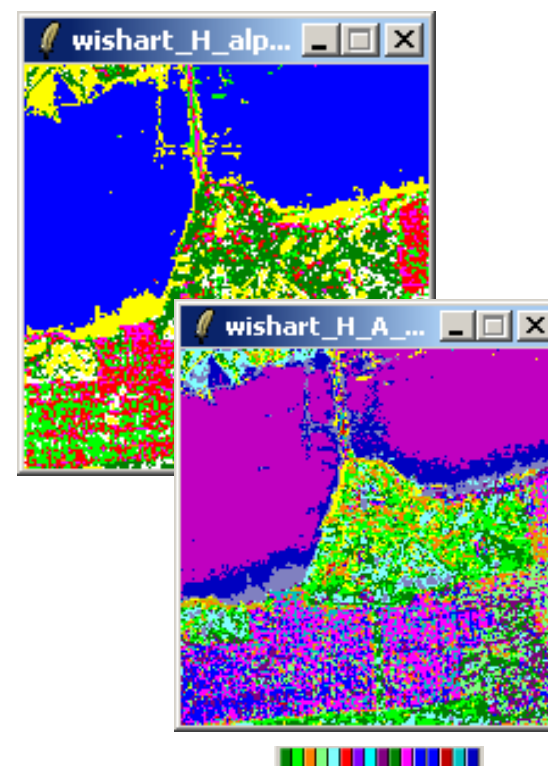
Maximum Number of Iterations:

ColorMap 8:  Edit

ColorMap 16:  Edit

Run [?] Exit

Unsupervised Wishart  
H / A / alpha Classification



**Do it Yourself:**

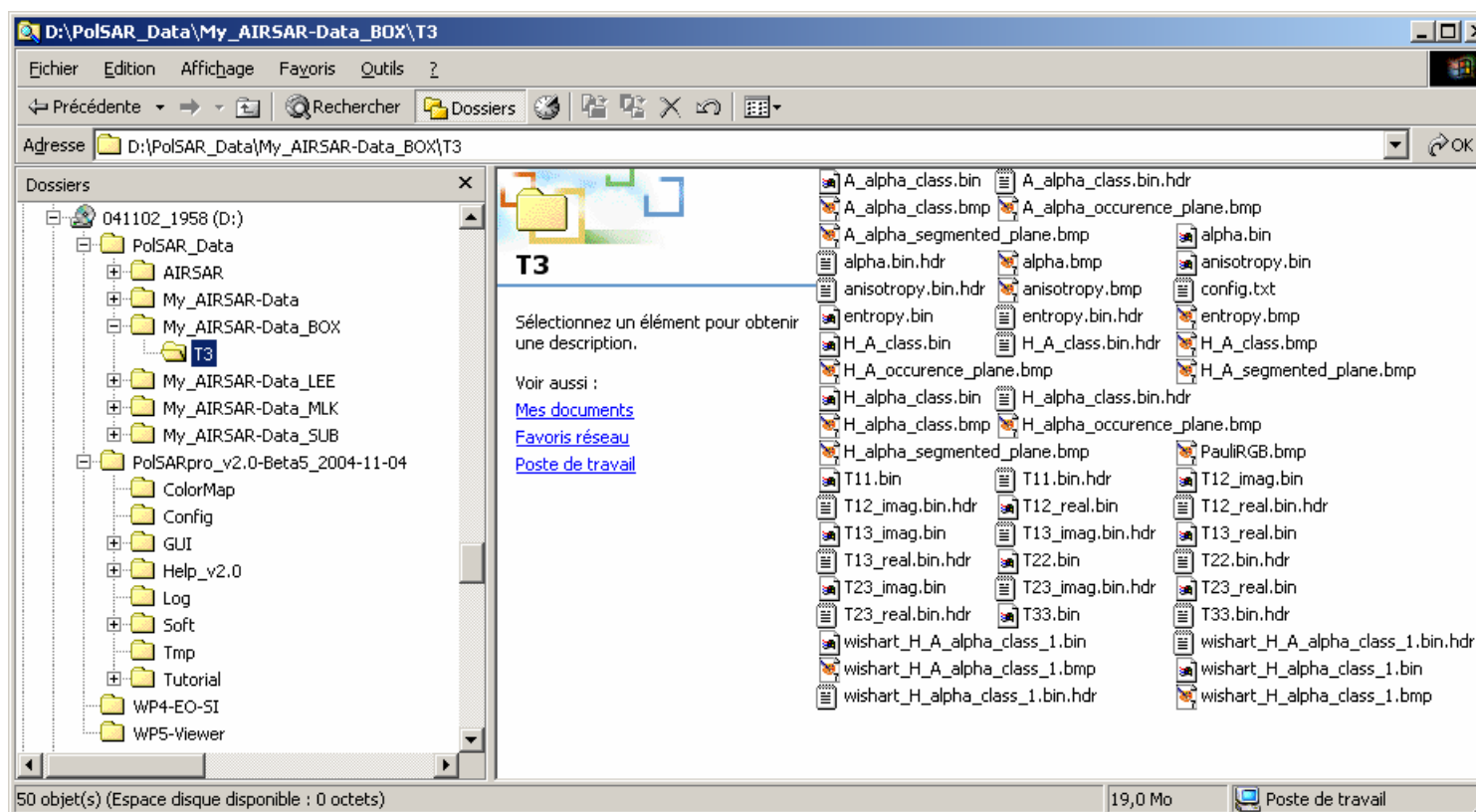
Select the different functions, set the parameters and view the corresponding BMP files.





# ENVIRONNEMENT

## Processing Configuration



# Questions ?

